

**VIA FEDERAL EXPRESS**

September 29, 2015

Tim Hornosky, P.G.  
Bureau of Land and Waste Management  
South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control  
2600 Bull Street  
Columbia, South Carolina 29201

Re: Revised Remedial Investigation Report Addendum  
Wix Filtration Corp LLC Plant Site, Dillon  
Voluntary Cleanup Contract No. 13-5996-RP

**RECEIVED**

SEP 30 2015

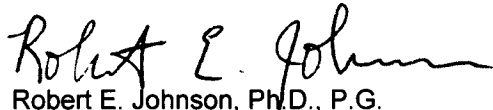
SITE ASSESSMENT,  
REMEDIATION &  
REVITALIZATION

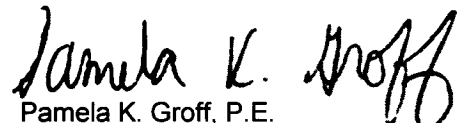
Dear Mr. Hornosky:

On behalf of Wix Filtration Corp LLC (Wix), WSP has prepared a revised version of the addendum to the August 2014 Remedial Investigation (RI) Report for the Wix facility located in Dillon, South Carolina (Site). Enclosed for your review is an electronic (compact disc) copy of the revised RI Report Addendum for the Site. WSP is submitting this revision pursuant to the comments provided during our telephone communication on September 24, 2015.

If you have any questions concerning the revised RI Report Addendum, or need any additional information, please do not hesitate to contact me or Ken McCutcheon of Wix at (843) 774-5623.

Sincerely yours,

  
Robert E. Johnson, Ph.D., P.G.  
Senior Technical Manager – Environmental  
South Carolina Professional Geologist #2296  
#30147

  
Pamela K. Groff, P.E.  
Technical Manager  
South Carolina Professional Engineer

REJ:kjb

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Enclosures

cc/encl.: Kenny McCutcheon, Wix Filtration Corp LLC (Electronic copy only)  
Keith Clark, Affinia Group (Electronic copy only)  
David Sturgess, Affinia Group (Electronic copy only)  
James Hiller, ERM (Electronic copy only)  
Weston Adams, Esquire, Nelson, Mullins, Riley & Scarborough LLP (Electronic copy only)



A photograph of a forest stream with mossy rocks and sunlight filtering through the trees. A large green semi-transparent box is overlaid on the left side of the image.

# REMEDIAL INVESTIGATION REPORT ADDENDUM

Wix Filtration Corp LLC Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina  
September 29, 2015

Project No. E0031999.000



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Wix Filtration Corp LLC Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina

September 29, 2015

## Client

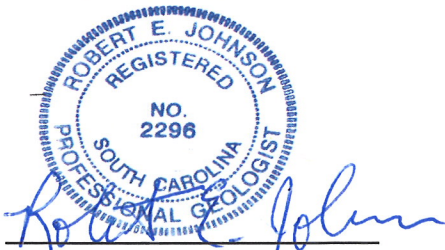
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# 1 Introduction

On behalf of Wix Filtration Corp LLC (Wix), WSP has prepared this Remedial Investigation (RI) Report Addendum for the Wix facility in Dillon, South Carolina (Site) in fulfillment of Item 3.B of Voluntary Cleanup Contract Number 13-5996-RP and WSP's RI Work Plan Addendum, dated February 27, 2015 (WSP 2015). The objectives of the supplemental RI was to gather additional site data to further characterize the extent of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in sub-slab vapor and assess the performance and effectiveness of the existing air sparge/soil vapor extraction (AS/SVE) system in the toluene-affected area at the site. This additional information would allow for an updated evaluation of the risks related to VOC impacts to sub-slab vapor underneath the building and determine, if necessary, the remedial approach for mitigating any unacceptable risk associated with the vapor intrusion exposure pathway. In addition, this report discusses the abandonment of monitoring well MW-13 and installation of replacement well MW-13R. The structural integrity of MW-13 was compromised and affected the collection of water level data or groundwater samples. All additional investigation work was conducted in accordance with the South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control (SCDHEC)-approved Sampling and Analysis Plan (WSP 2014a).



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## 2 Site Background

### 2.1 Site Description

The Site is located at 1422 Wix Road in Dillon, Dillon County, South Carolina (Figure 2-1) and consists of approximately 80 acres of land. The facility includes a 376,000-square-foot manufacturing building (Figure 2-2) and several small ancillary structures located to the east (hazardous waste and tractor shed), north (fire water pump house), and west (paint storage building). Paved parking and loading areas are located to the north and south of the manufacturing building. Fifteen acres of the property, located to the north and east of the manufacturing building, are leased to a local farmer. According to facility personnel, Progress Energy owns and operates a power substation on approximately 4 acres of land in the northeast portion of the Wix property.

The Site is located in a mixed industrial, agricultural, and residential area. The property is bordered to the north by farmland and the Franco Manufacturing facility, to the east by cultivated and wooded farmland, to the south by farmland and a small number of residential properties, and to the west by the CSX Transportation railroad line and residence/small business.

The plant obtains both potable and production water from Trico Water Company, Inc., which is located in the city of Dillon. No water supply wells are located on the Wix property.

