## Former 3M Ceramics Site

Conceptual Site Model Laurens, SC Facility



## Agenda

- Introductions
- Summary of DHEC's Comments
- Conceptual Site Model
- Investigation Approach
- Path Forward



#### **Introductions**

- Addie Walker SCDHEC
- Gary Stewart SCDHEC
- Jeannie Martin 3M
- Jim Kotsmith 3M
- Jennine Trask ARCADIS
- Elizabeth Rhine ARCADIS
- Matt Schnobrich ARCADIS
- Tom Darby ARCADIS



#### Recent Correspondence

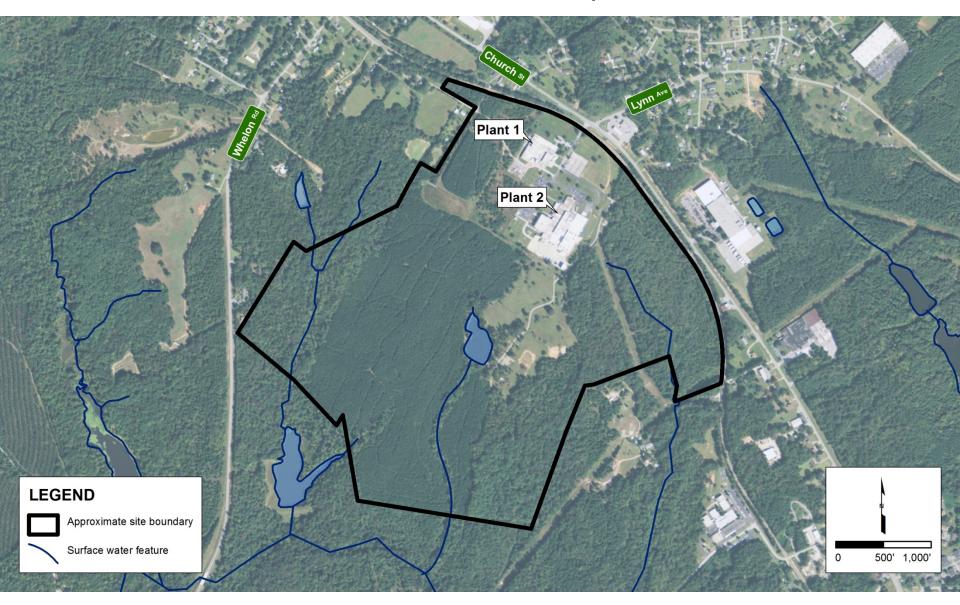
- DHEC requested additional investigation and FFS for both Plant 1 and 2
  - Source investigation around Plant 1 Wastewater Pond (Pond 1)
  - Evaluate lateral migration to the NW (MW-3/MW-79)
  - Investigation downgradient of the landfill
- DHEC requested isoconcentration maps for each COC
- DHEC requested updated receptor survey
- 3M and DHEC agreed to address both Plants as one site
- DHEC requested the results from the 2014 event be submitted



