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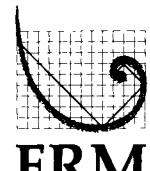
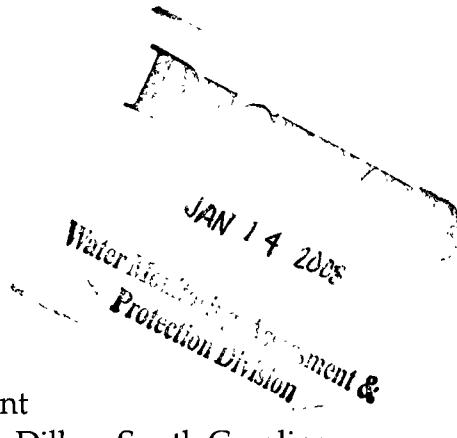
Environmental
Resources
Management

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SCANNED

January 10, 2008
41284

Mr. Chris Forrest, P.G.
South Carolina Department of Health
and Environmental Control
Bureau of Water Pollution Control
2600 Bull Street
Columbia, South Carolina 29201



Subject: Remedial Option Assessment
Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina
The Affinia Group, Inc.
ERM Project No.: 41284

Dear Mr. Forrest:

Environmental Resources Management (ERM) is pleased to present this assessment of remedial alternatives on behalf of our client, The Affinia Group, Inc. (Affinia) for the Wix Filtration Corporation (Wix) site in Dillon, South Carolina (the "Site") to the South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control (SCDHEC). The Site location map is shown as Figure 1. This work is an ongoing effort to evaluate and compare potential remedial alternatives for the Site relative to a suspected historical toluene release area (i.e. "source area").

Historical ground water sampling results indicate that toluene concentrations in ground water at the Site remain above MCLs within the western fenced area of the facility as shown on Table 1. Concentrations of toluene in soil and ground water at the Site indicate that source area concentrations are above MCLs and risk-based preliminary remediation goals for industrial facilities (IPRG) as follows:

- Soil IPRG – 520 milligrams per kilogram
- Ground Water IPRG – 720 micrograms per liter
- Ground Water MCL – 1,000 micrograms per liter

Pursuant to the air-sparge pilot test conducted on August 8, 2007 and documented with results in the August 30, 2007 report submitted to the SCDHEC, ERM assessed two potential methods of remediation: 1)

A20

targeted soil removal coupled with air-sparge/soil vapor extraction (AS/SVE), and 2) monitored natural attenuation (MNA). These two potential remedial technologies were determined to be the best alternatives given the underground utility configuration at the Site within the source area, as shown in Figure 2. The August 30, 2007 report concluded with additional potential in situ technologies under possible consideration including ozone injection, hydrogen peroxide, and excavation. However, both the ozone injection and hydrogen peroxide technologies would prove to be too corrosive to underground utilities within the source area and require constant monitoring. Excavation would be too disruptive to plant operations and present health and safety concerns given the surrounding underground utility configuration within the source area.

The assessments of the AS/SVE and MNA options are detailed herein and included the following items:

- Monitored natural attenuation baseline sampling
- Completion of a monitored natural attenuation model
- Preliminary conceptual design of an AS/SVE remedial system
- Completion of a comparison table discussing advantages and disadvantages of each remedial alternative

This scope of work was limited to the source area and did not include an assessment of remedial options for the entirety of the detected ground water plume. All work procedures and quality assurance and quality control efforts were conducted in accordance with the March 2006, *Quality Assurance Project Plan* (QAPP), as approved by the SCDHEC on March 27, 2006.

SUMMARY OF MONITORED NATURAL ATTENUATION BASELINE ASSESSMENT ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

Monitored natural attenuation activities included soil and ground water sampling and analysis, as detailed below.

ERM personnel collected one soil sample via hand auger on September 19, 2007. The sample was collected at a depth of six feet below ground surface from location B-1 as shown on Figure 2. This location is across the swale near monitoring well MW-8. Ground water was not encountered when the boring was installed. Soil removed by hand auger was backfilled into the boring.

swale near monitoring well MW-8. Ground water was not encountered when the boring was installed. Soil removed by hand auger was backfilled into the boring.

Ground water samples were collected from six select monitoring wells (MW-2, MW-3, MW-4, MW-5, MW-7, and MW-9) on September 19 and 20, 2007. Each monitoring well was purged and sampled using approved low-flow methods by ERM personnel. Ground water generated during purging of the wells was contained in a labeled, closed-top 30-gallon polyethylene drum for eventual disposal. Ground water sampling logs and field sampling reports are found in Appendix A.

The soil sample and ground water samples were submitted to Pace Analytical Laboratories (Pace), a South Carolina certified laboratory, under Chain-of-Custody for the following analyses in accordance with Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) approved methods as shown in Appendix B:

Ground Water

- Manganese
- Ferrous Iron
- Nitrate
- Sulfate
- Dissolved Gases
 - Ethene, Ethane, Methane

Soil

- Total Organic Carbon

The results of the September 2007 sampling event were used to develop a MNA model for Site ground water using the BIOSCREEN modeling software and are summarized in Table 2.

COMPARISON OF POTENTIAL REMEDIAL ALTERNATIVES

The two potential alternatives evaluated for the Site include: 1) targeted soil removal coupled with air-sparge/soil vapor extraction (AS/SVE), and 2) MNA. Table 3 provides a comparison of the two potential alternatives. The following sections provide a description of each potential alternative and the assumptions used.

Monitored Natural Attenuation Alternative

In order to evaluate the effectiveness of using MNA at the Site, the mass of toluene within the source area was estimated based on historical toluene concentrations detected in soil and ground water samples collected from the source area (see Table 2). A ground water model was used to evaluate the potential effectiveness of an MNA program at the Wix facility as discussed in the following paragraphs.

MNA Ground Water Modeling – A ground water model was developed based upon site-specific conditions and natural attenuation parameters determined for the Site from sampling data obtained on September 19 and 20, 2007. The potential transport of toluene was simulated using the BIOSCREEN Natural Attenuation model in order to evaluate the potential for using MNA as a remedial option for the Site. The BIOSCREEN model was developed in cooperation with the USEPA by the Air Force Center for Environmental Excellence (AFCEE) for the purposes of evaluating the natural attenuation at sites contaminated with aromatic hydrocarbons, including toluene. The model uses the Domenico analytical solution method to simulate advective transport, dispersion, sorption, and first-order decay of the contaminant of concern (COC).

The model also includes an optional solution to simulate the biodegradation potential of each COC based upon concentrations of electron acceptors (see Table 2). The solution uses an instantaneous reaction based upon the estimated biodegradation capacity for each electron acceptor. The biodegradation capacity is calculated by the model from concentrations of electron acceptors determined from sampling analyses and a utilization factor used by the model. Biodegradation of the COC over time is approximated using the first-order decay and instantaneous reaction solutions included in the model. These two solutions result in a greater attenuation of the COC than that calculated by the advective transport solution alone.

Parameters used by the model to simulate transport include seepage velocity, dispersivities, retardation factors, first-order decay coefficients, and concentrations of electron acceptors. The seepage velocity, retardation factor, and decay coefficient were calculated by the model based upon aquifer properties and chemical properties. The estimated seepage velocity (12 feet per year) used in the model was based upon the ground water gradient calculated from previous sampling events and the average hydraulic conductivities calculated from slug tests (0.65 feet per day). Dispersivities were approximated based upon plume geometry and

apparent contaminant migration potential. Concentrations of electron donors (dissolved oxygen, methane, sulfates, and ferrous iron) used in the model were determined from sampling data obtained during the September 2007 sampling event.

Based upon the concentrations of COCs measured in ground water at monitoring wells MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, and MW-4, toluene was chosen for model analysis to indicate the potential impact from dissolved hydrocarbons at the Site. Model simulations were run for a 30-year period in order to simulate the potential migration of dissolved-phased hydrocarbon concentrations in ground water (see Appendix C). Source area concentrations used in the model were determined by averaging the concentrations detected in monitoring wells MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, and MW-4. Since concentrations of toluene were not detected in wells located downgradient of the source area wells, calibration of the model was not possible.

The potential lateral migration of toluene simulated by the model appears to be a worst-case scenario. Model results indicate that the simulated toluene plume attenuates to below the maximum contaminant level (MCL) and risk-based screening level (RBSL) of 1,000 micrograms per liter within a distance of 300 feet from the source area within a 30-year period. This distance is within the property boundary of the Wix facility. However, the reduction of toluene concentrations below the MCL in the source area may not occur within the 30-year period. Toluene has not been detected at monitoring wells MW-7 and MW-8, located approximately 75 and 180 feet, respectively, from the source area. Stability of the toluene plume should be monitored over the 30-year period for the MNA remediation scenario using monitoring wells MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, MW-4, MW-5, MW-7, MW-8, and MW-9. Due to the inherent variability in model predictions for extended simulation periods (e.g. greater than 30 years) without a downgradient calibration point, model simulation periods were limited to a 30-year period. The SCDHEC may require an additional monitoring well in a downgradient location for background calibration purposes during the 30-year period of performance should an existing well prove inadequate.

Comparison of Alternative - The MNA option provides for the least disruption in Site operations, but provides the longest period of performance. The modeling results and historical information for the Site supports a slow degradation rate for the Site. Therefore, the MNA option provides for limited migration of the contaminant plume, but does not

provide for full degradation to below MCLs.

Air-Sparge/Soil Vapor Extraction (AS/SVE) Alternative

For this evaluation, ERM has assumed that a horizontal AS/SVE system will be required. Field observations indicate that shallow soils consist of silty clays, which may require replacement for effective removal of contaminant vapors from subsurface soils above the water table. However, additional testing may indicate that a vertical AS/SVE system is also viable at the Site. Figure 3 shows an approximate influence zone from the AS/SVE alternative.

The preliminary design for the AS/SVE alternative consists of installing five air-sparge wells with a soil vapor extraction system for removal of contaminated vapors that are generated by the air-sparging. The alternative requires excavating the upper four feet of soil (silty clay) in the source area and replacing it with permeable sand for collecting contaminant vapors from the subsurface. The removal of contaminated soil should also have the added benefit of reducing source area concentration. SVE laterals will be emplaced within the excavation and connected to a vacuum blower. Installation of the system will require locking out the electrical service and propane service to the propane tank filling station for one to two days. The system is anticipated to operate for a maximum period of three years at which time the system will be decommissioned.

Comparison of Alternative - The AS/SVE option provides for the greatest potential for reduction of mass, limited mobility, effectiveness, and permanence.

CONCLUSIONS

The comparison evaluation of the potential remedial technologies MNA and AS/SVE is shown in Table 3. The table indicates that AS/SVE would initially be a minor disruption to the Wix facility for up to two days during installation, whereas the MNA option provides for the least disruption to plant operations. The AS/SVE option provides for the greatest potential for reduction of mass, limited mobility, effectiveness, and permanence.

The AS/SVE option has been selected as the optimal remedial strategy to address the source area at the Site. In an effort to provide a site-specific

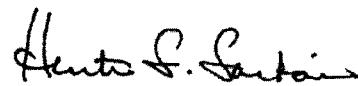
AS/SVE remedial system design for implementation, it will be necessary to collect additional field data and coordinate with Affinia and Wix personnel as to planned plant shutdowns at some time during 2008. As such, Wix will continue to monitor wells MW-1 through MW-4 and MW-7 on a semi-annual basis until the AS/SVE option has been implemented at which time a re-evaluation of the ground water monitoring strategy will occur.

Should you have any questions regarding this report, please do not hesitate to contact us at 843-856-4270.

Sincerely,



Mark Easterbrook
Project Manager



Hunter Sartain
Senior Remediation Engineer

Attachments

cc: Mr. Richard P. Fahey, Esq. – Vorys Sater Seymour and Pease, LLP
Mr. Keith Clark – The Affinia Group
Mr. James Hiller – ERM
Ms. Melody Christopher – ERM
Mr. Ken McCutcheon – Wix Filtration Corporation
Mr. Paul H. Caulford, Jr. – Wix Filtration Corporation

Tables

Table 1: Historical Summary of Ground Water Analytical Data
Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina
The Affinia Group, Inc.