### 2.2 Site History

The facility was constructed in 1977 on agricultural land by Wix Filters. The Affinia Group acquired the facility in November 2004. Plant operations from 1977 to present include the manufacture of fuel filters, oil filters, and air filters for automotive, diesel, racing, agricultural, and industrial applications. Activities conducted at the facility include metal parts fabrication, element curing, assembly, painting, printing, and packaging and shipment.

During the early years of manufacturing operations, toluene-containing paints were prepared in the southwest portion of the facility. Based on available information, it is believed the toluene was stored in an underground storage tank (UST) outside of the building and dispensed via a sub-grade piping network to various locations within the manufacturing building. After closing of the UST in the mid-1980s, toluene used in the paint formulation was stored in drums inside the paint room located in the southwestern portion of the building.

No facility documentation was available for review related to the historical use of chlorinated solvents at the Wix Plant. The only record of probable chlorinated solvent use is from a July 2012 environmental database report, which lists U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) hazardous waste code D039 for one of the hazardous waste streams generated at the facility. This waste code is for material containing a characteristically hazardous concentration of tetrachloroethene (PCE).

The only other available information concerning chlorinated solvent use was obtained via conversations with long-tenured plant workers. Based on these discussions, it is believed that chlorinated solvents were used for a period of time in a production area of the plant. Using this anecdotal information, it is believed the majority of the solvent storage and use occurred in a relatively small area in the southwestern portion of the facility.

### 2.3 Site Characterization

#### 2.3.1 Overview

In October 2005, workers detected a paint-like odor in shallow soil material excavated during repairs to an underground water line west of the manufacturing building. Based on this finding, eight soil samples and three

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groundwater samples were collected from the area and analyzed for VOCs typically associated with paint products to determine the presence/absence of these chemicals in the area (Environmental Resource Management [ERM] 2011a). The analytical results for the soil samples indicated elevated toluene concentrations, with a maximum detection of 1,630 milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg). Toluene was detected in the groundwater samples from temporary monitoring wells at concentrations ranging from 7,610 micrograms per liter (µg/l) to 184,000 µg/l. Upon receipt of the sampling data, Wix provided written notification of the discovery of a suspected release of toluene to SCDHEC in early December 2005.

Beginning in spring 2006, SCDHEC-approved activities were conducted at the site to investigate and remediate the environmental impacts from the toluene release. These activities have included the following:

- 2006 Environmental Site Assessment (ERM 2006) and supplemental assessment activities in 2010 and 2011 to evaluate the nature and the extent of impacts associated with the toluene release.
- 2008 Remedial Options Assessment and 2008 Remedial Action Plan to select and implement an applicable remedial technology to mitigate the environmental impacts (ERM 2008a and 2008b).
- 2014 RI to complete the characterization of VOC impacts to environmental media in the release area (WSP 2014b and 2014c).
- Implementation of an interim groundwater monitoring program to gather additional data on VOC concentrations in groundwater in the release area.

None of these investigation and remediation activities were conducted to address the known or potential release of chlorinated solvents on the property.

### 2.3.2 Soil and Sediment

A total of 56 soil samples have been collected and submitted for VOC analysis from 53 soil borings during site characterization activities performed by ERM (Figure 2-3) and WSP (Figure 2-4). Soil sampling activities and findings were summarized in the following documents:

- ERM's Data Report of Phase II Environmental Assessment, dated February 26, 2007 (ERM 2007)
- ERM's March 2011 Semi-Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report, dated March 30, 2011 (ERM 2011b)
- ERM's March 2012 Semi-Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report, dated March 28, 2012 (ERM 2012)
- WSP's RI Report, dated August 21, 2014 (WSP 2014c)

Tabulated analytical results are provided in Appendix A.

The highest toluene concentrations were detected in samples from 6-8 feet below ground surface (bgs) at the STB-2 (1,800 mg/kg) and STB-8 (2,000 mg/kg) locations during ERM's characterization activities. The highest toluene concentration detected during WSP's characterization activities was detected in the sample collected from 2.5 feet bgs at the SB-9 (1,620 mg/kg) location. In addition, other VOCs, including aromatic compounds (e.g., ethylbenzene, xylenes, and naphthalene), trimethylbenzenes, and acetone, were detected at much lower (less than 10 mg/kg) in soils during site characterization activities.

Based on the investigation results, toluene is the primary contaminant in the unsaturated soil at the Site. Shallow subsurface soils with toluene concentrations at levels of concern are present in the area south and east of the historical toluene storage and use areas. The highest toluene concentrations, which are suggestive of immiscible product phase in the soil material, were detected at 2-3 feet bgs in the area immediately east of the former toluene UST location. Based on the field screening and analytical data, the toluene-affected soil in the release area extends down to the groundwater surface, which occurs at a depth of approximately 3-4 feet bgs. Secondary contaminants (e.g., cis-1,2-dichloroethene [DCE]) were detected at concentrations above the May 2014 EPA maximum contaminant level (MCL)-based or risk-based soil screening level in some samples collected during the investigations. No compound was detected at concentrations above the May 2014 EPA industrial soil regional screening level (RSL).



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Only p-isopropyltoluene (0.0049 mg/kg) was detected in one the sediment samples (SED-1) collected from the drainage ditch (Figure 2-3).