# Conceptual Site Model

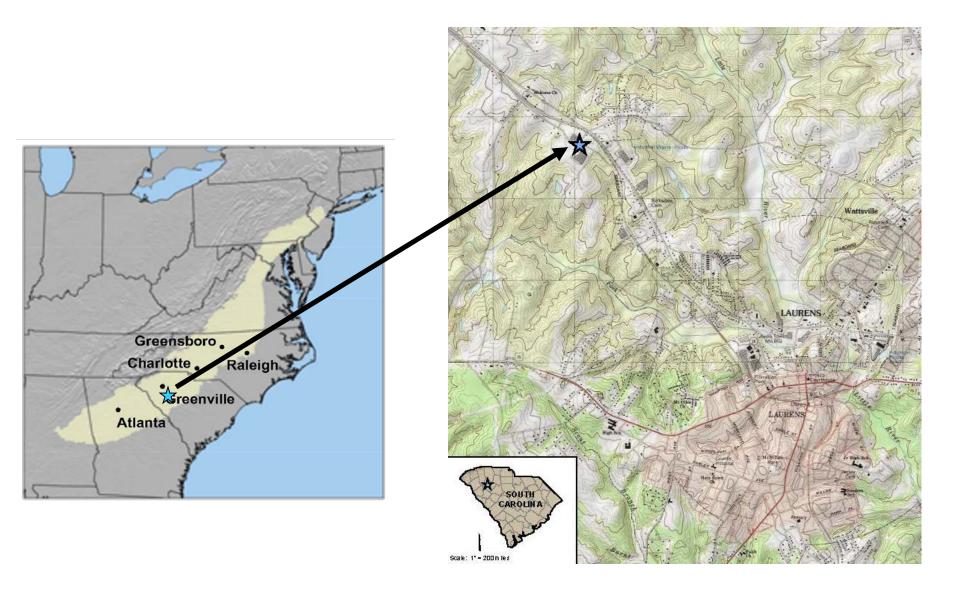


## Site Location Map





## Regional Geology





#### Regional Hydrogeology

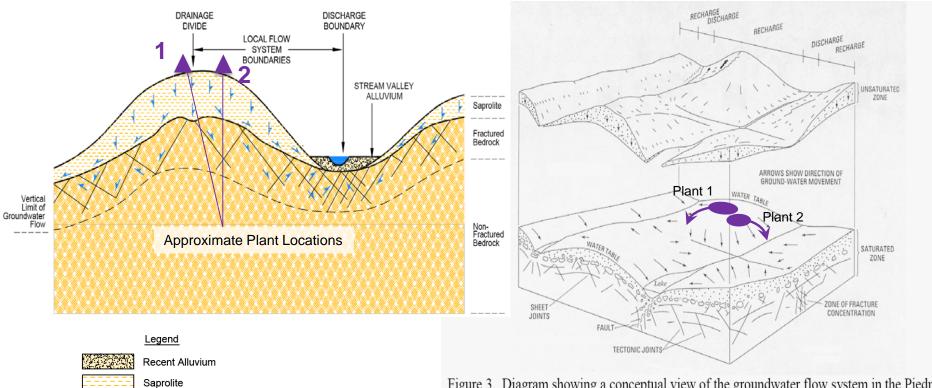


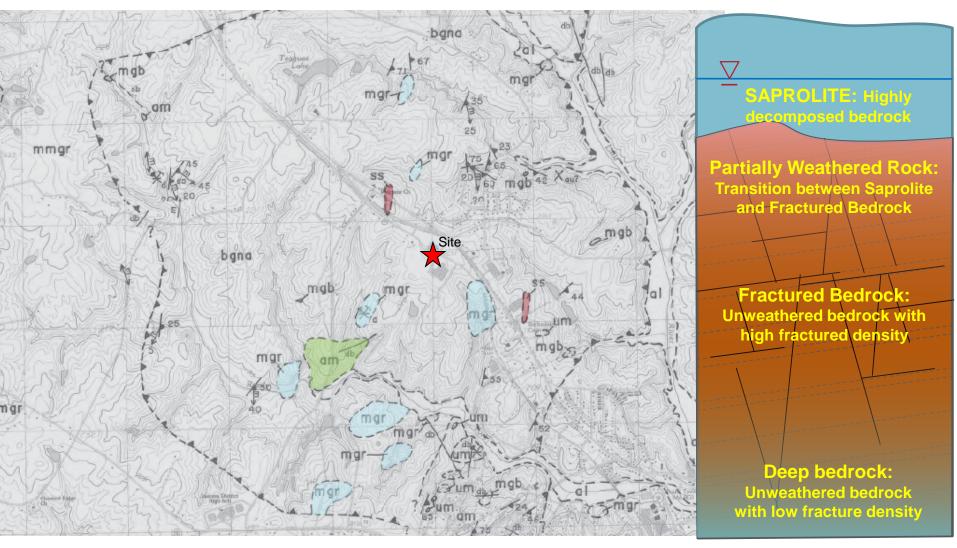
Figure 3. Diagram showing a conceptual view of the groundwater flow system in the Piedmont and Mountain Region of North Carolina. (from Daniel, 1990)