Volatile Organic Compounds - EPA Method 8260 ($\mu\text{g/L}$)																									
Sample Location	Sample Date	Acetone	Benzene	2-Butanone	Chloroethane	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1,2-Dichloroethene (Total)	Ethylbenzene	2-Hexanone	Isopropylbenzene	p-Isopropyltoluene	n-Propylbenzene	Toluene	Trichloroethylene	Tetrachloroethylene	1,2,4-Triethylbenzene	1,3,5-Triethylbenzene	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	Xylenes (Total)	m,p-Xylene	o-Xylene	Total VOCs			
EPA Region IX PRG	5/500	0.35	7,000	4.6	61	181	810	340	1,300	NL	660	NL	240	720	0.028	0.1	12	3,200	210	NL	NL	NF	NF	340,230	
South Carolina Ground Water Standard (MCL)		NF	5	NF	NF	70	170	NF	7	700	NF	NF	1,000	5	5	NF	200	10,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	260,000
MW-1	05/25/06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	340,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	31,100
MW-1	08/08/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	260,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	31,100
MW-2	05/24/06	ND	21	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	11,029.2
MW-2	08/08/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	31,100	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	31,100
MW-3	05/24/06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	212,100
DUP-1 (MW-3)	05/24/06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	222,100
MW-3	08/08/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	142,000
DUP-1 (MW-3)	08/08/07	ND	25.3	ND	ND	2.3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	28.5	5.7	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	39.7
MW-4	05/24/06	27	27	6.6	ND	4.8	5.1	ND	ND	3.4	ND	ND	1.1	41,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	41,095.2
MW-4	08/08/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	169,000
MW-5	01/04/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0
MW-6	01/04/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0
MW-7	01/04/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0
DUP-1 (MW-7)	01/04/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0
MW-7	08/08/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	59.7
MW-7	08/23/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0
MW-8	01/04/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0
MW-9	01/04/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4.70
TW-1	11/18/05	ND	54.1	ND	3.43	3.93	ND	13.9	8.02	39.3	ND	1.88	2.58	140,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	140,164.76
TW-2	11/18/05	ND	23.7	ND	2.68	ND	ND	13.8	ND	2.8	3.75	6.49	7.610	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	771.26

Table 1: *Historical Summary of Ground Water Analytical Data*
Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina
The Affinia Group, Inc.

		Volatile Organic Compounds - EPA Method 8260 ($\mu\text{g/L}$)																				
Sample Location	Sample Date	Acetone	Benzene	2-Butanone	Chloroethane	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1,2-Dichloroethene (Total)	Ethylbenzene	2-Hexanone	Isopropylbenzene	p-Isopropyltoluene	n-Propylbenzene	Toluene	Trichloroethylene	Tetrachloroethylene	1,2,4-Triethylbenzene	1,3,5-Triethylbenzene	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	Xylenes (Total)	m- <i>X</i> -Ylylene	o-Xylene	Total VOCs
EPA Region IX PRG	5/500	0.35	7,000	4.6	61	181	810	340	1,300	NL	660	NL	240	720	0.028	0.1	12	12	3,200	210	NL	NL
South Carolina Ground Water Standard (MCL)	NF	5	NF	NF	70	170	NF	7	700	NF	NF	NF	1,000	5	5	NF	200	10,000	NF	ND	NF	NF
TW-3	11/18/05	ND	55	ND	9.15	ND	1.39	1.51	21.9	ND	5.9	1.03	9.85	184,000	ND	1.26	61.1	12.7	ND	44.2	ND	ND
DUP-1 (TW-3)	11/18/05	51.6	57.8	ND	ND	13.3	ND	43.4	ND	12.8	2.48	24.1	184,000	ND	2.07	137	32.3	ND	88.7	ND	ND	184,465.55
EB-1	11/18/05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
EB-1	05/25/06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
EB-1	01/04/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
EB-1	08/08/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
FB-1	11/18/05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
FB-1	05/25/06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
FB-1	01/04/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
FB-1	08/08/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
FB-2	08/23/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
TB-1	11/18/05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
TB-1	01/04/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
TB-2	08/23/07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

Notes:

ND = Not detected above analytical method quantitation limit
 $\mu\text{g/L}$ = Micrograms per Liter
 VOC = Volatile Organic Compound

DUP = Duplicate sample
 MCL = Maximum Contaminant Level
 PRG = Preliminary Remediation Goal for tap water - EPA Region IX from October 2004

PRG = Preliminary Remediation Goal for tap water - EPA Region IX PRG table from October 2004
 NL = Not listed in EPA Region IX PRG table from October 2004
 NF = Not found in South Carolina Class GB Ground Water Standards or EPA National Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standards

EB = Equipment rinse blank sample

FB = Field blank sample

TB = Laboratory prepared trip blank

Table 2 Summary of Baseline Natural Attenuation Parameters
Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina
The Affinia Group, Inc.

Compounds and Constituents	PRG Standard $\mu\text{g/L}$	Report Limit $\mu\text{g/L}$	Ground Water Sample Natural Attenuation Baseline Results in $\mu\text{g/L}$						Soil Sample Results in mg/kg B-1 (SOIL)	
			September 20, 2007			September 19, 2007				
			MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	MW-5	MW-7	MW-9		
Sulfate	NL	40	ND	ND	4,300	110,000	8,600	10,000	-	
Ferrous Iron	11,000*	5,000	4,000	7,000	ND	9,900	ND	23,800	-	
Nitrate	10,000	100	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	
Manganese	880	5,000	11.1	62.2	5.6	118	6	21.7	-	
Ethane	NL	20	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	
Ethene	NL	20	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	
Methane	NL	10	6,220	4,890	8,960	ND	10.2	2,870	-	
Total Organic Carbon in mg/kg	NL	360	--	--	--	--	--	--	910	

Notes:

mg/L = micrograms per Liter

mg/kg = milligrams per kilogram

* = standards listed are for total iron

MCL = Maximum Contaminant Level is the highest level that is allowed in drinking water according to South Carolina Class GB Ground Water Standards

PRG = Residential Preliminary Remediation Goal - EPA Region IX from October 2004

NL = not listed in EPA Region IX PRG table from October 2004

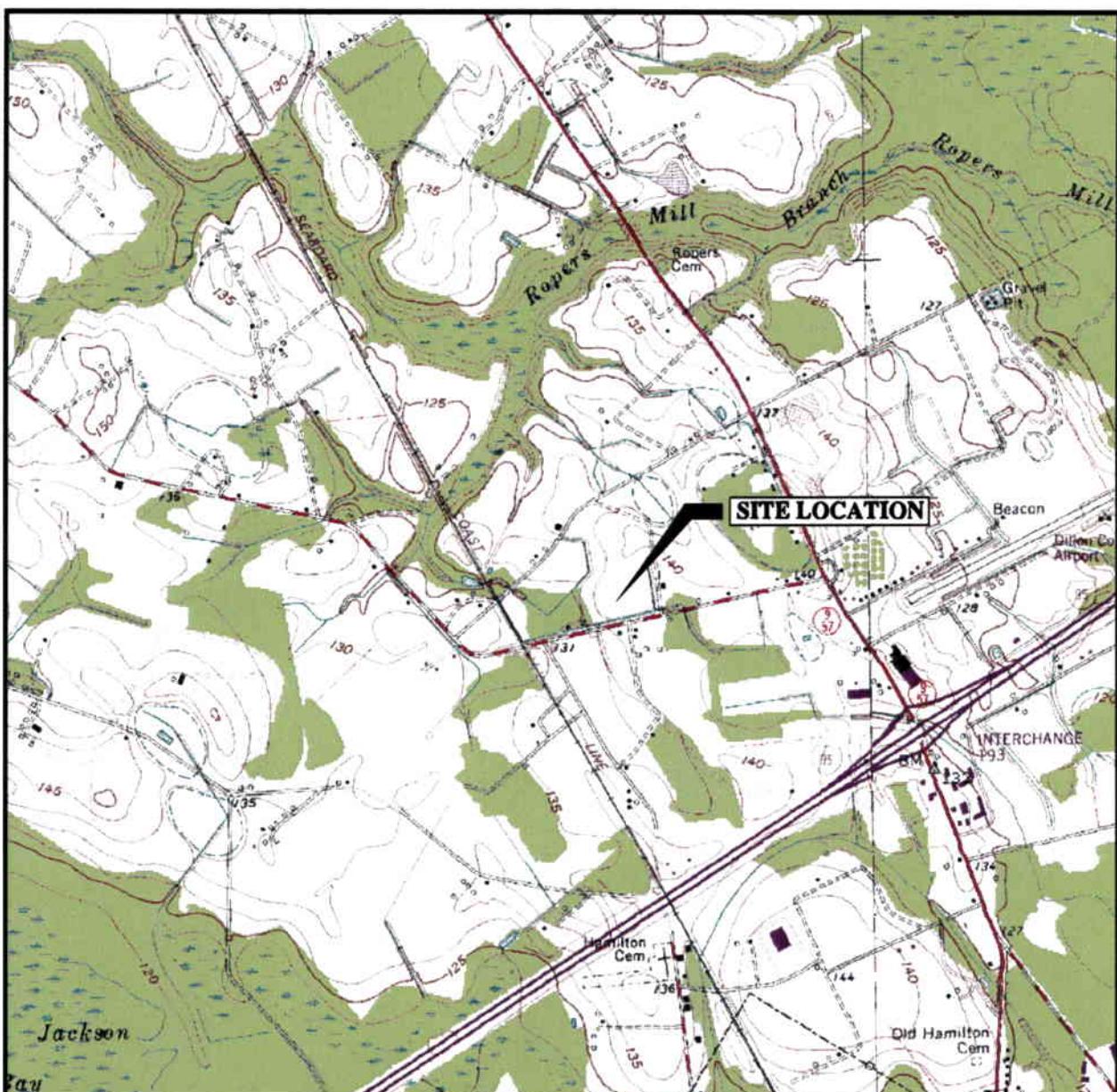
ND = not detected above reporting limit

Laboratory Analysis by Pace Analytical Laboratories of Huntersville, North Carolina

Table 3: Comparison of Potential Remedial Alternatives
Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina
The Affinia Group, Inc.

Comparison Criteria	Monitored Natural Attenuation	Air-Sparge/Soil Vapor Extraction
Removal of contaminant mass and volume	The MNA option does not actively remove contaminant mass. Volume of ground water contamination may increase over time.	The AS/SVE option has the potential to result in a significant reduction (>80 percent) in contaminant mass from the suspected historical release area.
Effectiveness and permanence	According to modeling results, toluene concentrations should result in a 40 to 50 percent reduction in the source area. Dissolved concentrations of the contaminant should be contained to the property based upon ground water modeling results. The MNA option may not provide for a permanent reduction of toluene below the MCL in the source area.	The AS/SVE option should be effective in significantly reducing concentrations of toluene within the source area, and may reduce source area concentrations to below the MCL.
Reduction in toxicity and mobility	The MNA option will not reduce the toxicity or mobility of the toluene.	The AS/SVE option does not reduce the toxicity of the contaminant, but should reduce the overall migration potential by reducing the mass within the source area.
Disruption of site services	The MNA option should not disrupt site services.	The AS/SVE option provides some disruption to the Site during installation activities of up to two days. Costs have been included to minimize this impact.
Estimated Period of Performance	30 years	3 years

Figures



SOURCE: USGS 7.5 MINUTE TOPOGRAPHIC QUADRANGLE: Dillon East, SC-NC (1982)