### 2.3.3 Groundwater

Fourteen shallow monitoring wells (MW-1 through MW-15) were installed during ERM's groundwater characterization activities. Two deep wells (MW-11-36 and MW-12-38) and one replacement monitoring well (MW-4R) were installed during WSP's groundwater characterization activities (Figure 2-5). In addition, as discussed in Section 3.2, MW-13 was replaced with MW-13R in April 2015 (Figure 2-5). SCDHEC requested Wix implement an interim, semi-annual groundwater sampling program to monitor VOC concentrations in groundwater; the sampling program commenced in August 2007. The results of the March 2015 interim groundwater sampling event is discussed below, tabulated analytical results are provided in Appendix A.

Shallow groundwater contains VOCs above the South Carolina MCLs (SCMCL), with toluene representing the primary contaminant (SCDHEC 2008). Secondary contaminants detected above the SCMCL include benzene and *cis*-1,2-DCE. The highest concentrations of toluene (above the SCMCL of 1,000 µg/l) are found in the area extending from the building to the vicinity of the former toluene UST (MW-2, MW-3, MW-4R, MW-11, MW-12, and MW-13). Toluene concentrations decrease to levels below the SCMCL a very short distance hydraulically downgradient (west and southwest) of the more impacted area. Trace levels of toluene, less than the laboratory reporting limit, were detected in the samples from the deeper monitoring wells (i.e., MW-11-36 and MW-12-38) indicating the vertical extent of toluene-affected groundwater is generally limited to the predominately clayey deposits occurring to a depth of less than 25 feet. Benzene concentrations above the SCMCL of 5 µg/l (MW-2, MW-3, MW-4R, MW-11 and MW-13) are present in a small sub-area of the toluene-impacted shallow groundwater. *Cis*-1,2-DCE concentrations above the SCMCL of 70 µg/l are limited to the groundwater sample collected from the well MW-14 inside the southwestern portion of the manufacturing building. However, *cis*-1,2-DCE was detected in samples collected from MW-2, MW-3, MW-4R, MW-9, MW-11-36, MW-12, and MW-13 at levels below the SCMCL. In addition to the above compounds, VOCs detected in groundwater at concentrations less than the SCMCLs, if promulgated, include other aromatic compounds (ethylbenzene and xylenes) and chlorinated ethenes such as PCE and trichloroethylene (TCE).

### 2.3.4 Sub-Slab Vapor

Evaluation of the historical groundwater sampling results indicated elevated concentrations of toluene and the presence of ancillary VOCs (e.g., benzene) in the vicinity of the former paint room and area immediately west of the manufacturing building. Given the potential for vapor intrusion of these compounds, three sub-slab vapor samples (SSV-1 through SSV-3) were collected to evaluate VOC concentrations in the sub-slab vapor underneath the southwestern portion of the manufacturing building as part of the 2014 RI (Figure 2-6).

The 2014 Human Health Risk Assessment (HHRA) (see section 7 of the RI Report) identified compounds of potential concern (COPCs) in sub-slab vapor by comparison of the vapor sample results to the May 2014 industrial air RSLs. The industrial air RSLs were developed for industrial exposure to indoor or outdoor air for human receptors. Comparison of sub-slab vapor sample results to the RSLs was for the purpose of identifying COPCs for the HHRA and does not represent remedial action levels. The results of the April 2014 sub-slab vapor sampling is discussed below, tabulated analytical results are provided in Appendix A.

Toluene was not detected above the industrial air RSL in any of the sub-slab vapor samples. However, other volatile compounds were detected at concentrations greater than the industrial air RSLs in the sub-slab vapor samples and were evaluated in the HHRA for the volatilization to indoor air pathway.

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## 2.4 Human Health Risk Assessment

The 2014 HHRA in the RI Report was prepared to estimate the nature and probability of adverse health effects in humans who may be exposed to toluene and other volatile chemicals in affected environmental media at the Site under current and potential future land use scenarios. The HHRA is based on a series of health-protective assumptions about exposure characteristics. The assumptions used in the HHRA are intentionally conservative and therefore tend to overestimate the calculated non-cancer and theoretical excess cancer risks for the Site.

Based on the applicable 2014 risk assessment guidance, the potential effects of exposure to affected soil, groundwater, and sub-slab vapor at the Site were assessed, as appropriate, and unacceptable risk was noted for utility/construction workers potentially exposed to toluene and cis-1,2-DCE in shallow groundwater and to benzene, toluene, TCE, and xylenes in trench air while conducting sub-grade work in the toluene-impacted area. In addition, unacceptable risk was identified for facility workers potentially exposed to the hypothetical concentrations of PCE and TCE in indoor air as a result of vapor intrusion into the manufacturing building.

The evaluation of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway in the 2014 HHRA was based on only three sub-slab vapor samples. Given the results of this limited set of sub-slab vapor samples, a data gap existed to adequately assess the potential vapor intrusion exposure pathway for the site. As part of the supplemental RI activities, ten additional sub-slab vapor samples were collected to further characterize the extent of VOCs in sub-slab vapor underneath the building and allow for a more refined analysis of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway. Using both the April 2014 and April 2015 sub-slab vapor data provides for a more technically sound assessment of the potential risks from the vapor intrusion exposure pathway, rather than just using the April 2014 data. The implementation of the April 2015 sub-slab vapor sampling program and the sample results are discussed in Sections 3 and 4 of this report.