Fractured Gneiss

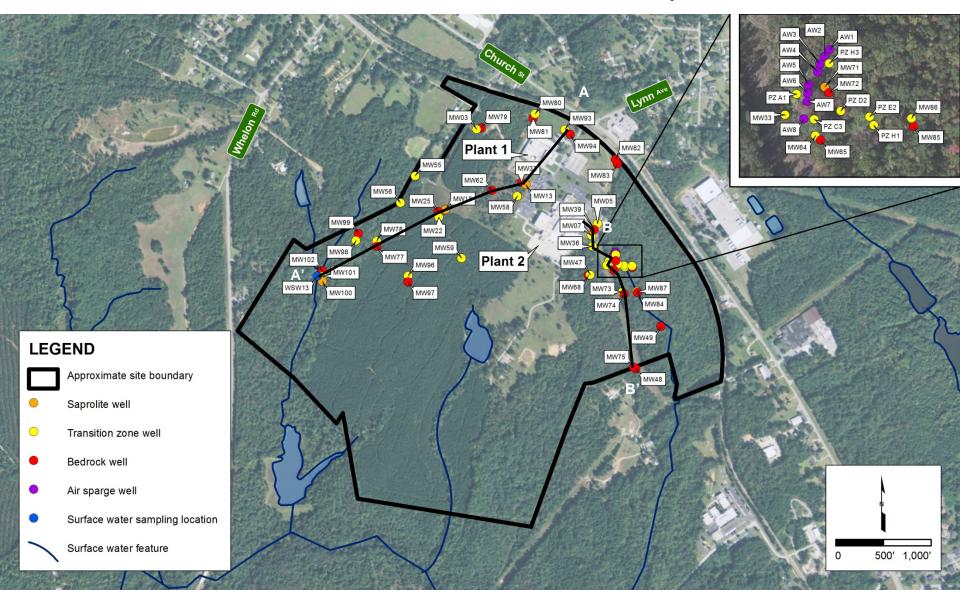
Groundwater Flow Direction

## Site Geology



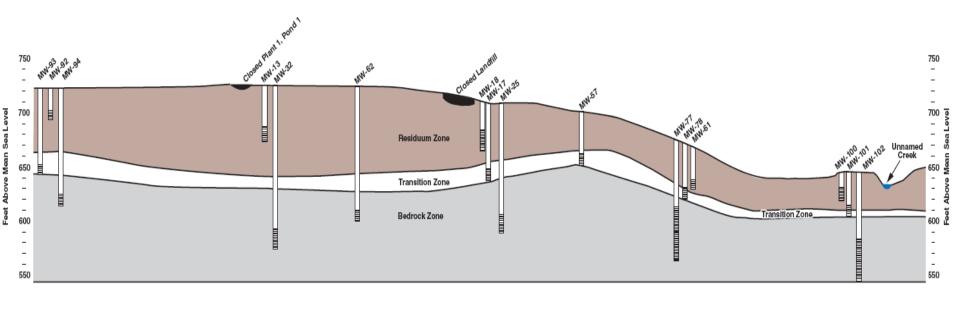


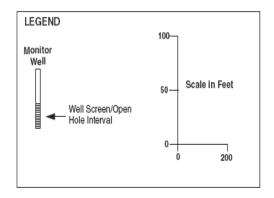
### **Cross Section Location Map**





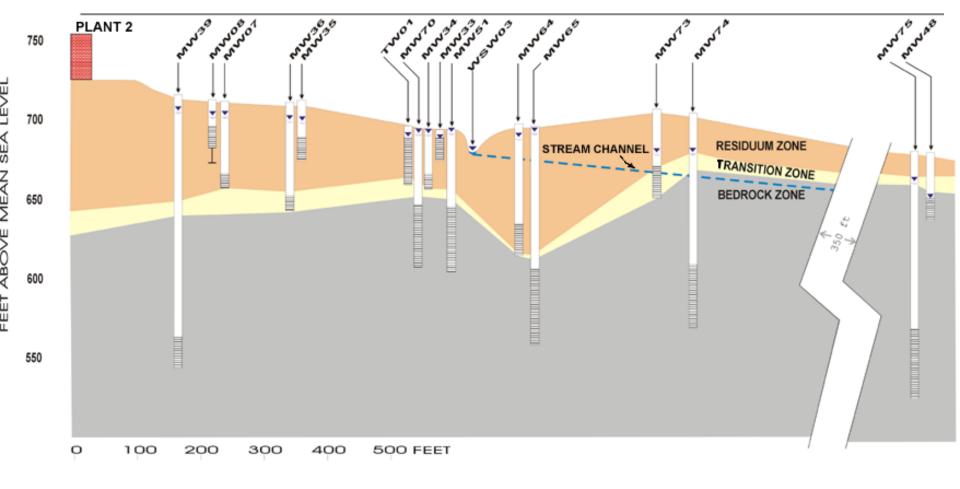