SCALE 1:24000

1 1/2 0 1 MILE

1000 0 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000 6000 7000 FEET



CONTOUR INTERVAL 5 FEET

FIG1.DWG 02-17-06 1=1 DDP REV



QUADRANGLE LOCATION

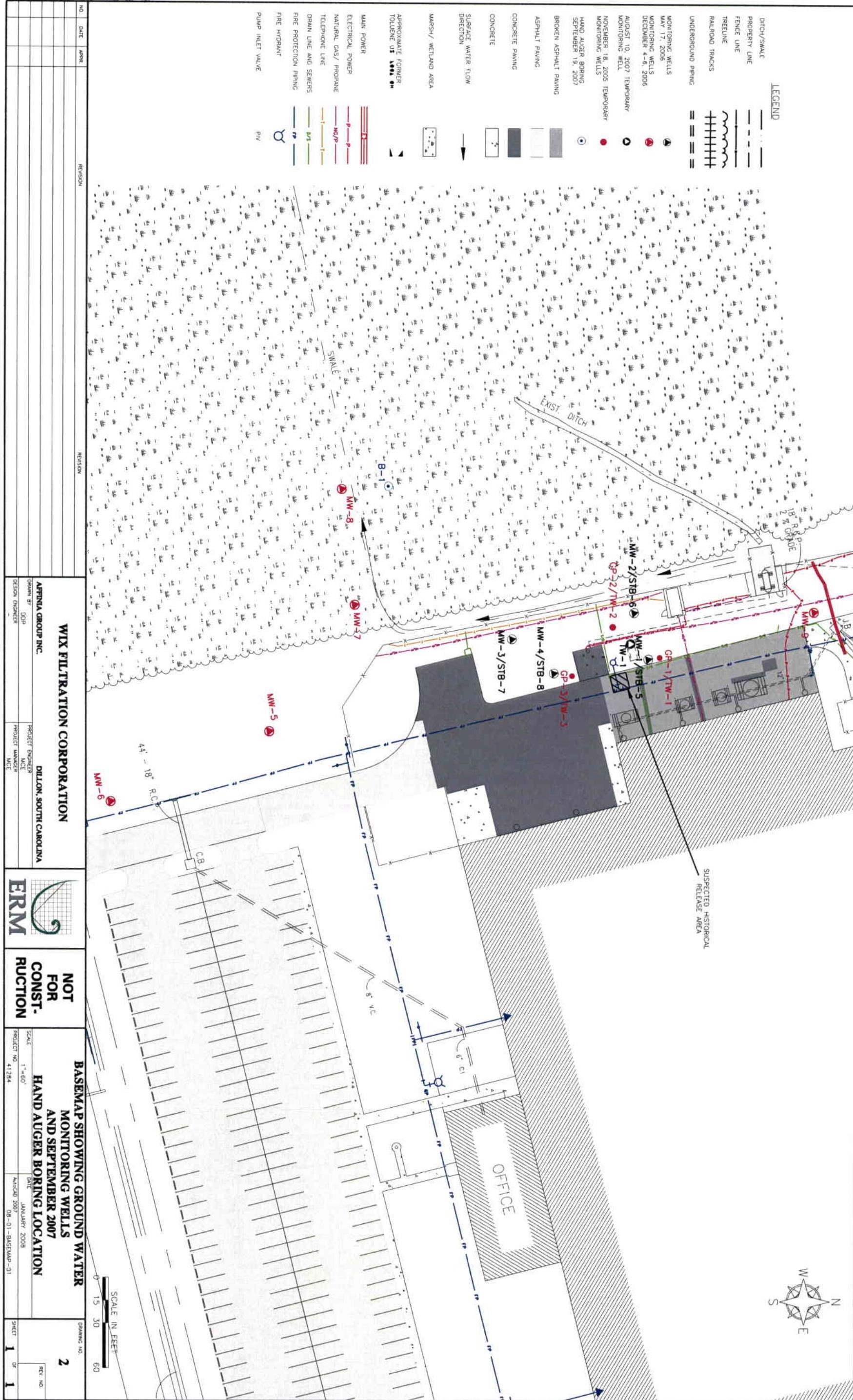
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

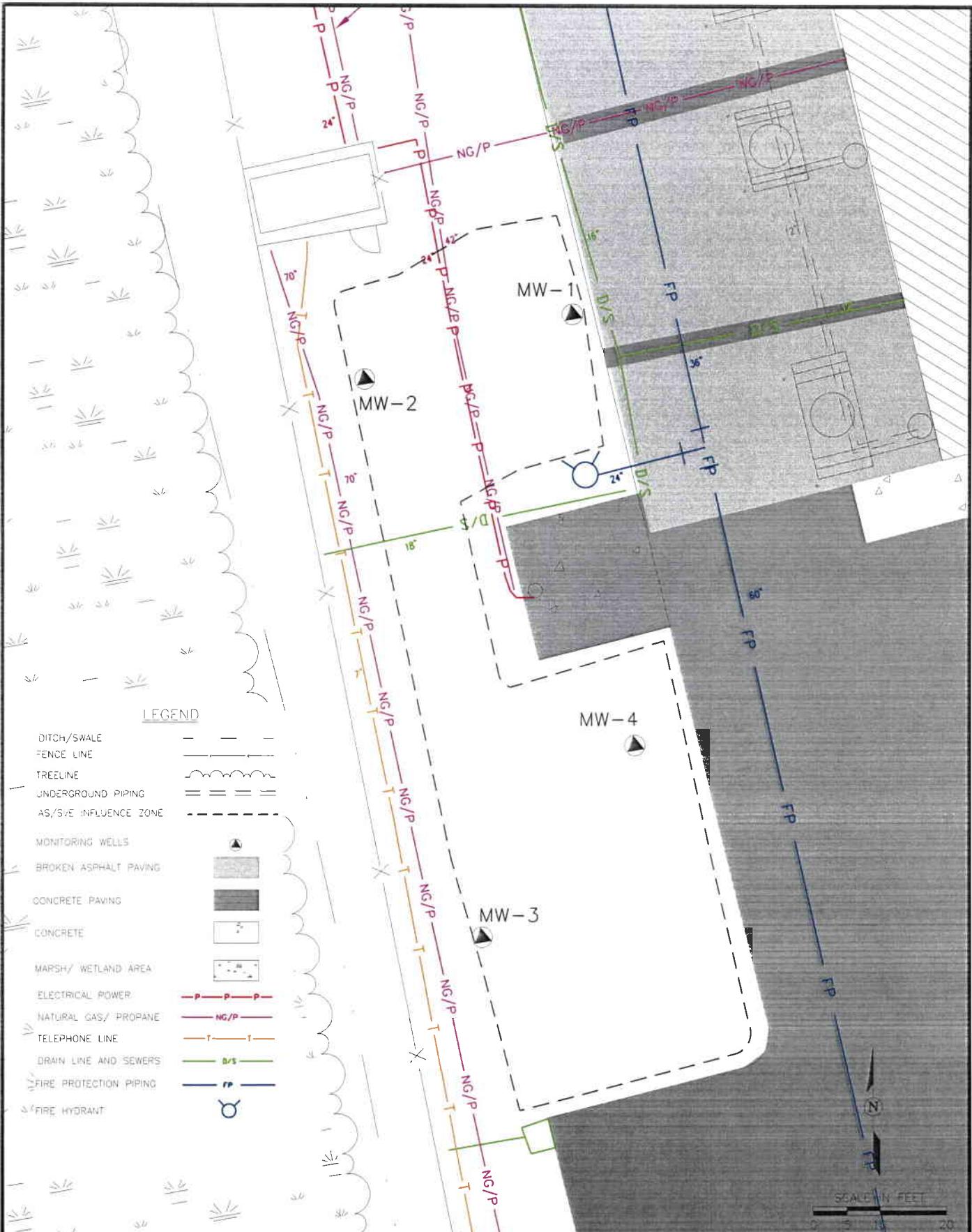


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**SITE LOCATION MAP
WIX FILTRATION CORPORATION
AFFINIA GROUP, INC.
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA**

FIGURE
1





**Environmental
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**SCHEMATIC SHOWING APPROXIMATE
INFLUENCE OF AIR SPARGE/
SOIL VAPOR EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

FIGURE

3

Appendix A
ERM Ground Water Sampling
Logs and Field Sampling Reports

FIELD
SAMPLING
REPORT

498 Wando Park Blvd Suite 100
Mt. Pleasant, SC 29464
(843) 856-4270

JOB NUMBER: 41284

JOB NAME: Affinia-Wix

SAMPLING POINT

(LOCATION): MW-2

DATE: 9/20/07 TIME: 9:55

SAMPLING INFORMATION

SAMPLE I.D. NUMBER: MW-2 HAZARDOUS? YES NO UNKNOWN

SOIL SAMPLING DATA:

SAMPLING DATE: SAMPLE TYPE & MATERIAL Stainless Steel Hand Auger : Geoprobe (polyethylene sleeve) (circle)

TIME: SAMPLING DEPTH

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

WELL SAMPLING DATA:

SAMPLING DATE: 9/20/07 PURGE METHOD & MATERIALS Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene : teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)

TIME: 0955 VOLUME OF WATER IN WELL & SAND PACK (gallons)

VOLUME OF WATER PURGED (gallons)

PURGE DATE 9/20/07 START TIME 0915 END TIME 0945

SAMPLE TYPE & MATERIAL Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene : teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION clear

TOTAL WELL DEPTH 17.5 ft. DEPTH TO GROUND WATER 7.74 ft.

CONTAINER		PRESERVATIVE/PREPARATION	NUMBER	FILTERING	ANALYSIS
TYPE	VOLUME				
plastic	125 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Nitrate
plastic	250 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Ferrous Iron
plastic	250 ml	HNO ₃	1	--	Manganese
plastic	250ml	unpreserved	1	--	Sulfate
glass	20 ml	HCl	3	--	Dissolved Gases

FIELD MEASUREMENTS

PARAMETER	EQUIPMENT ID	1st READING	2nd READING	3rd READING	4th READING
pH (STO UNITS)					
TEMP (C)					
SPEC. COND (um/sm)					
TIME					
DATE					

GENERAL INFORMATION

SAMPLES COLLECTED BY	WEATHER	cloudy, rainy	AIR TEMP.	60's
SPECIAL HANDLING	SAMPLES PACKED TO 4°C IN COOLER ON ICE			
MODE OF SHIPMENT	CAR/TRUCK	PLANE	X COMMER VEH.	OTHER
COMMENTS (CALIBRATIONS, FIELD MODIFICATIONS, INSTRUMENT PROBLEMS)				

N/A: Not Applicable

ERM LOW FLOW/PURGE GROUND WATER SAMPLING LOG

Project: 41284 Site: Wix - Dillon, SC
 Well Depth: 17.5 Well Diameter: 2-inch Sampling Device: MW-2
 Tubing Type: Teflon-lined poly Measuring Point: TOC Sampling Time: 04:55 Date: 9/20/07
 Description of Sample: mS/cm mg/L Volume of Water Purged: 1.5 gal Rate of Pumping: ft.

Range	0-55	0-9.9	0-19.99	0-14	±1999	0-800	0-800	Water Level	Water Clarity
TIME	Temp 3%	Cond 3%	DO 10%	pH 0.1	ORP ±10	Turbidity 10%			
9:15	21.23	22.4	2.66	4.85	58.6	24.2	8.15	Clean	Clean
9:20	21.37	22.7	2.14	4.84	52.2	28.3	8.20	Clean	Clean
9:26	21.43	22.3	2.13	4.84	52.0	18.3	8.25	Clean	Clean
9:32	21.49	22.5	2.23	4.86	48.9	5.0	8.34	Clean	Clean
9:38	21.51	22.6	2.27	4.87	47.4	8.8	8.33	Clean	Clean
9:44	21.49	22.7	2.36	4.89	45.1	8.6	8.33	Clean	Clean
9:49	21.46	22.9	2.40	4.93	43.2	8.0	8.37	Clean	Clean

Type of sample collected: Ground Water grab sample
 Analysis sampled for: MNA Analyses

Information: 2 in. = 617 ml/ft. 4 in. = 2470 ml/ft Vol_{spike} = 4/3πr³ Vol_{cyl} = πr²h

FIELD SAMPLING REPORT		498 Wando Park Blvd Suite 100 Mt. Pleasant, SC 29464 (843) 856-4270		JOB NUMBER: 41284 JOB NAME: Affinia-Wix SAMPLING POINT (LOCATION): Mu-3 DATE: 9/20/07 TIME: 0830		
SAMPLING INFORMATION		SAMPLE I.D. NUMBER: Mu-3 HAZARDOUS? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN				
SOIL SAMPLING DATA:						
SAMPLING DATE:	SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL Stainless Steel Hand Auger : Geoprobe (polyethylene sleeve) (circle)					
TIME:	SAMPLING DEPTH					
SAMPLE DESCRIPTION						
WELL SAMPLING DATA:						
SAMPLING DATE:	PURGE METHOD & MATERIALS Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene : teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)					
TIME:	VOLUME OF WATER IN WELL & SAND PACK (gallons)					
VOLUME OF WATER PURGED (gallons) 1.5 gal						
PURGE DATE	START TIME 0756 END TIME 0826					
SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene : teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)						
SAMPLE DESCRIPTION clear						
TOTAL WELL DEPTH 16.6 ft. DEPTH TO GROUND WATER 7.04 ft.						
CONTAINER		PRESERVATIVE/PREPARATION	NUMBER	FILTERING	ANALYSIS	
TYPE	VOLUME					
plastic	125 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Nitrate	
plastic	250 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Ferrous Iron	
plastic	250 ml	HNO ₃	1	--	Manganese	
plastic	250ml	unpreserved	1	--	Sulfate	
glass	20 ml	HCl	3	--	Dissolved Gases	
FIELD MEASUREMENTS						
PARAMETER	EQUIPMENT ID		1st READING	2nd READING	3rd READING	4th READING
pH (STO UNITS)						
TEMP (C)						
SPEC. COND (um/sm)						
TIME						
DATE						
GENERAL INFORMATION		WEATHER cloudy, rainy AIR TEMP. 60's to 70's				
SAMPLES COLLECTED BY	MCE and SM					
SPECIAL HANDLING	SAMPLES PACKED TO 4°C IN COOLER ON ICE					
MODE OF SHIPMENT	CAR/TRUCK <input type="checkbox"/> PLANE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL VEH. <input type="checkbox"/>				OTHER	
COMMENTS (CALIBRATIONS, FIELD MODIFICATIONS, INSTRUMENT PROBLEMS)						
N/A: Not Applicable						