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## 3 Supplemental Remedial Investigation Activities

### 3.1 Building Sub-Slab Vapor Sampling

The 2014 RI sampling results indicate that PCE and TCE in sub-slab vapor samples from the southwest corner of the manufacturing building may potentially affect indoor air quality as a result of vapor intrusion. The SCDHEC indicated in its September 23, 2014, Approval of Remedial Investigation Report that future remedial actions would be needed to address chlorinated VOCs (i.e., PCE and TCE) in sub-slab vapor (SCDHEC 2014). Additional Site data was deemed necessary to further characterize the extent of the chlorinated VOCs in sub-slab vapor.

Ten Vapor Pin™ sample ports were installed inside the manufacturing building for the collection of sub-slab vapor samples in April 2015 (Figure 3-1). Four of the sample points (SSV-7, SSV-10, SSV-12 and SSV-13) were located in what is believed to be the former PCE use and storage area in the southwestern portion of the building. The other six Vapor Pin™ sample ports (SSV-5, SSV-6, SSV-8, SSV-9, SSV-11, and SSV-14) were installed in other areas of the building (e.g., office areas). After installing the samplers in the floor slab, the ports were leak checked with a water dam and purged using a personal air sampling pump. The purged air was screened for organic vapors with a photoionization detector. Vapor samples for VOC analysis were collected over an approximate 1-hour period using 6-liter Summa® canisters in accordance with EPA Test Method TO-15 and submitted under strict chain-of-custody procedures to Pace Analytical Services, Inc. of Minneapolis, Minnesota, for analysis. After collecting the samples, the ports were removed, and the hole in the building floor slab filled with cement.

Following completion of the sampling activities, the horizontal coordinates and ground surface elevation of each sub-slab sample location was surveyed by Taylor, Wiseman & Taylor of Charlotte, North Carolina.

### 3.2 MW-13 Replacement

During the February 2015 monitoring event, Wix facility personnel noted the partial collapse of the polyvinyl chloride casing for monitoring well MW-13. Given the apparent loss of structural integrity to the polyvinyl chloride casing, MW-13 was abandoned on April 30, 2015. The abandonment involved removing the well pad and protective cover and sealing of the inside of the well casing by tremie grouting with a cement-bentonite mixture from the bottom to the ground surface.

A replacement well (MW-13R) was installed approximately 3 feet south of the abandoned well (Figure 2-5). The well borehole was installed to a depth of 12 feet bgs using 4.25-inch inside diameter hollow stem augers. Well MW-13R was constructed of 2-inch inner diameter stainless steel riser and 0.01-inch slot stainless steel screen to prevent potential future casing collapse due to the high toluene concentrations in the source area. The well was constructed such that the well screen (2 feet to 12 feet bgs) extended into the vadose zone to facilitate the detection of free-phase product at this location (Table 3-1; Appendix B).

The monitoring well was developed by pumping water with an electric submersible pump. The well was purged until the groundwater discharged was relatively free of suspended particulates. Approximately 8 gallons of water (approximately 6 well volumes) were purged from the well during the development process. The development log for replacement well MW-13R is provided in Appendix B.

Following completion of the well installation activities, the horizontal coordinates, ground surface elevation, and top-of-casing elevation of MW-13R were surveyed by Taylor, Wiseman & Taylor of Charlotte, North Carolina.

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## 4 Sub-Slab Vapor Results and Risk Evaluation

The April 2015 sub-slab vapor sample results are provided in Figure 4-1 and Table 4-1; the validated analytical laboratory data report is provided in Appendix C. In general, the VOC concentrations in the April 2015 sub-slab vapor samples were lower than those detected in the April 2014 samples, and the highest concentrations were found in samples collected from the manufacturing area in the southwest portion of the building. Toluene was detected in 10 of the 10 sub-slab vapor sample locations at concentrations ranging from 9.5 micrograms per cubic meter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) in sample SSV-14 to 172  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  in sample SSV-5. PCE was detected in 8 of the 10 sub-slab vapor sample locations at concentrations ranging from 1.3  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  in sample SSV-6 to 765  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  in sample SSV-10. TCE was detected at 3 of the 10 sub-slab vapor sample locations, with a maximum concentration of 4.2  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  in sample SSV-12. Other VOCs that were detected in sub-slab vapor and other Site media included aromatic compounds (e.g., ethylbenzene and xylenes), acetone, 2-butanone, and trimethylbenzenes.

As mentioned in Section 2.4 of this report, the 2014 HHRA identified an unacceptable risk for facility workers potentially exposed to the hypothetical concentrations of PCE and TCE in indoor air as a result of vapor intrusion into the manufacturing building. However, the 2014 risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway was based only on three sub-slab vapor samples. Given the additional April 2015 sub-slab vapor data, an updated risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway for the Wix facility was completed and is provided in Appendix D. The updated risk characterization not only includes both the April 2014 and April 2015 sub-slab vapor data but also incorporates technical information presented in EPA's June 2015 "Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response (OSWER) Technical Guide for Assessing and Mitigating the Vapor Intrusion Pathway from Subsurface Vapor Sources to Indoor Air" (Technical Guide; EPA 2015). The EPA's 2015 Technical Guide supersedes and replaces EPA's previous draft vapor intrusion guidance (EPA 2002), which was used to prepare the 2014 HHRA included in the RI Report.