#### Generalized A-A' Cross Section





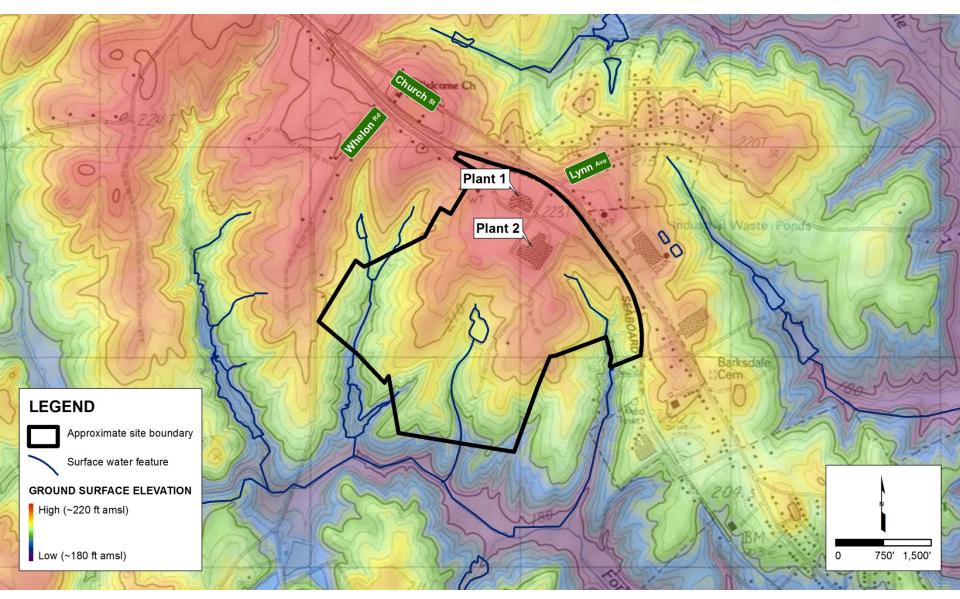


#### Generalized B-B' Cross Section



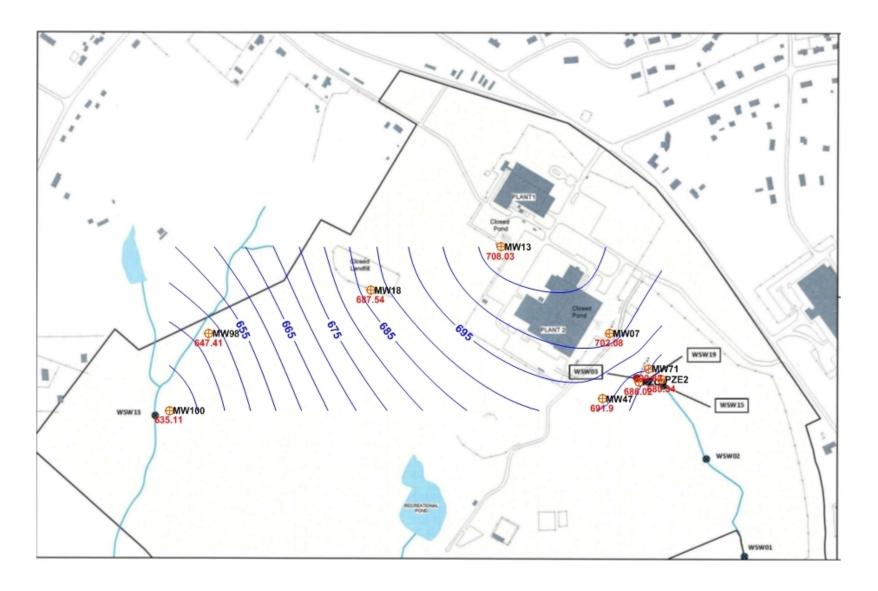


## Site Topography



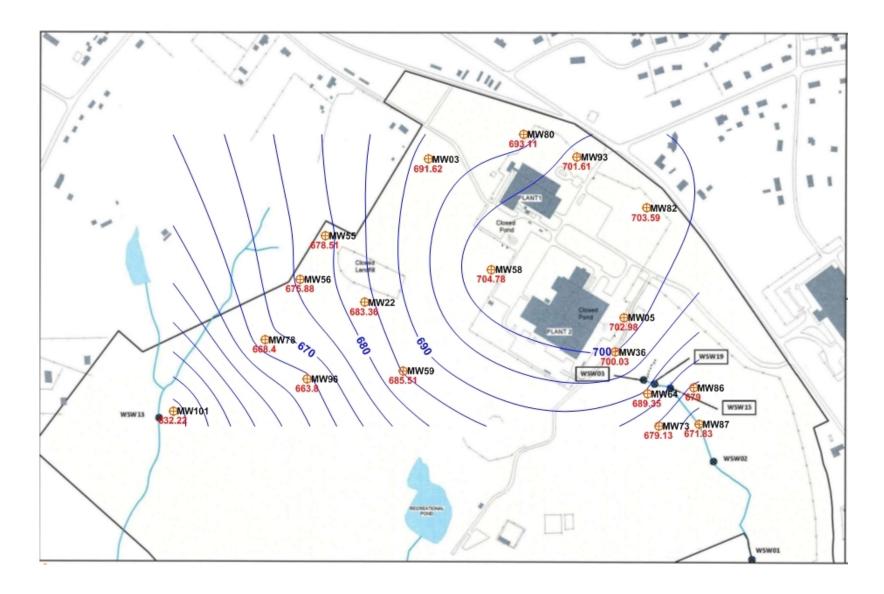


## Site Hydrogeology – Saprolite



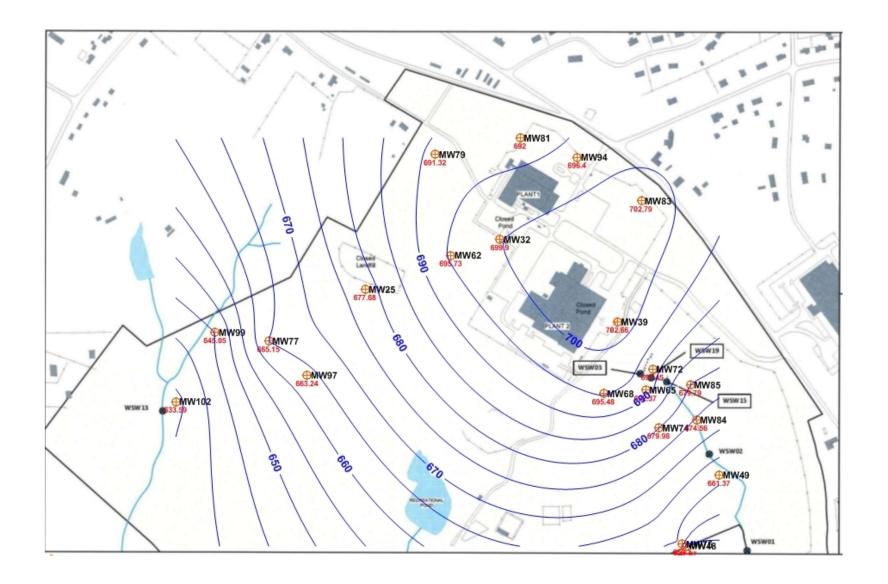