ERM LOW FLOW/PURGE GROUND WATER SAMPLING LOG

Project: 41284 Site: Wix - Dillon, SC
 Well Depth: 16' Well Diameter: 2-inch
 Tubing Type: Teflon-lined poly Measuring Point: TOC
 Description of Sample C:\2002\W511

Range	0-55	0.9.9	0-19.99	0-14	± 1999	0-800	Turbidity 10%	Water Level	Water Clarity
TIME	Temp 3%	Cond. 3%	DO 10%	pH 0.1	ORP ±10	7.48	7.48	7.48	7.48
0750	24.51	1.51	2.36	5.12	28.1	165.9	7.48	7.48	7.48
0801	21.73	1.49	2.27	5.15	20.6	55.2	7.48	7.48	7.48
0804	21.93	1.47	2.05	5.16	14.0	29.8	7.48	7.48	7.48
0811	21.93	1.46	2.21	5.16	12.4	19.6	7.48	7.48	7.48
0819	22.00	1.46	2.28	5.18	10.6	9.1	7.48	7.48	7.48
0821	21.93	1.46	2.01	5.20	6.1	6.3	7.48	7.48	7.48
0826	21.93	1.46	2.01	5.21	2.1	7.2	8.18	8.18	8.18

Type of sample collected: Ground Water grab sample
 Analysis sampled for: MNA Analyses

Information: 2 in. = 617 ml/ft. 4 in. = 2470 ml/ft. Vol_{phase} = 4/3πr³ Vol_{ctf} = πr²h

weather: light rain

FIELD SAMPLING REPORT	 498 Wando Park Blvd Suite 100 Mt. Pleasant, SC 29464 (843) 856-4270	JOB NUMBER: 41284 JOB NAME: Afinia-Wix SAMPLING POINT (LOCATION): Mw-4 DATE: 9/19/07 TIME: 1625			
SAMPLING INFORMATION		SAMPLE I.D. NUMBER: Mw-4 HAZARDOUS? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN			
SOIL SAMPLING DATA:					
SAMPLING DATE:	SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL Stainless Steel Hand Auger : Geoprobe (polyethylene sleeve) (circle)				
TIME:	SAMPLING DEPTH				
SAMPLE DESCRIPTION					
WELL SAMPLING DATA:					
SAMPLING DATE:	PURGE METHOD & MATERIALS Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene : teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)				
TIME:	VOLUME OF WATER IN WELL & SAND PACK (gallons)				
VOLUME OF WATER PURGED (gallons) 3/4 gal					
PURGE DATE	START TIME	END TIME			
9/19/07	1553	1618			
SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL	(Peristaltic pump) : hand bailer / polyethylene : teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)				
SAMPLE DESCRIPTION clear					
TOTAL WELL DEPTH 16.9 ft.		DEPTH TO GROUND WATER 8.49 ft.			
CONTAINER		PRESERVATIVE/PREPARATION	NUMBER	FILTERING	ANALYSIS
TYPE	VOLUME				
plastic	125 ml				
plastic	250 ml				
plastic	250 ml				
plastic	250ml				
glass	20 ml				
FIELD MEASUREMENTS					
PARAMETER	EQUIPMENT ID	1st READING	2nd READING	3rd READING	4th READING
pH (STO UNITS)		log			
TEMP (C)		See purge log			
SPEC. COND (um/sm)					
TIME					
DATE					
GENERAL INFORMATION					
SAMPLES COLLECTED BY	WEATHER cloudy	AIR TEMP. 70°			
MCE and SM					
SPECIAL HANDLING	SAMPLES PACKED TO 4° C IN COOLER ON ICE				
MODE OF SHIPMENT	CAR/TRUCK	PLANE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMER VEH.	OTHER	
COMMENTS (CALIBRATIONS, FIELD MODIFICATIONS, INSTRUMENT PROBLEMS)					
N/A: Not Applicable					

TERM LOW FLOW/PURGE GROUND WATER SAMPLING LOG

Project: 41284 Site: Wix - Dillon, SC Well No.: MW- 4
 Well Depth: 160.9 Well Diameter: 2-inch Sampling Device: Peristaltic
 Tubing Type: Teflon-lined poly Measuring Point: TOC Sampling Time: 1625
 Description of Sample Volume of Water Purged: 34 gal
 Date: 9/19/07 DTW: 8,49
 Sampling Personnel: MCE, SM Rate of Pumping: 10 gpm

Type of sample collected: Ground Water grab sample
Analysis sampled for: MNA Analyses

Information: 2 in. = 617 ml/ft. 4 in. = 2470 ml/ft. $\text{Vol}_{\text{sphere}} = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ $\text{Vol}_{\text{q.i.}} = \text{nr}^2 h$

FIELD SAMPLING REPORT	 ERM	498 Wando Park Blvd Suite 100 Mt. Pleasant, SC 29464 (843) 856-4270	JOB NUMBER: <u>41284</u> JOB NAME: <u>Affinia-Wix</u> SAMPLING POINT (LOCATION): <u>MW-S</u> DATE: <u>9/19/07</u> TIME: <u>12/10</u>		
		SAMPLING INFORMATION	SAMPLE I.D. NUMBER: <u>MW-5</u> HAZARDOUS? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN		
SOIL SAMPLING DATA:					
SAMPLING DATE:	SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL <u>Stainless Steel Hand Auger : Geoprobe (polyethylene sleeve)</u> (circle)				
TIME:	SAMPLING DEPTH	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION			
WELL SAMPLING DATA:					
SAMPLING DATE:	PURGE METHOD & MATERIALS <u>Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene : Teflon / tubing : bailer</u> (circle)				
TIME:	VOLUME OF WATER IN WELL & SAND PACK (gallons) <u>2.5 gal</u>				
	VOLUME OF WATER PURGED (gallons) <u>2.5 gal</u>	START TIME <u>1138</u>	END TIME <u>1203</u>		
PURGE DATE	SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL <u>Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene : Teflon / tubing : bailer</u> (circle)				
	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION <u>Cleaning</u>				
TOTAL WELL DEPTH <u>15.5</u> ft.	DEPTH TO GROUND WATER <u>7.79</u> ft.				
CONTAINER		PRESERVATIVE/PREPARATION	NUMBER	FILTERING	ANALYSIS
TYPE	VOLUME				
plastic	125 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Nitrate
plastic	250 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Ferrous Iron
plastic	250 ml	HNO ₃	1	--	Manganese
plastic	250ml	unpreserved	1	--	Sulfate
glass	20 ml	HCl	3	--	Dissolved Gases
FIELD MEASUREMENTS					
PARAMETER	EQUIPMENT ID	1st READING	2nd READING	3rd READING	4th READING
pH (STO UNITS)		<i>See sample log</i>			
TEMP (C)		<i>See sample log</i>			
SPEC. COND (um/sm)		<i>See sample log</i>			
TIME					
DATE					
GENERAL INFORMATION					
SAMPLES COLLECTED BY	WEATHER <u>cloudy</u>	AIR TEMP. <u>70°</u>			
SPECIAL HANDLING	SAMPLES PACKED TO 4°C IN COOLER ON ICE				
MODE OF SHIPMENT	CAR/TRUCK	PLANE	X COMMER VEH.	OTHER	
COMMENTS (CALIBRATIONS, FIELD MODIFICATIONS, INSTRUMENT PROBLEMS)					
N/A: Not Applicable					

TERM LOW FLOW/PURGE GROUND WATER SAMPLING LOG

Project: 41284 Well Depth: 5' Site: Wix - Dillon, SC
 Tubing Type: Teflon-lined poly Measuring Point: TOC
 Description of Sample: clean Well No.: MW-5
 Sampling Device: Peristaltic Sampling Time: 12:10
 Volume of Water Purged: 2.5 gal Sampling Personnel: MCE, SM
 Date: 9/19/07 DTW: 7.29
 Rate of Pumping:

Type of sample collected: Ground Water grab sample
Analysis sampled for: MNA Analyses

Information: 2 in. = 617 ml/ft. 4 in. = 2470 ml/ft. Vol_{sphere} = $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ Vol_{q1} = nr²h

FIELD SAMPLING REPORT	 498 Wando Park Blvd Suite 100 Mt. Pleasant, SC 29464 (843) 856-4270	JOB NUMBER: 41284 JOB NAME: Affinia-Wix SAMPLING POINT (LOCATION): MW-7 DATE: 9/19/07 TIME: 1455																																									
SAMPLING INFORMATION		SAMPLE I.D. NUMBER: MW-7 HAZARDOUS? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN																																									
SOIL SAMPLING DATA:																																											
SAMPLING DATE:	SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL Stainless Steel Hand Auger : Geoprobe (polyethylene sleeve) (circle)																																										
TIME:	SAMPLING DEPTH																																										
SAMPLE DESCRIPTION																																											
WELL SAMPLING DATA:																																											
SAMPLING DATE:	PURGE METHOD & MATERIALS Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)																																										
TIME:	VOLUME OF WATER IN WELL & SAND PACK (gallons)																																										
VOLUME OF WATER PURGED (gallons)		0.5 gal																																									
PURGE DATE	START TIME	END TIME																																									
9/19/07	1425	1450																																									
SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION clear																																										
TOTAL WELL DEPTH 18.00 ft.		DEPTH TO GROUND WATER 6.81 ft.																																									
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">CONTAINER</th> <th rowspan="2">PRESERVATIVE/PREPARATION</th> <th rowspan="2">NUMBER</th> <th rowspan="2">FILTERING</th> <th rowspan="2">ANALYSIS</th> </tr> <tr> <th>TYPE</th> <th>VOLUME</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>plastic</td> <td>125 ml</td> <td>unpreserved</td> <td>1</td> <td>--</td> <td>Nitrate</td> </tr> <tr> <td>plastic</td> <td>250 ml</td> <td>unpreserved</td> <td>1</td> <td>--</td> <td>Ferrous Iron</td> </tr> <tr> <td>plastic</td> <td>250 ml</td> <td>HNO₃</td> <td>1</td> <td>--</td> <td>Manganese</td> </tr> <tr> <td>plastic</td> <td>250ml</td> <td>unpreserved</td> <td>1</td> <td>--</td> <td>Sulfate</td> </tr> <tr> <td>glass</td> <td>20 ml</td> <td>HCl</td> <td>3</td> <td>--</td> <td>Dissolved Gases</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>						CONTAINER		PRESERVATIVE/PREPARATION	NUMBER	FILTERING	ANALYSIS	TYPE	VOLUME	plastic	125 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Nitrate	plastic	250 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Ferrous Iron	plastic	250 ml	HNO ₃	1	--	Manganese	plastic	250ml	unpreserved	1	--	Sulfate	glass	20 ml	HCl	3	--	Dissolved Gases
CONTAINER		PRESERVATIVE/PREPARATION	NUMBER	FILTERING	ANALYSIS																																						
TYPE	VOLUME																																										
plastic	125 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Nitrate																																						
plastic	250 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Ferrous Iron																																						
plastic	250 ml	HNO ₃	1	--	Manganese																																						
plastic	250ml	unpreserved	1	--	Sulfate																																						
glass	20 ml	HCl	3	--	Dissolved Gases																																						
FIELD MEASUREMENTS																																											
PARAMETER	EQUIPMENT ID	1st READING	2nd READING	3rd READING	4th READING																																						
pH (STO UNITS)		<i>log</i>																																									
TEMP (C)		<i>See purge log</i>																																									
SPEC. COND (um/sm)																																											
TIME																																											
DATE																																											
GENERAL INFORMATION																																											
SAMPLES COLLECTED BY	WEATHER <i>cloudy</i>	AIR TEMP. <i>70°</i>																																									
MCE and SM																																											
SPECIAL HANDLING	SAMPLES PACKED TO 4°C IN COOLER ON ICE																																										
MODE OF SHIPMENT	CAR/TRUCK	PLANE	X	COMMER VEH.	OTHER																																						
COMMENTS (CALIBRATIONS, FIELD MODIFICATIONS, INSTRUMENT PROBLEMS)																																											
N/A: Not Applicable																																											