Consistent with the 2014 HHRA, the updated risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway assumed conservative assumptions, such as using EPA default exposure assumptions and deriving potential indoor air concentrations from the maximum concentrations of COPCs detected in sub-slab vapor samples collected in April 2014 and April 2015. Based on the updated risk characterization presented in Appendix D, potential risks posed by the vapor intrusion exposure pathway at the Wix facility are within EPA's acceptable excess cancer risk range, and no adverse non-cancer health effects are likely associated with potential exposures to COPCs in indoor air by vapor intrusion. Therefore, evaluation of the sub-slab vapor data from the 2014 and 2015 investigations indicates the vapor intrusion exposure pathway at the Wix facility does not pose a human health concern.



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## 5 Evaluation of AS/SVE Remedial System

As requested in SCDHEC's January 12, 2015, Approval of Focused Feasibility Study and Response to Comments letter, WSP performed an engineering evaluation of the AS/SVE remedial system. The purpose of the evaluation was to determine whether the AS/SVE system is effectively removing toluene mass from the source area. The evaluation included an assessment of the technology's suitability for the site conditions and a review of the system's design and operating capabilities, based on background information provided by ERM. The following provides a summary of the findings from this remedial system evaluation; more detailed information concerning the engineering evaluation is provided in Appendix E.

The engineering evaluation indicates the AS/SVE system has low suitability for the site conditions (e.g., soil permeability, depth to groundwater, contaminant concentrations) in the impacted area. The low permeability of the soils and high water table (typically above the depth of the SVE wells) limit the system's ability to capture and treat VOC-containing soil vapors. In addition to the deficiencies in the vertical configuration of the system, the system's horizontal configuration limits its capture of toluene-affected mass to the western portion of the source area. An estimated 22 percent reduction in toluene mass has occurred within the system's radius of influence since system start-up; however, there was insufficient toluene concentration data from the system to determine if the mass reduction is due to migration, dilution, biodegradation, or AS/SVE system operation. Although the AS/SVE components are appropriately sized for the assumed design conditions, a site inspection identified several deficiencies in system operation, including the short-circuiting of sparged air to the ground surface, submergence of SVE wells and lack of air flow through the system, and malfunctioning pressure gages.

The evaluation recommends the completion of a focused feasibility study to evaluate remedial alternatives, including potential enhancements to the AS/SVE system, for the toluene source area. However, based on the technology's low suitability under the site conditions, enhancements to the system may result in only limited improvements in mass removal capability.

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- WSP 2014a. Sampling and Analysis Plan – Version 1.0. January 31.
- WSP 2014b. Remedial Investigation Work Plan – Version 1.0. January 31.
- WSP 2014c. Remedial Investigation Report. August 21.
- WSP 2015. Remedial Investigation Work Plan Addendum and AS/SVE System Evaluation. February 27.
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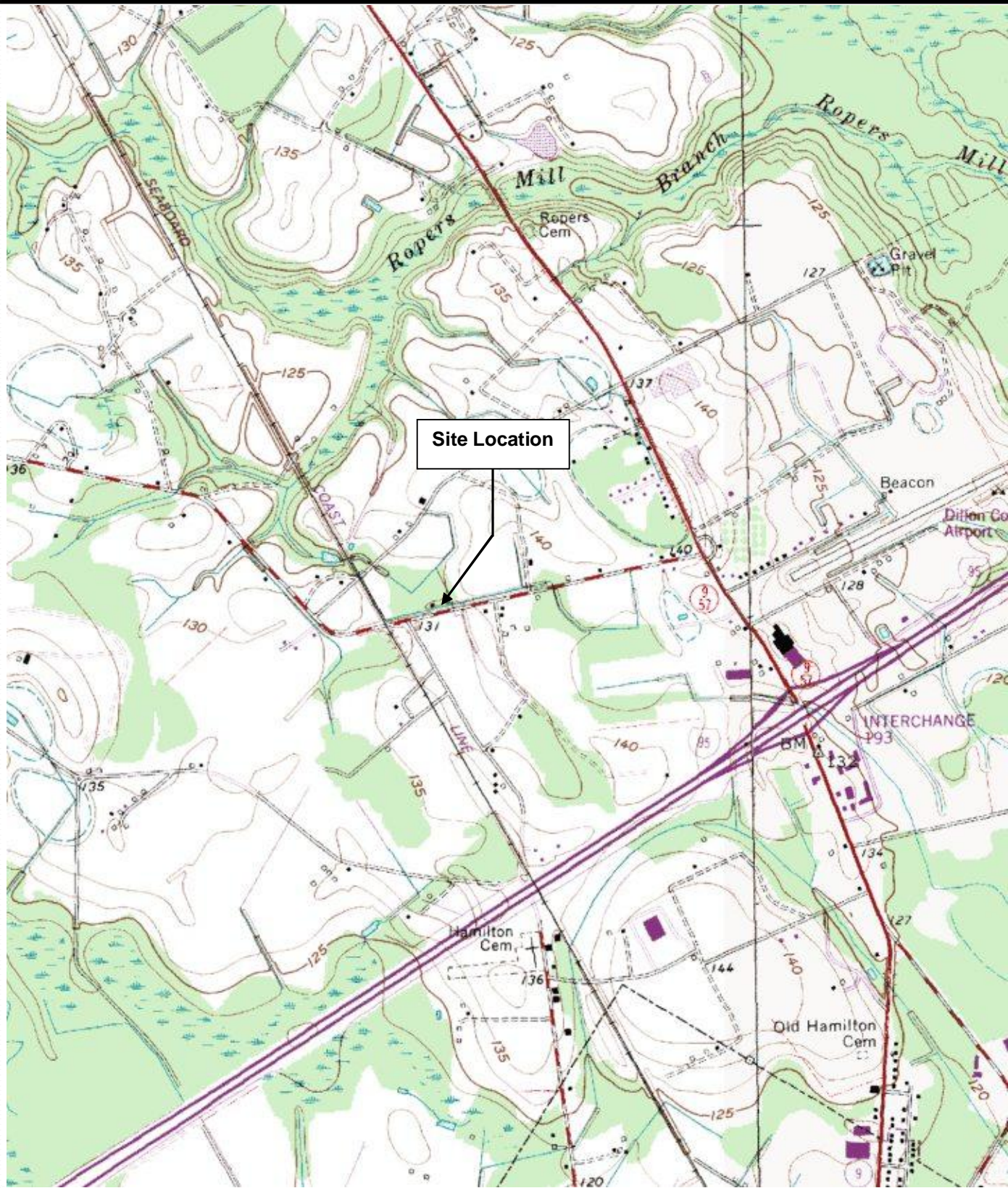
## 7 Acronyms List