## Site Hydrogeology – Transition Zone



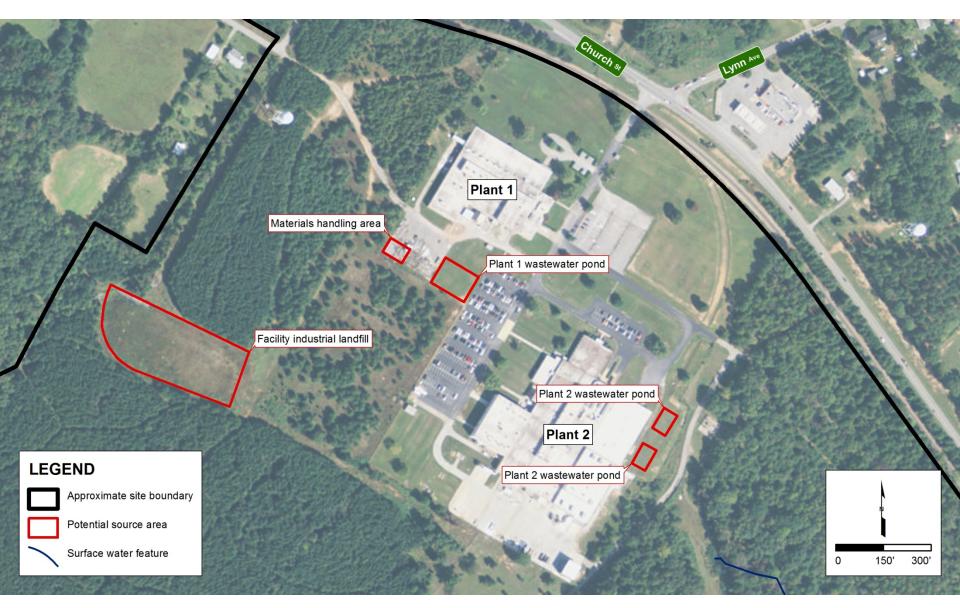


## Site Hydrogeology – Bedrock



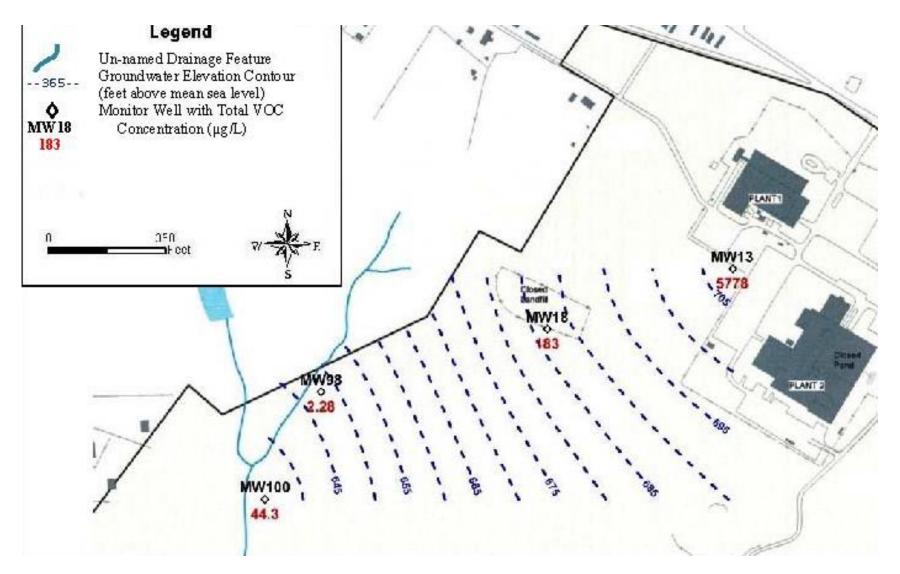


#### **Potential Sources**

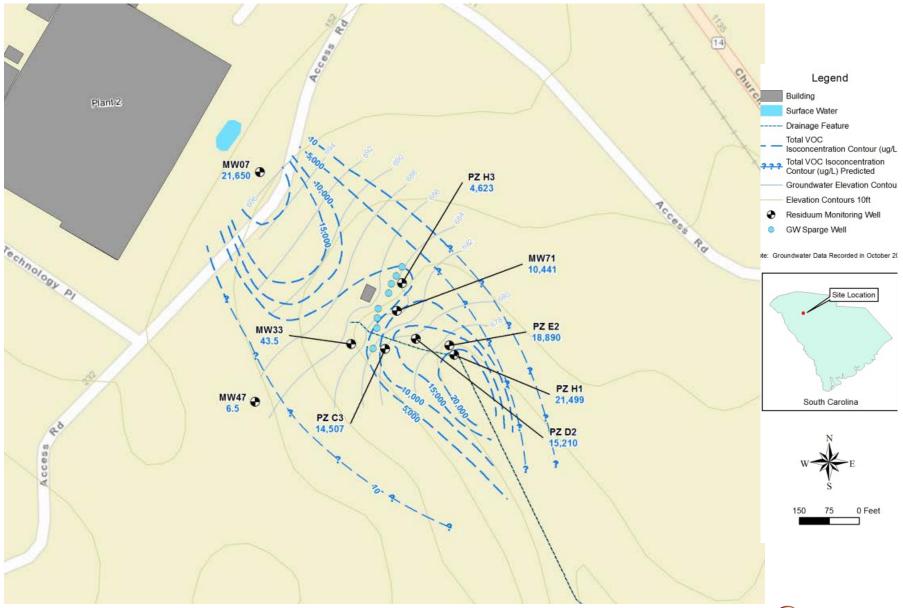




## Total VOCs – Saprolite Groundwater (Plant 1)

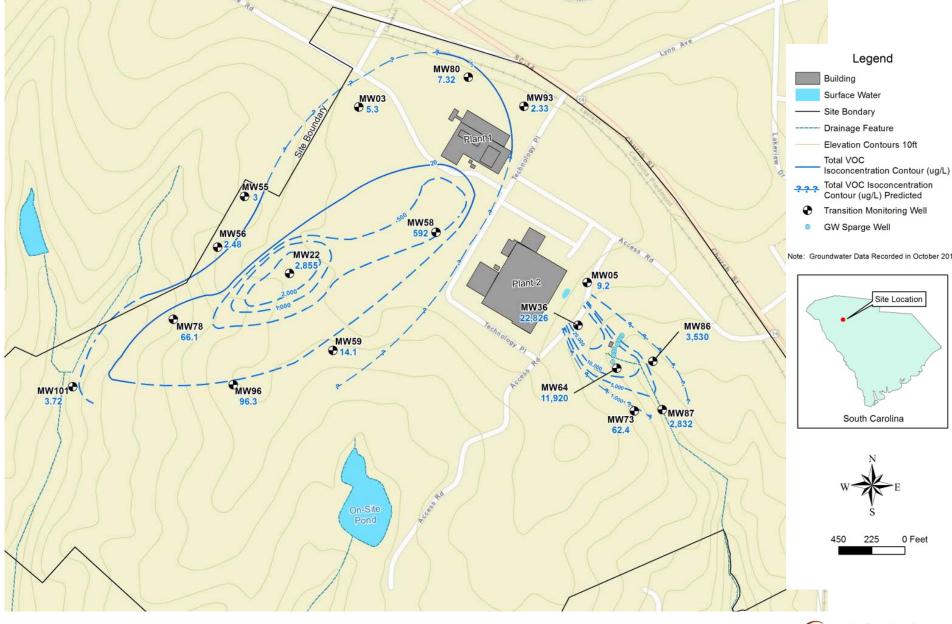