TERM LOW FLOW/PURGE GROUND WATER SAMPLING LOG

Project:	41284	Site:	Wix - Dillon, SC	Well No.:	MW-7	Date:	9/19/97
Well Depth:	18.5	Well Diameter:	2-inch	Sampling Device:	Peristaltic	DTW:	6.81
Drilling Type:	Teflon-lined poly	Measuring Point:	TOC	Sampling Time:	1455	Sampling Personnel:	MCE, SM
Description of Sample	clean			Volume of Water Purged:	0.39 L	Rate of Pumping:	NTW

Type of sample collected: Ground Water grab sample
Analysis sampled for: MNA Analyses

Information: 2 in. = 617 ml/ft. 4 in. = 2470 ml/ft. Vol_{sphere} = $4/3\pi r^3$ Vol_{q1} = nr²h

FIELD SAMPLING REPORT	 498 Wando Park Blvd Suite 100 Mt. Pleasant, SC 29464 (843) 856-4270	JOB NUMBER: 41284 JOB NAME: Affinia-Wix SAMPLING POINT (LOCATION): MUL - 9 DATE: 9/19/07 TIME: 1750			
SAMPLING INFORMATION		SAMPLE I.D. NUMBER: MUL - 9 HAZARDOUS? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN			
SOIL SAMPLING DATA:					
SAMPLING DATE:	SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL: Stainless Steel Hand Auger, Geoprobe (polyethylene sleeve) (circle)				
TIME:	SAMPLING DEPTH				
SAMPLE DESCRIPTION					
WELL SAMPLING DATA:					
SAMPLING DATE:	PURGE METHOD & MATERIALS: Peristaltic pump / hand bailer / polyethylene / teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)				
TIME:	VOLUME OF WATER IN WELL & SAND PACK (gallons)				
VOLUME OF WATER PURGED (gallons)					
PURGE DATE	START TIME	END TIME			
SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL: Peristaltic pump / hand bailer / polyethylene / teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)					
SAMPLE DESCRIPTION clearing					
TOTAL WELL DEPTH 15.5 ft.		DEPTH TO GROUND WATER 8.06 ft			
CONTAINER		PRESERVATIVE/PREPARATION	NUMBER	FILTERING	ANALYSIS
TYPE	VOLUME				
plastic	125 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Nitrate
plastic	250 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Ferrous Iron
plastic	250 ml	HNO ₃	1	--	Manganese
plastic	250ml	unpreserved	1	--	Sulfate
glass	20 ml	HCl	3	--	Dissolved Gases
FIELD MEASUREMENTS					
PARAMETER	EQUIPMENT ID	1st READING	2nd READING	3rd READING	4th READING
pH (STO UNITS)					
TEMP (C)					
SPEC. COND (um/sm)					
TIME					
DATE					
GENERAL INFORMATION					
SAMPLES COLLECTED BY	WEATHER cloudy	AIR TEMP. 70°			
SPECIAL HANDLING	SAMPLES PACKED TO 4°C IN COOLER ON ICE				
MODE OF SHIPMENT	CAR/TRUCK	PLANE	X COMMERCIAL VEH.	OTHER	
COMMENTS (CALIBRATIONS, FIELD MODIFICATIONS, INSTRUMENT PROBLEMS)					
N/A: Not Applicable					

ERM LOW FLOW/PURGE GROUND WATER SAMPLING LOG

Project: 41284
 Well Depth: 15.5
 Tubing Type: Teflon-lined poly
 Description of Sample

Site: Wix - Dillon, SC
 Well Diameter: 2-inch
 Measuring Point TOC
 Description of Sample

Well No.: MW-9
 Sampling Device: Peristaltic
 Sampling Time: 17:20
 Volume of Water Purged: 1.75

Date: 9/11/07
 DTW: 8:06
 Sampling Personnel: MCE, SM
 Rate of Pumping:

Range	0-55	0-9.9	0-19.99	0-14	± 1999	0-800	Water Level	Water Clarity
TIME	Temp 3%	Cond 3%	DO 10%	pH 0.1	ORP +10	Turbidity 10%		
17:12	24.31	234	2.24	5.95	-66.6	48.3	8.45	<i>slightly murky</i>
17:17	24.31	233	1.71	5.93	-61.5	44.6	8.39	
17:22	24.38	232	2.22	5.92	-58.4	18.1	8.65	<i>clearing</i>
17:27	24.43	231	2.16	5.92	-58.2	22.3	8.62	<i>clearing</i>
17:32	24.48	231	2.36	5.91	-56.8	22.7	8.90	<i>clearing</i>
17:37	24.50	231	2.24	5.90	-55.0	30.1	8.94	<i>clearing</i>
17:42	24.48	229	1.64	5.87	-50.3	25.1	9.11	<i>clearing</i>

Type of sample collected: Ground Water grab sample
 Analysis sampled for: MNA Analyses

Information: 2 in. = 637 ml/ft. 4 in. = 2470 ml/ft. Vol_{phase} = 4/3πr³ Vol_{ci} = πr²h

FIELD
SAMPLING
REPORT

498 Wando Park Blvd Suite 100
Mt. Pleasant, SC 29464
(843) 856-4270

JOB NUMBER: 41284

JOB NAME: Affinia-Wix

SAMPLING POINT

(LOCATION): B-1

DATE: 9/19/07 TIME: 1040

SAMPLING INFORMATION

SAMPLE I.D. NUMBER: B-1(Soil) HAZARDOUS? YES NO X UNKNOWN

SOIL SAMPLING DATA:

SAMPLING DATE: 9/19/07 SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL: Stainless Steel Hand Auger Geoprobe (polyethylene sleeve) (circle)

TIME: 1040 SAMPLING DEPTH: 6.0 ft.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: brownish sandy clay

WELL SAMPLING DATA:

SAMPLING DATE: PURGE METHOD & MATERIALS: Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene : teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)

TIME: VOLUME OF WATER IN WELL & SAND PACK (gallons)

VOLUME OF WATER PURGED (gallons)

PURGE DATE: START TIME: END TIME:

SAMPLER TYPE & MATERIAL: Peristaltic pump : hand bailer / polyethylene : teflon / tubing : bailer (circle)

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION:

TOTAL WELL DEPTH _____ ft. DEPTH TO GROUND WATER _____ ft.

CONTAINER		PRESERVATIVE/PREPARATION	NUMBER	FILTERING	ANALYSIS
TYPE	VOLUME				
glass	250 ml	unpreserved	1	--	Total Organic Carbon

FIELD MEASUREMENTS

PARAMETER	EQUIPMENT ID	1st READING	2nd READING	3rd READING	4th READING
pH (STO UNITS)					
TEMP (C)					
SPEC COND (um/sm)					
TIME					
DATE					

GENERAL INFORMATION

SAMPLES COLLECTED BY	WEATHER	Cloudy	AIR TEMP.	70°
MCE and SM				
SPECIAL HANDLING	SAMPLES PACKED TO 4°C IN COOLER ON ICE			
MODE OF SHIPMENT	CAR/TRUCK	PLANE	X COMMER VEH.	OTHER

COMMENTS (CALIBRATIONS, FIELD MODIFICATIONS, INSTRUMENT PROBLEMS)

N/A: Not Applicable

Appendix B
Laboratory Analytical MNA
Reports and Chain of Custody
Records

September 27, 2007

Mr. Mark Easterbrook
ERM
498 Wando Park Blvd
Suite 100
Mount Pleasant, SC 29464

RE: Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284
Pace Project No.: 924186

Dear Mr. Easterbrook:

Enclosed are the analytical results for sample(s) received by the laboratory on September 21, 2007. The results relate only to the samples included in this report. Results reported herein conform to the most current NELAC standards, where applicable, unless otherwise narrated in the body of the report.

Inorganic Wet Chemistry and Metals analyses were performed at our Pace Asheville laboratory and Organic testing was performed at our Pace Huntersville laboratory unless otherwise footnoted. All Microbiological analyses were performed at the laboratory where the samples were received.

If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,



Kevin Godwin

kevin.godwin@pacelabs.com
Project Manager

Enclosures

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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CERTIFICATIONS

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

Charlotte Certification IDs

North Carolina Wastewater Certification Number: 12
North Carolina Field Services Certification Number: 5342
South Carolina Certification Number: 990060001
South Carolina Bioassay Certification Number: 990060003
Tennessee Certification Number: 04010

Virginia Certification Number: 00213
Florida/NELAP Certification Number: E87627
Kansas Certification Number: E-10364
Louisiana/LELAP Certification Number: 04034
North Carolina Drinking Water Certification Number: 37706

Asheville Certification IDs

Florida/NELAP Certification Number: E87648
Louisiana/LELAP Certification Number: 03095
New Jersey Certification Number: NC011
North Carolina Drinking Water Certification Number: 37712
North Carolina Wastewater Certification Number: 40
North Carolina Bioassay Certification Number: 9

Pennsylvania Certification Number: 68-03578
South Carolina Certification Number: 990300001
South Carolina Bioassay Certification Number: 990300002
Tennessee Certification Number: 2980
Virginia Certification Number: 00072

Eden Certification IDs

North Carolina Drinking Water Certification Number: 37738
Virginia Drinking Water Certification Number: 00424

North Carolina Wastewater Certification Number: 633

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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SAMPLE SUMMARY

Project. AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

Lab ID	Sample ID	Matrix	Date Collected	Date Received
924186001	B-1 SOIL	Solid	09/19/07 10:40	09/21/07 09:15
924186002	MW-5	Water	09/19/07 12:10	09/21/07 09:15
924186003	MW-7	Water	09/19/07 14:55	09/21/07 09:15
924186004	MW-4	Water	09/19/07 16:25	09/21/07 09:15
924186005	MW-3	Water	09/20/07 08:30	09/21/07 09:15
924186006	MW-2	Water	09/20/07 09:55	09/21/07 09:15
924186007	MW-9	Water	09/19/07 17:50	09/21/07 09:15

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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SAMPLE ANALYTE COUNT

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284
 Pace Project No . 924186

Lab ID	Sample ID	Method	Analytes Reported
924186002	MW-5	EPA 353.2	1
		EPA 6010	1
		SM 3500-Fe D#4	1
924186003	MW-7	EPA 353.2	1
		EPA 6010	1
		SM 3500-Fe D#4	1
924186004	MW-4	EPA 353.2	1
		EPA 6010	1
		SM 3500-Fe D#4	1
924186005	MW-3	EPA 353.2	1
		EPA 6010	1
		SM 3500-Fe D#4	1
924186006	MW-2	EPA 353.2	1
		EPA 6010	1
		SM 3500-Fe D#4	1
924186007	MW-9	EPA 353.2	1
		EPA 6010	1
		SM 3500-Fe D#4	1

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

Sample: MW-5	Lab ID: 924186002	Collected: 09/19/07 12:10	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
6010 MET ICP	Analytical Method: EPA 6010 Preparation Method: EPA 3010							
Manganese	118 ug/L		5.0	1	09/23/07 10:00	09/23/07 21:58	7439-96-5	
Iron, Ferrous	Analytical Method: SM 3500-Fe D#4							
Iron, Ferrous	9.9 mg/L		2.0	4		09/24/07 09:24		
353.2 Nitrogen, NO2/NO3 unpres	Analytical Method: EPA 353.2							
Nitrogen, Nitrate	ND mg/L		0.10	1		09/21/07 23:41		

Date: 09/27/2007 06:03 PM

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

Sample: MW-7	Lab ID: 924186003	Collected: 09/19/07 14:55	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
6010 MET ICP	Analytical Method: EPA 6010 Preparation Method: EPA 3010							
Manganese	6.0	ug/L	5.0	1	09/25/07 14:05	09/26/07 19:06	7439-96-5	
Iron, Ferrous	Analytical Method: SM 3500-Fe D#4							
Iron, Ferrous	ND	mg/L	0.50	1		09/24/07 08:30		
353.2 Nitrogen, NO2/NO3 unpres	Analytical Method: EPA 353.2							
Nitrogen, Nitrate	ND	mg/L	0.10	1		09/21/07 23:41		

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

Sample: MW-4	Lab ID: 924186004	Collected: 09/19/07 16:25	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
6010 MET ICP	Analytical Method: EPA 6010 Preparation Method: EPA 3010							
Manganese	5.6 ug/L		5.0	1	09/25/07 14:05	09/26/07 19:13	7439-96-5	
Iron, Ferrous	Analytical Method: SM 3500-Fe D#4							
Iron, Ferrous	7.0 mg/L		2.0	4		09/24/07 09:25		
353.2 Nitrogen, NO2/NO3 unpres	Analytical Method: EPA 353.2							
Nitrogen, Nitrate	ND mg/L		0.10	1		09/21/07 23:41		