µg/l	micrograms per liter
µg/m <sup>3</sup>	micrograms per cubic meter
AS/SVE	air sparge/soil vapor extraction
bgs	below ground surface
COPCs	chemicals of potential concern
DCE	dichloroethene
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
ERM	Environmental Resource Management
HHRA	human health risk assessment
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
mg/kg	milligrams per kilogram
PCE	tetrachloroethene
RI	Remedial Investigation
RSL	Regional Screening Levels
SCDHEC	South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control
SCMCL	South Carolina Maximum Contaminant Level
TCE	trichloroethene
UST	underground storage tank
VOCs	volatile organic compounds
Wix	Wix Filtration Corp LLC

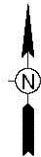
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## Figures





**REFERENCE:**  
7.5 MINUTE SERIES TOPOGRAPHIC QUADRANGLE  
DILLON WEST, SOUTH CAROLINA  
PHOTOREVISED 1983 SCALE 1:24,000



WSP USA Corp.  
11190 Sunrise Valley Drive, Suite 300  
Reston, Virginia 20191  
(703) 709-6500

FIGURE 2-1

SITE LOCATION MAP

WIX FILTRATION FACILITY  
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

PREPARED FOR  
WIX FILTRATION CORP LLC  
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA



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B

REFERENCES:

1. ERM FIGURE TITLED AIR SPARGE/SOIL VAPOR EXTRACTION SYSTEM LAYOUT, DRAWING S-1, DATED SEPTEMBER 22, 2008, 86002SRS.DWG.
2. GOOGLE EARTH PRO AERIAL.

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- LEGEND
- PROPERTY BOUNDARY
  - DRAINAGE DITCH
  - x-x- FENCE
  - TREE LINE