## Total VOCs – Saprolite Groundwater (Plant 2)



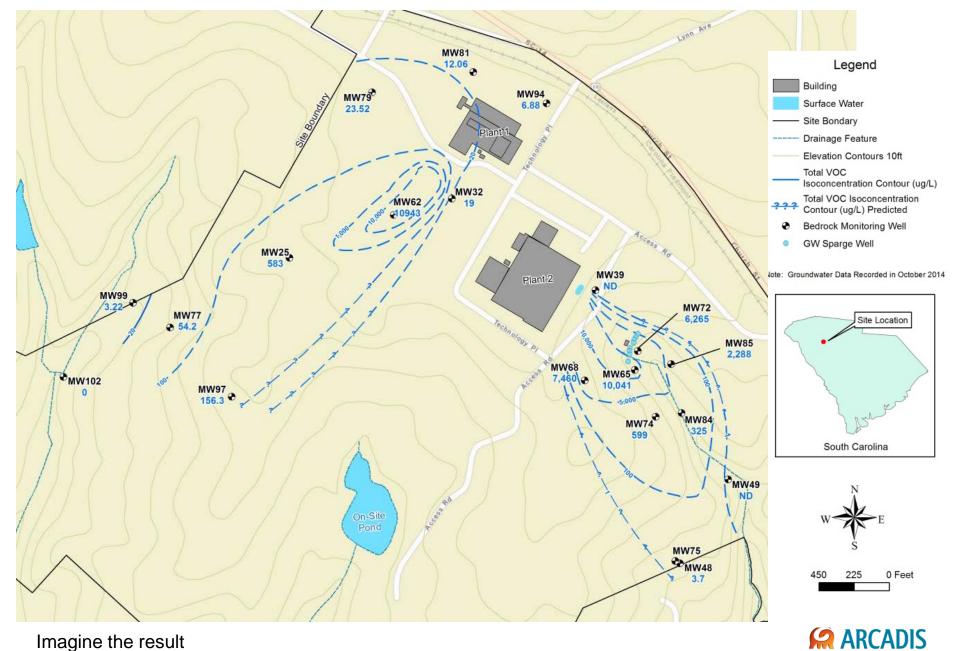
Imagine the result

#### Total VOCs – Transition Zone Groundwater





#### Total VOCs- Bedrock Groundwater



#### **Investigation Approach**

- Potential Sources
  - Residual impacts beneath Plant 2
  - Plant 1 and Plant 2 Wastewater Ponds
  - Materials handling area (Plant 1)
  - Industrial Landfill
- Groundwater
  - Hydrostratigraphic framework
    - Boring log evaluation to confirm monitoring intervals
    - Understand permeability controls on plume migration
  - Complete dissolved plume delineation within different HSUs
- Soil
  - Currently being evaluated



#### Path Forward

#### **Investigation Approach**

- Adaptive
- Define Sources
- Define Migration Pathways
- Complete delineation

#### **FFS Evaluation**

- Develop focused list of technologies
- Identify need for supplemental treatability testing to support technology evaluation