Date: 09/27/2007 06:03 PM

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project. AFFINIA WIX 41284
 Pace Project No 924186

Sample: MW-3	Lab ID: 924186005	Collected: 09/20/07 08:30	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No	Qual
6010 MET ICP	Analytical Method: EPA 6010 Preparation Method: EPA 3010							
Manganese	62.2	ug/L	5.0	1	09/25/07 14:05	09/26/07 19:19	7439-96-5	
Iron, Ferrous	Analytical Method: SM 3500-Fe D#4							
Iron, Ferrous	12.0	mg/L	5.0	10		09/24/07 09:49		
353.2 Nitrogen, NO2/NO3 unpres	Analytical Method: EPA 353.2							
Nitrogen, Nitrate	ND	mg/L	0.10	1		09/21/07 23:41		

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

Sample: MW-2	Lab ID: 924186006	Collected: 09/20/07 09:55	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
6010 MET ICP	Analytical Method: EPA 6010 Preparation Method: EPA 3010							
Manganese	11.1	ug/L	5.0	1	09/25/07 14:05	09/26/07 19:29	7439-96-5	
Iron, Ferrous	Analytical Method: SM 3500-Fe D#4							
Iron, Ferrous	4.0	mg/L	2.0	4		09/24/07 09:33		
353.2 Nitrogen, NO2/NO3 unpres	Analytical Method: EPA 353.2							
Nitrogen, Nitrate	ND	mg/L	0.10	1		09/21/07 23:41		

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284
 Pace Project No.: 924186

Sample: MW-9	Lab ID: 924186007	Collected: 09/19/07 17:50	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
6010 MET ICP	Analytical Method: EPA 6010 Preparation Method: EPA 3010							
Manganese	21.7 ug/L		5.0	1	09/25/07 14:05	09/26/07 19:32	7439-96-5	
Iron, Ferrous	Analytical Method: SM 3500-Fe D#4							
Iron, Ferrous	23.8 mg/L		5.0	10		09/24/07 09:48		
353.2 Nitrogen, NO2/NO3 unpres	Analytical Method: EPA 353.2							
Nitrogen, Nitrate	ND mg/L		0.10	1		09/21/07 23:41		

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

QC Batch: WETA/1240 Analysis Method: EPA 353.2

QC Batch Method: EPA 353.2 Analysis Description: 353.2 Nitrate + Nitrite, Unpres.

Associated Lab Samples: 924186002, 924186003, 924186004, 924186005, 924186006, 924186007

METHOD BLANK: 19276

Associated Lab Samples: 924186002, 924186003, 924186004, 924186005, 924186006, 924186007

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Qualifiers
Nitrogen, Nitrate	mg/L	ND	0.10	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 19277

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Nitrogen, Nitrate	mg/L	5	5.3	107	90-110	

MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: 19278

Parameter	Units	924186002 Result	Spike Conc.	MS Result	MS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Nitrogen, Nitrate	mg/L	ND	5	5.2	104	75-125	

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 19279

Parameter	Units	924186003 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Nitrogen, Nitrate	mg/L	ND	ND	0	20	

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

QC Batch:	MPRP/1207	Analysis Method:	EPA 6010
QC Batch Method	EPA 3010	Analysis Description.	6010 MET
Associated Lab Samples: 924186002			

METHOD BLANK: 19371

Associated Lab Samples: 924186002

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Qualifiers
Manganese	ug/L	ND	5.0	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 19372

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Manganese	ug/L	500	512	102	80-120	

MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: 19373

Parameter	Units	924226001 Result	Spike Conc.	MS Result	MS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Manganese	ug/L	ND	500	488	98	75-125	

SAMPLE DUPLICATE 19374

Parameter	Units	924226002 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Manganese	ug/L	ND	4.1	0	20	



QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

QC Batch: WET/1506 Analysis Method: SM 3500-Fe D#4

QC Batch Method: SM 3500-Fe D#4 Analysis Description: Iron, Ferrous

Associated Lab Samples: 924186002, 924186003, 924186004, 924186005, 924186006, 924186007

METHOD BLANK: 19413

Associated Lab Samples: 924186002, 924186003, 924186004, 924186005, 924186006, 924186007

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Qualifiers
Iron, Ferrous	mg/L	ND	0.50	

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 19414

Parameter	Units	924086001 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Iron, Ferrous	mg/L	ND	ND	0	20	

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284

Pace Project No.: 924186

QC Batch:	MPRP/1217	Analysis Method:	EPA 6010
QC Batch Method:	EPA 3010	Analysis Description:	6010 MET
Associated Lab Samples: 924186003, 924186004, 924186005, 924186006, 924186007			

METHOD BLANK: 19802

Associated Lab Samples: 924186003, 924186004, 924186005, 924186006, 924186007

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Qualifiers
Manganese	ug/L	ND	5.0	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 19803

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Manganese	ug/L	500	522	104	80-120	

MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: 19812

Parameter	Units	924186003 Result	Spike Conc.	MS Result	MS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Manganese	ug/L	6.0	500	530	105	75-125	

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 19813

Parameter	Units	924186004 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Manganese	ug/L	5.6	5.6	2	20	





Pace Analytical Services, Inc.
2225 Riverside Dr
Asheville, NC 28804
(828)254-7176

Pace Analytical Services, Inc.
9800 Kincey Ave Suite 100
Huntersville, NC 28078
(704)875-9092

QUALIFIERS

Project: AFFINIA WIX 41284
Pace Project No.: 924186

DEFINITIONS

DF - Dilution Factor, if reported, represents the factor applied to the reported data due to changes in sample preparation, dilution of the sample aliquot, or moisture content.

ND - Not Detected at or above adjusted reporting limit

J - Estimated concentration above the adjusted method detection limit and below the adjusted reporting limit.

MDL - Adjusted Method Detection Limit.

S - Surrogate

1,2-Diphenylhydrazine (8270 listed analyte) decomposes to Azobenzene.

Consistent with EPA guidelines, unrounded data are displayed and have been used to calculate % recovery and RPD values

LCS(D) - Laboratory Control Sample (Duplicate)

MS(D) - Matrix Spike (Duplicate)

DUP - Sample Duplicate

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

NC - Not Calculable

Pace Analytical is NELAP accredited. Contact your Pace PM for the current list of accredited analytes





Pace Analytical Services, Inc.
1700 Elm Street
Minneapolis, MN 55414
(612)607-1700

September 26, 2007

Client Services
Pace Analytical Charlotte
9800 Kincey Ave.
Suite 100
Huntersville, NC 28078

RE: Project: 924186 ERM
Pace Project No.: 1059497

Dear Client Services:

Enclosed are the analytical results for sample(s) received by the laboratory on September 21, 2007. The results relate only to the samples included in this report. Results reported herein conform to the most current NELAC standards, where applicable, unless otherwise narrated in the body of the report.

If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Julie Thieschafer".

Julie Thieschafer

julie.thieschafer@pacelabs.com
Project Manager

Florida (Nelap) Certification #: E87605
Illinois Certification #: 200011
Iowa Certification #: 368
Minnesota Certification #: 027-053-137
Wisconsin Certification #: 999407970

Enclosures

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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SAMPLE SUMMARY

Project. 924186 ERM
 Pace Project No.. 1059497

Lab ID	Sample ID	Matrix	Date Collected	Date Received
924186002	MW-5	Water	09/19/07 12:10	09/21/07 09:15
924186003	MW-7	Water	09/19/07 14:55	09/21/07 09:15
924186004	MW-4	Water	09/19/07 16:25	09/21/07 09:15
924186005	MW-3	Water	09/20/07 08:30	09/21/07 09:15
924186006	MW-2	Water	09/20/07 09:55	09/21/07 09:15
924186007	MW-9	Water	09/19/07 17:50	09/21/07 09:15

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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SAMPLE ANALYTE COUNT

Project: 924186 ERM
Pace Project No.: 1059497

Lab ID	Sample ID	Method	Analytes Reported
924186002	MW-5	EPA 3810 Modified	3
924186003	MW-7	EPA 3810 Modified	3
924186004	MW-4	EPA 3810 Modified	3
924186005	MW-3	EPA 3810 Modified	3
924186006	MW-2	EPA 3810 Modified	3
924186007	MW-9	EPA 3810 Modified	3

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

Page 3 of 7

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ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 924186 ERM
 Pace Project No.: 1059497

Sample: MW-5	Lab ID: 924186002	Collected: 09/19/07 12:10	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
3810 AIR Headspace	Analytical Method: EPA 3810 Modified							
Ethane	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 13:17	74-84-0	
Ethene	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 13:17	74-85-1	
Methane	ND ug/L		10.0	1		09/25/07 13:17	74-82-8	
Sample: MW-7	Lab ID: 924186003	Collected: 09/19/07 14:55	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
3810 AIR Headspace	Analytical Method: EPA 3810 Modified							
Ethane	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 13:30	74-84-0	
Ethene	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 13:30	74-85-1	
Methane	10.2 ug/L		10.0	1		09/25/07 13:30	74-82-8	
Sample: MW-4	Lab ID: 924186004	Collected: 09/19/07 16:25	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
3810 AIR Headspace	Analytical Method: EPA 3810 Modified							
Ethane	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 13:40	74-84-0	
Ethene	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 13:40	74-85-1	
Methane	8960 ug/L		10.0	1		09/25/07 13:40	74-82-8	
Sample: MW-3	Lab ID: 924186005	Collected: 09/20/07 08:30	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
3810 AIR Headspace	Analytical Method: EPA 3810 Modified							
Ethane	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 13:51	74-84-0	
Ethene	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 13:51	74-85-1	
Methane	4890 ug/L		10.0	1		09/25/07 13:51	74-82-8	
Sample: MW-2	Lab ID: 924186006	Collected: 09/20/07 09:55	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
3810 AIR Headspace	Analytical Method: EPA 3810 Modified							
Ethane	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 14:02	74-84-0	
Ethene	ND ug/L		20.0	1		09/25/07 14:02	74-85-1	
Methane	6220 ug/L		10.0	1		09/25/07 14:02	74-82-8	

Date: 09/26/2007 05:24 PM

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

Page 4 of 7

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ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 924186 ERM
 Pace Project No 1059497

Sample: MW-9	Lab ID: 924186007	Collected: 09/19/07 17:50	Received: 09/21/07 09:15	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
3810 AIR Headspace								Analytical Method: EPA 3810 Modified
Ethane	ND ug/L		-	20.0	1			09/25/07 14:15 74-84-0
Ethene	ND ug/L			20.0	1			09/25/07 14:15 74-85-1
Methane	2870 ug/L			10.0	1			09/25/07 14:15 74-82-8

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: 924186 ERM

Pace Project No.: 1059497

QC Batch:	AIR/6079	Analysis Method:	EPA 3810 Modified
QC Batch Method:	EPA 3810 Modified	Analysis Description:	3810 AIR HEADSPACE
Associated Lab Samples:	924186002, 924186003, 924186004, 924186005, 924186006, 924186007		

METHOD BLANK: 391672

Associated Lab Samples: 924186002, 924186003, 924186004, 924186005, 924186006, 924186007

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Qualifiers
Ethane	ug/L	ND	20.0	
Ethene	ug/L	ND	20.0	
Methane	ug/L	ND	10.0	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE & LCSD: 391673

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCSD Result	LCS % Rec	LCSD % Rec	% Rec Limits	Max RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Ethane	ug/L	114	129	125	114	110	70-130	3	30	
Ethene	ug/L	106	121	120	114	113	70-130	.9	30	
Methane	ug/L	60.7	68.9	64.8	114	107	70-130	6	30	



QUALIFIERS

Project: 924186 ERM
Pace Project No.: 1059497

DEFINITIONS

DF - Dilution Factor, if reported, represents the factor applied to the reported data due to changes in sample preparation, dilution of the sample aliquot, or moisture content

ND - Not Detected at or above adjusted reporting limit.

J - Estimated concentration above the adjusted method detection limit and below the adjusted reporting limit.

MDL - Adjusted Method Detection Limit

S - Surrogate

1,2-Diphenylhydrazine (8270 listed analyte) decomposes to Azobenzene.

Consistent with EPA guidelines, unrounded data are displayed and have been used to calculate % recovery and RPD values.

LCS(D) - Laboratory Control Sample (Duplicate)

MS(D) - Matrix Spike (Duplicate)

DUP - Sample Duplicate

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

NC - Not Calculable.