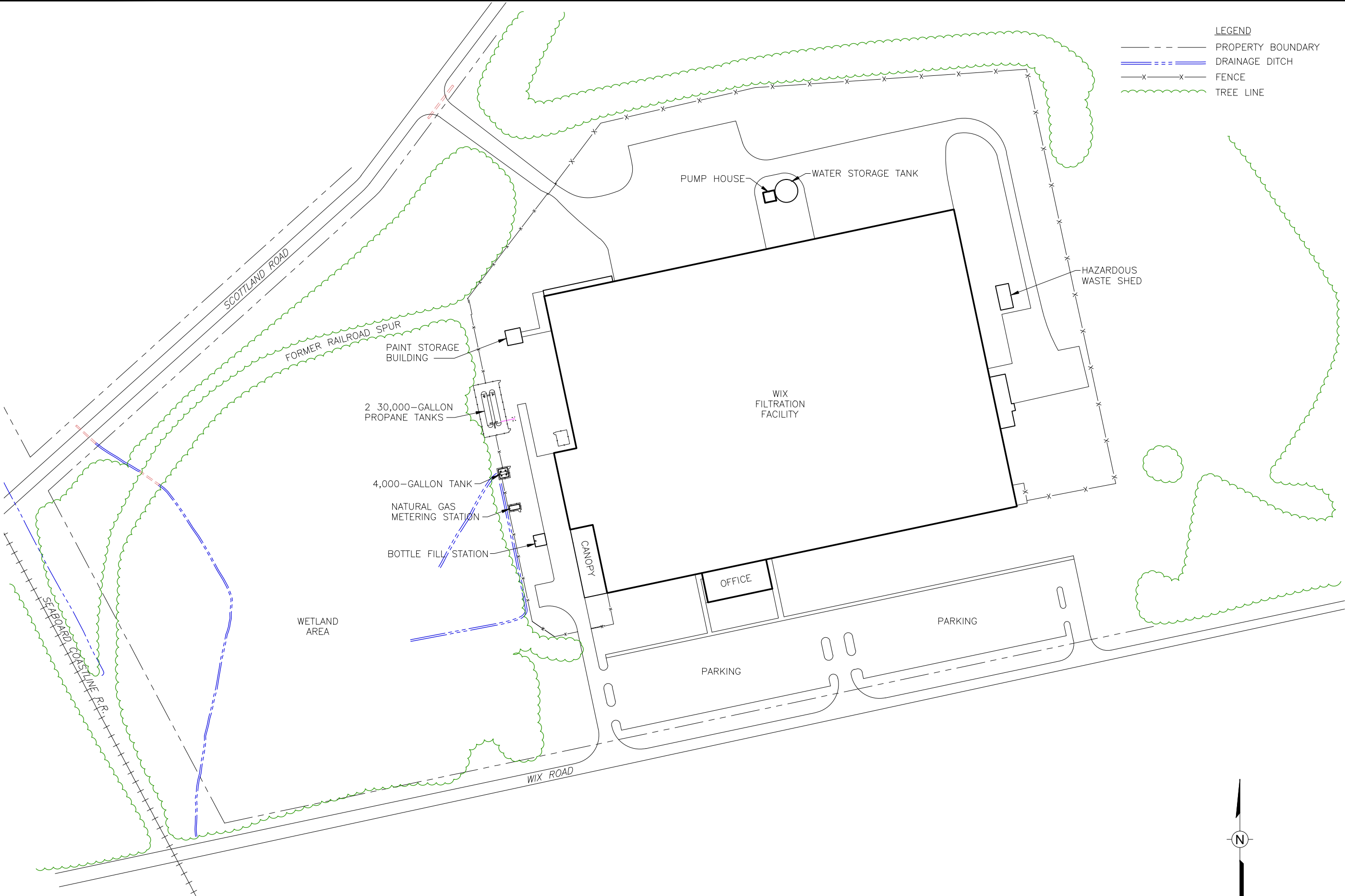


FIGURE 2-2

WIX FILTRATION FACILITY  
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

SITE LAYOUT

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DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA



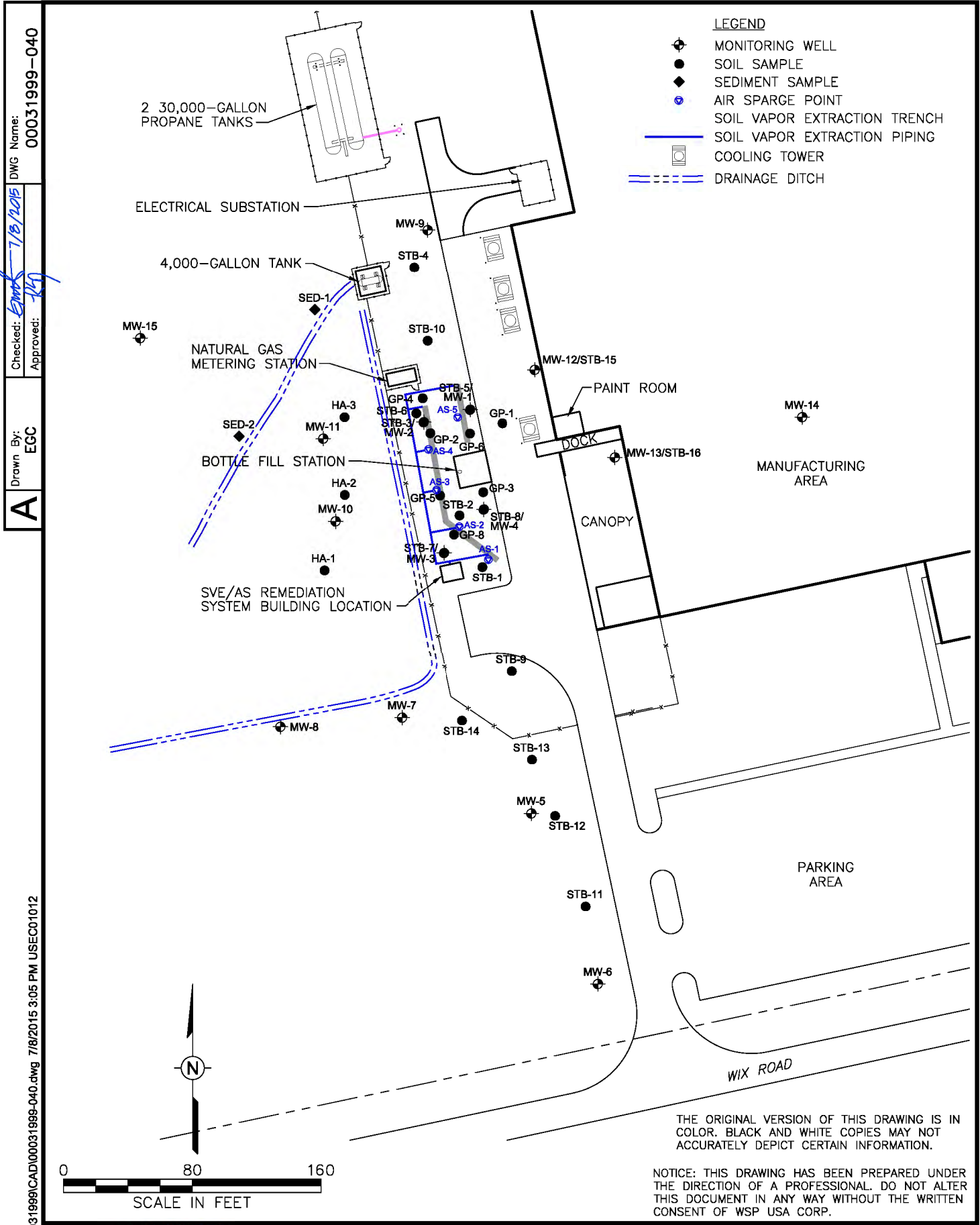
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Approved: *REJ 08142014*