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1241 Bellevue Street, Suite 9
Green Bay, WI 54302
920-469-2436, Fax: 920-469-8827

Analytical Report Number: 888807

Client: PACE ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC

Lab Contact: Eric Wied

Project Name: ERM

Project Number: 924186

Lab Sample Number	Field ID	Matrix	Collection Date
888807-001	B-1 (SOIL) 924186001	SOIL	09/19/07 10:40
888807-002	MW-5 924186002	WATER	09/19/07 12:10
888807-003	MW-7 924186003	WATER	09/19/07 14:55
888807-004	MW-4 924186004	WATER	09/19/07 16:25
888807-005	MW-3 924186005	WATER	09/20/07 08:30
888807-006	MW-2 924186006	WATER	09/20/07 09:55
888807-007	MW-9 924186007	WATER	09/19/07 17:50

I certify that the data contained in this Final Report has been generated and reviewed in accordance with approved methods and Laboratory Standard Operating Procedure. Exceptions, if any, are discussed in the accompanying sample comments. Release of this final report is authorized by Laboratory management, as is verified by the following signature. This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written consent of Pace Analytical Services, Inc. The sample results relate only to the analytes of interest tested.

Results reported herein conform to the most current NELAC standards, where applicable, unless otherwise narrated in the body of the report.

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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Approval Signature

Date

09.26.07

Page 1 of 13

**Pace Analytical
Services, Inc.**

Analytical Report Number: 888807

1241 Bellevue Street
Green Bay, WI 54302
920-469-2436

Client : PACE ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC
Project Name : ERM
Project Number : 924186
Field ID : B-1 (SOIL) 924186001

Matrix Type : SOIL
Collection Date : 09/19/07
Report Date : 09/26/07
Lab Sample Number : 888807-001

INORGANICS

Test	Result	EQL	Dilution	Units	Code	Anl Date/Time	Prep Method	Anl Method
TOC as NPOC	910	360	1	mg/kg		09/26/07 09:55 AM	SW846 M9060	SW846 M9060

**Pace Analytical
Services, Inc.**

Analytical Report Number: 888807

1241 Bellevue Street
Green Bay, WI 54302
920-469-2436

Client : PACE ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC
Project Name : ERM
Project Number : 924186
Field ID : MW-5 924186002

Matrix Type : WATER
Collection Date : 09/19/07
Report Date : 09/26/07
Lab Sample Number : 888807-002

INORGANICS

Test	Result	EQL	Dilution	Units	Code	Anl Date/Time	Prep Method	Anl Method
Sulfate	110	40	10	mg/L		09/25/07 05:53 PM	EPA 300.0	EPA 300.0 Prep Date/Time: Anl By: GLH

**Pace Analytical
Services, Inc.**

Analytical Report Number: 888807

1241 Bellevue Street
Green Bay, WI 54302
920-469-2436

Client : PACE ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC
Project Name : ERM
Project Number : 924186
Field ID : MW-7 924186003

Matrix Type : WATER
Collection Date : 09/19/07
Report Date : 09/26/07
Lab Sample Number : 888807-003

INORGANICS

Test	Result	EQL	Dilution	Units	Code	Anl Date/Time	Prep Method	Anl Method
Sulfate	8.6	4.0	1	mg/L		09/24/07 11:30 PM	EPA 300.0	EPA 300.0

Prep Date/Time:

Anl By:

**Pace Analytical
Services, Inc.**

Analytical Report Number: 888807

1241 Bellevue Street
Green Bay, WI 54302
920-469-2436

Client : PACE ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC

Matrix Type : WATER

Project Name : ERM

Collection Date : 09/19/07

Project Number : 924186

Report Date : 09/26/07

Field ID : MW-4 924186004

Lab Sample Number : 888807-004

INORGANICS

Test	Result	EQL	Dilution	Units	Code	Anl Date/Time	Prep Method	Anl Method
Sulfate	4.3	4.0	1	mg/L		09/25/07 12:07 AM	EPA 300.0	EPA 300.0

Prep Date/Time:

Anl By: GLH

Pace Analytical
Services, Inc.

Analytical Report Number: 888807

1241 Bellevue Street
Green Bay, WI 54302
920-469-2436

Client : PACE ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC
Project Name : ERM
Project Number : 924186
Field ID : MW-3 924186005

Matrix Type : WATER
Collection Date : 09/20/07
Report Date : 09/26/07
Lab Sample Number : 888807-005

INORGANICS

Test	Result	EQL	Dilution	Units	Code	Anl Date/Time	Prep Method	Anl Method
Sulfate	< 4.0	4.0	1	mg/L		09/25/07 12:19 AM	EPA 300.0	EPA 300.0

Prep Date/Time:

Anl By: GLH

Pace Analytical
Services, Inc.

Analytical Report Number: 888807

1241 Bellevue Street
Green Bay, WI 54302
920-469-2436

Client : PACE ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC
Project Name : ERM
Project Number : 924186
Field ID : MW-2 924186006

Matrix Type : WATER
Collection Date : 09/20/07
Report Date : 09/26/07
Lab Sample Number : 888807-006

INORGANICS

Test	Result	EQL	Dilution	Units	Code	Anl Date/Time	Prep Method	Anl Method
Sulfate	< 4.0	4.0	1	mg/L		09/25/07 12:31 AM	EPA 300.0	EPA 300.0

Prep Date/Time:

Anl By: GLH

**Pace Analytical
Services, Inc.**

Analytical Report Number: 888807

1241 Bellevue Street
Green Bay, WI 54302
920-469-2436

Client : PACE ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC
Project Name : ERM
Project Number : 924186
Field ID : MW-9 924186007

Matrix Type : WATER
Collection Date : 09/19/07
Report Date : 09/26/07
Lab Sample Number : 888807-007

INORGANICS

Test	Result	EQL	Dilution	Units	Code	Anl Date/Time	Prep Method	Anl Method
Sulfate	10	4.0	1	mg/L		09/25/07 12:43 AM	EPA 300.0	EPA 300.0 Prep Date/Time: Anl By: GLH

Qualifier Codes

Flag Applies To Explanation

A	Inorganic	Analyte is detected in the method blank. Method blank criteria is evaluated to the laboratory method detection limit. Additionally, method blank acceptance may be based on project specific criteria or determined from analyte concentrations in the sample and are evaluated on a sample by sample basis.
B	Inorganic	The analyte has been detected between the method detection limit and the reporting limit.
B	Organic	Analyte is present in the method blank. Method blank criteria is evaluated to the laboratory method detection limit. Additionally, method blank acceptance may be based on project specific criteria or determined from analyte concentrations in the sample and are evaluated on a sample by sample basis.
C	All	Elevated detection limit.
D	All	Analyte value from diluted analysis or surrogate result not applicable due to sample dilution.
E	Inorganic	Estimated concentration due to matrix interferences. During the metals analysis the serial dilution failed to meet the established control limits of 0-10%. The sample concentration is greater than 50 times the IDL for analysis done on the ICP or 100 times the IDL for analysis done on the ICP-MS. The result was flagged with the E qualifier to indicate that a physical interference was observed.
E	Organic	Analyte concentration exceeds calibration range.
F	Inorganic	Due to potential interferences for this analysis by Inductively Coupled Plasma techniques (SW-846 Method 6010), this analyte has been confirmed by and reported from an alternate method.
F	Organic	Surrogate results outside control criteria.
G	All	The result is estimated because the concentration is less than the lowest calibration standard concentration utilized in the initial calibration. The method detection limit is less than the reporting limit specified for this project.
H	All	Preservation, extraction or analysis performed past holding time.
HF	Inorganic	This test is considered a field parameter, and the recommended holding time is 15 minutes from collection. The analysis was performed in the laboratory beyond the recommended holding time
J	All	Concentration detected equal to or greater than the method detection limit but less than the reporting limit.
K	Organic	Detection limit may be elevated due to the presence of an unrequested analyte.
L	All	Elevated detection limit due to low sample volume.
M	Organic	Sample pH was greater than 2
N	All	Spiked sample recovery not within control limits.
O	Organic	Sample received overweight.
P	Organic	The relative percent difference between the two columns for detected concentrations was greater than 40%.
Q	All	The analyte has been detected between the limit of detection (LOD) and limit of quantitation (LOQ). The results are qualified due to the uncertainty of analyte concentrations within this range
S	Organic	The relative percent difference between quantitation and confirmation columns exceeds internal quality control criteria. Because the result is unconfirmed, it has been reported as a non-detect with an elevated detection limit.
U	All	The analyte was not detected at or above the reporting limit.
V	All	Sample received with headspace.
W	All	A second aliquot of sample was analyzed from a container with headspace.
X	All	See Sample Narrative
Z	Organics	This compound was separated in the CCV standard but it did not meet the resolution criteria as set forth in SW846.
&	All	Laboratory Control Spike recovery not within control limits
*	All	Precision not within control limits.
+	Inorganic	The sample result is greater than four times the spike level: therefore, the percent recovery is not evaluated.
<	All	The analyte was not detected at or above the reporting limit.
1	Inorganic	Dissolved analyte or filtered analyte greater than total analyte; analyses passed QC based on precision criteria.
2	Inorganic	Dissolved analyte or filtered analyte greater than total analyte; analyses failed QC based on precision criteria.
3	Inorganic	BOD result is estimated due to the BOD blank exceeding the allowable oxygen depletion.
4	Inorganic	BOD duplicate precision not within control limits. Due to the 48 hour holding time for this test, it is not practical to reanalyze and try to correct the deficiency.
5	Inorganic	BOD result is estimated due to insufficient oxygen depletion. Due to the 48 hour holding time for this test, it is not practical to reanalyze and try to correct the deficiency.
6	Inorganic	BOD laboratory control sample not within control limits. Due to the 48 hour holding time for this test, it is not practical to reanalyze and try to correct the deficiency.
7	Inorganic	BOD result is estimated due to complete oxygen depletion. Due to the 48 hour holding time for this test, it is not practical to reanalyze and try to correct the deficiency.
8	Inorganic	Sample was received unpreserved. Sample was preserved either at the time of receipt or at the time of sample preparation.
9	Inorganic	Sample was received with insufficient preservation. Acid was added either at the time of receipt or at the time of sample preparation.

**Pace Analytical
Services, Inc.**

Analysis Summary by Laboratory

1241 Bellevue Street
Green Bay, WI 54302

Test Group Name	888807-001	888807-002	888807-003	888807-004	888807-005	888807-006	888807-007
SULFATE		B	B	B	B	B	B
TOC AS NPOC			B				

Code	SC Certification
B	83006001

**Pace Analytical
Services, Inc.**

QC Summary

1241 Bellevue Street
Green Bay, WI 54302
920-469-2436
Fax: 920-469-8827

Batch: 888807
Lab Section: WETCHEM
QC Batch Number: 25002
Prep Method: EPA 300.0
Analytical Method: EPA 300.0

Client Sample ID	Lab Sample ID	MB ID	QC Type												Client Sample ID			Lab Sample ID			Lab Sample ID			MS/MSD Control Limits		
			MB	LCS	MS	MS	MSD	MSD	MW-7 924186003	MW-3 924186005	MW-9 924186007	888807-003	888807-005	888807-007	MS	MS	MS	MSD Recovery Conc %	MSD Recovery Conc %	MSD Recovery Conc %	MS/MSD RPD %	MS/MSD RPD %	MS/MSD RPD %			
Test Name	Method Blank Result Conc	LCS Spiked Conc	LCS Recovery Conc %	LCSD Spiked Conc	LCSD Recovery Conc %	LCS/LCSD Control Limits RPD %	LCS/LCSD Control Limits RPD %	LCS/LCSD Control Limits RPD %	Parent Sample Number	Parent Sample Number	Parent Sample Number	MS Spiked Conc %	MS Spiked Conc %	MS Spiked Conc %	MSD Recovery Conc %	MSD Recovery Conc %	MSD Recovery Conc %	LCL %	UCL %	RPD %	LCL %	UCL %	RPD %			
Sulfate	< 4	16.0	14.9	93.1	--	--	--	--	90	110	20	888445-010	31.7	16.0	47.2	96.8	--	--	+ --	90	110	20				
Sulfate	< 4	16.0	14.9	93.1	--	--	--	--	90	110	20	888445-016	38.4	16.0	54.6	101.0	16.0	54	97.3	1.1	90	110	20			

Conc = mg/L unless otherwise noted
C = QC Code, see Qualifier Sheet
Parent Result is reported down to MDL in order to allow Validation of this worksheet
The %R and RPD results are calculated from raw data values with more significant figures than are reported on this form.

Report Date: 9/26/2007

QC Batch Number: 25002



Pace Analytical

CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY / Analytical Request Document

The Chain-of-Custody is a LEGAL DOCUMENT. All relevant fields must be completed accurately.

Appendix C
Bioscreen Model

Wix Source Area Mass Calculations

Ground Water:

Source Area Volume:

$$176 \text{ ft} \times 80 \text{ ft} \times 10 \text{ ft} \times 0.3 = 42,240 \text{ cu ft} = 315,955 \text{ gallons} = 1,195,890 \text{ liters}$$

Source Area Mass:

$$1,195,890 \text{ liters} \times 150 \text{ mg/l} = 1.79 \times 10^8 \text{ mg} = 179 \text{ Kg} \quad \text{say } 180 \text{ Kg}$$

Soil:

Source Area Volume:

$$20 \text{ ft} \times 10 \text{ ft} \times 5 \text{ ft} = 1,000 \text{ cu ft}$$

Source Area Mass:

Mass = volume (liters) × bulk density (Kg/L) × soil concentration (mg/Kg) × 10^{-6} Kg/mg

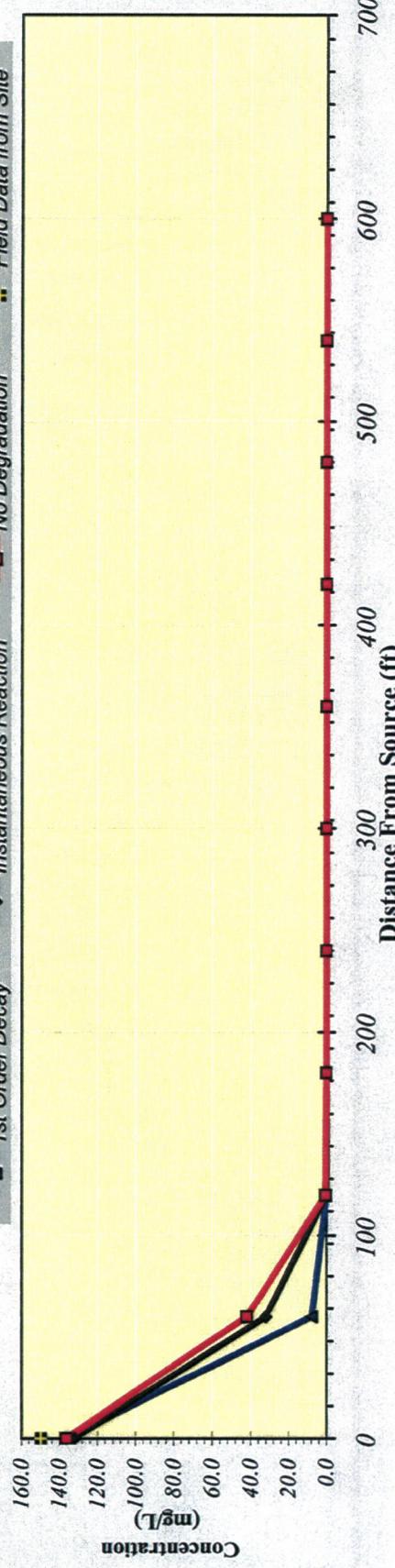
$$1,000 \text{ cu ft} \times 28.3 \text{ L/cu ft} \times 1.6 \text{ Kg/L} \times 7,970 \text{ mg/kg} \times 10^{-6} \text{ Kg/mg} = 360 \text{ Kg}$$

Total Source Area Mass: 180 Kg + 360 Kg = 540 Kg

DISSOLVED HYDROCARBON CONCENTRATION ALONG PLUME CENTERLINE (mg/L at Z=0)

TYPE OF MODEL	Distance from Source (ft)										
	0	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600
No Degradation	136.473	42.086	0.630	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1st Order Decay	136.473	7.945	0.065	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Inst. Reaction	132.445	32.081	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Field Data from Site	150.000										

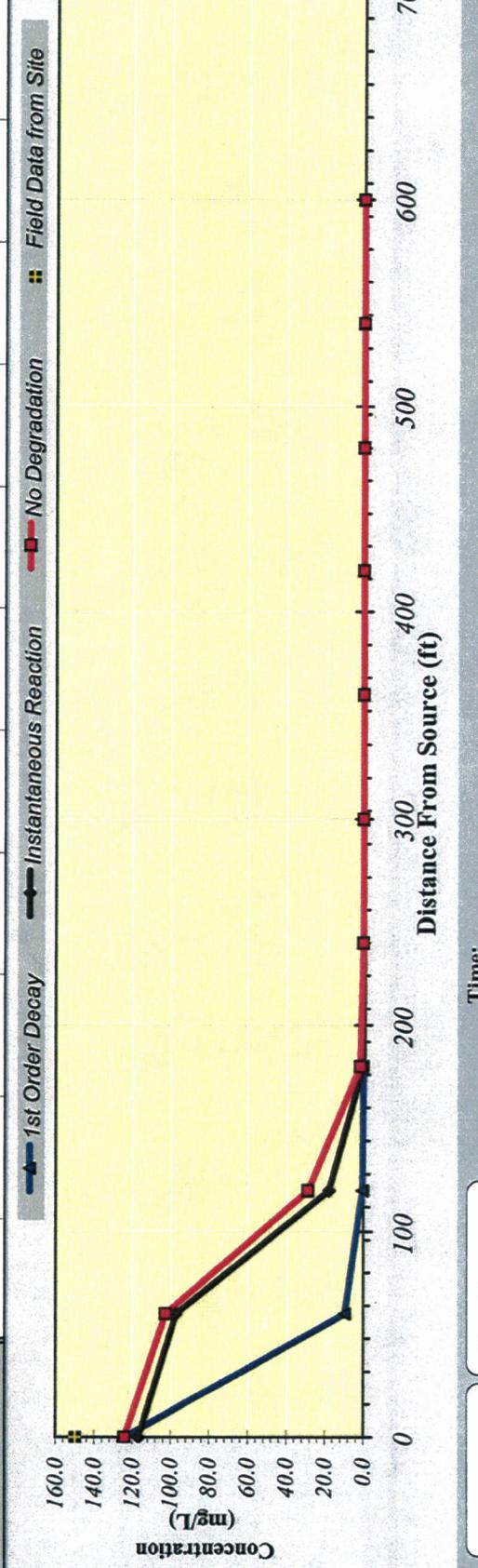
■ 1st Order Decay ■ Instantaneous Reaction ■ Field Data from Site



Time:

DISSOLVED HYDROCARBON CONCENTRATION ALONG PLUME CENTERLINE (mg/L at Z=0)

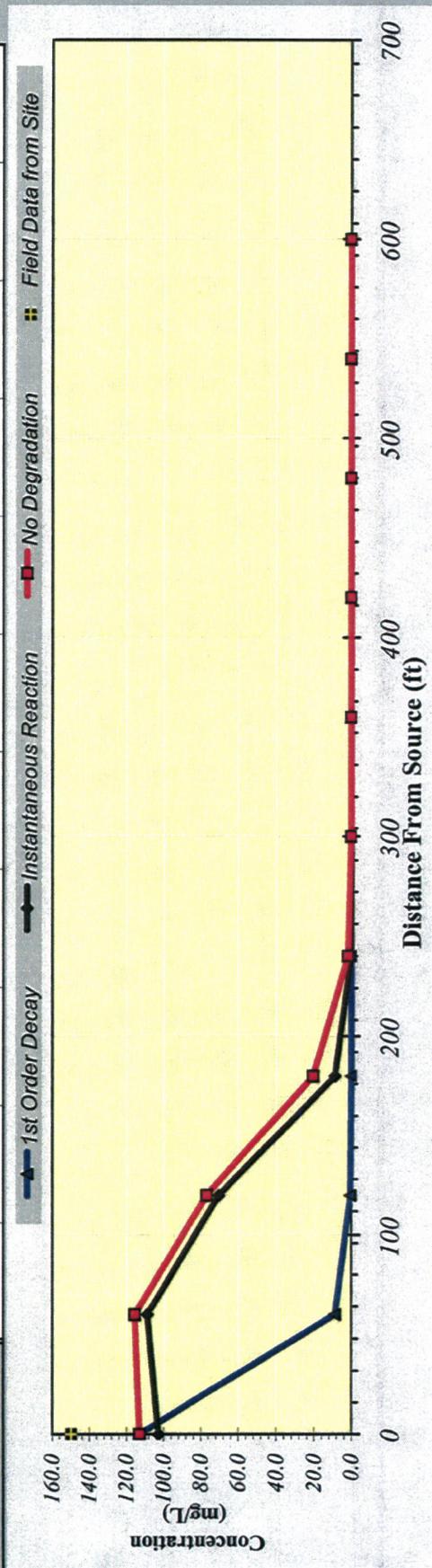
TYPE OF MODEL	Distance from Source (ft)										
	0	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600
No Degradation	124.166	102.562	28.821	1.572	0.014	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1st Order Decay	124.166	9.665	0.569	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Inst. Reaction	116.773	97.039	17.781	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Field Data from Site	150.000										



Time:
12 Years

DISSOLVED HYDROCARBON CONCENTRATION ALONG PLUME CENTERLINE (mg/L at Z=0)

TYPE OF MODEL	0	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600
No Degradation	112.969	115.472	76.784	20.475	1.810	0.047	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1st Order Decay	112.969	8.849	0.648	0.039	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Inst. Reaction	102.783	108.710	70.335	8.758	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Field Data from Site	150.000										



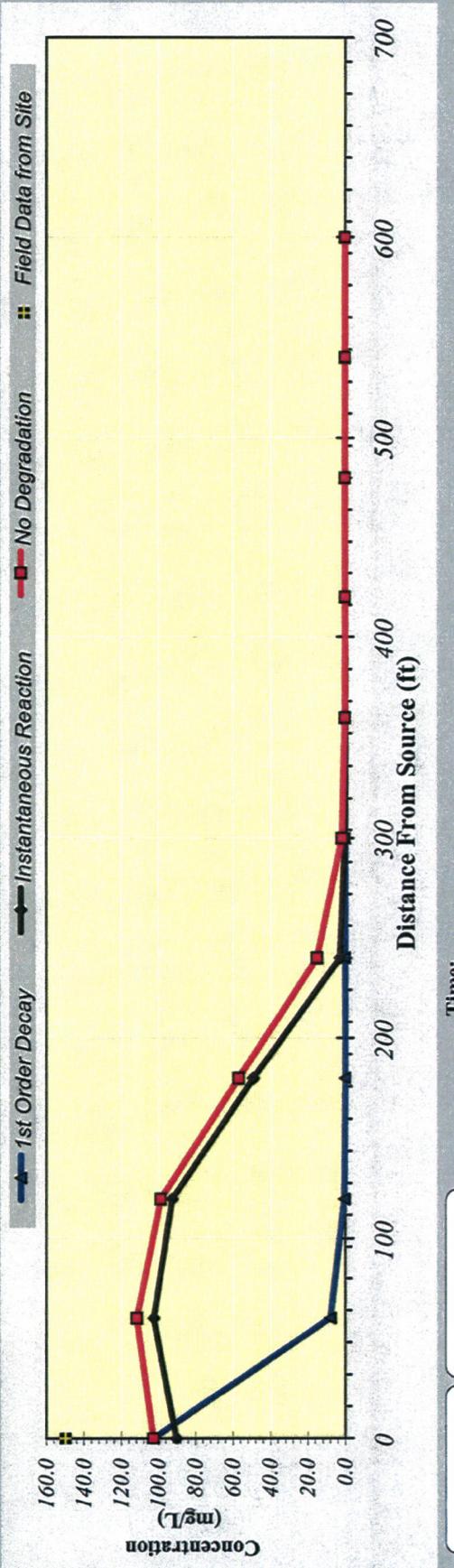
Replay Animation **Next Timestep** **Prev Timestep**

Time:
18 Years

Return to Input **Recalculate This Sheet**

DISSOLVED HYDROCARBON CONCENTRATION ALONG PLUME CENTERLINE (mg/L at Z=0)

TYPE OF MODEL	0	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600
No Degradation	102.781	111.667	98.748	56.870	14.982	1.721	0.079	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
1st Order Decay	102.781	8.052	0.594	0.043	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Inst. Reaction	90.292	102.478	92.475	49.244	2.775	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Field Data from Site	150.000										



Time:
24 Years

DISSOLVED HYDROCARBON CONCENTRATION ALONG PLUME CENTERLINE (mg/L at Z=0)

TYPE OF MODEL	Distance from Source (ft)										
	0	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600
No Degradation	93.513	103.516	102.046	81.924	41.956	11.205	1.522	0.099	0.003	0.000	0.000
1st Order Decay	93.513	7.326	0.540	0.040	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Inst. Reaction	79.140	91.987	94.017	75.701	33.011	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Field Data from Site	150.000										