DWG Name: 00031999-B02



DWG Name: 00031999-040

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**FIGURE 2-3**

**PRE-REMEDIAL INVESTIGATION**

**SOIL BORING LOCATIONS**

**WIX FILTRATION FACILITY**

**DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA**

PREPARED FOR

**WIX FILTRATION CORP LLC**

**DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA**

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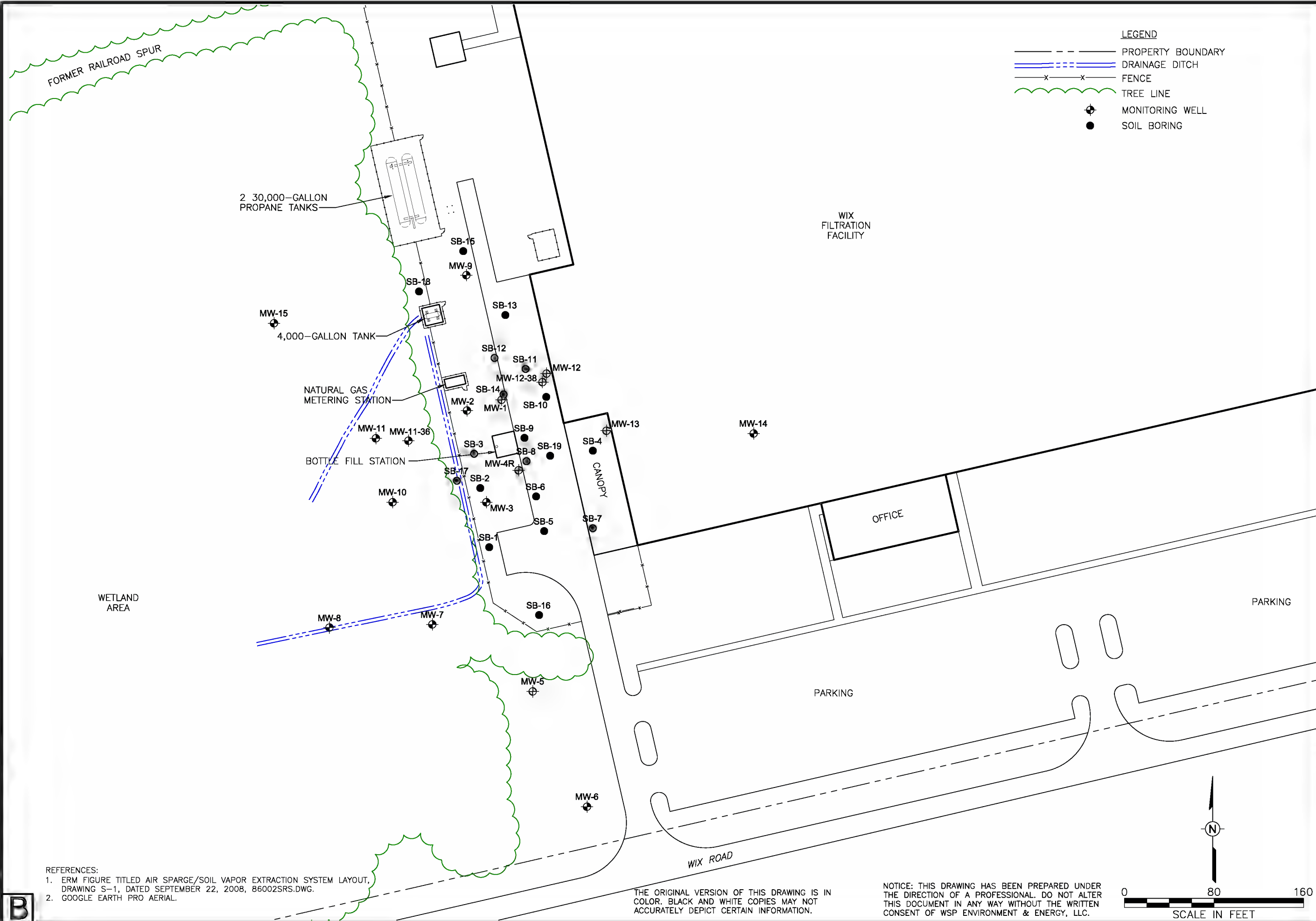
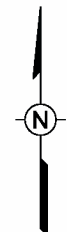
REFERENCES:

1. ERM FIGURE TITLED AIR SPARGE/SOIL VAPOR EXTRACTION SYSTEM LAYOUT, DRAWING S-1, DATED SEPTEMBER 22, 2008, 86002SRS.DWG.
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0 80 160  
SCALE IN FEET



LEGEND

- PROPERTY BOUNDARY
- DRAINAGE DITCH
- FENCE
- TREE LINE
- MONITORING WELL
- SOIL BORING

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WIX FILTRATION FACILITY  
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

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DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

FIGURE 2-4

REMEDIAL INVESTIGATION  
SOIL BORING LOCATIONS



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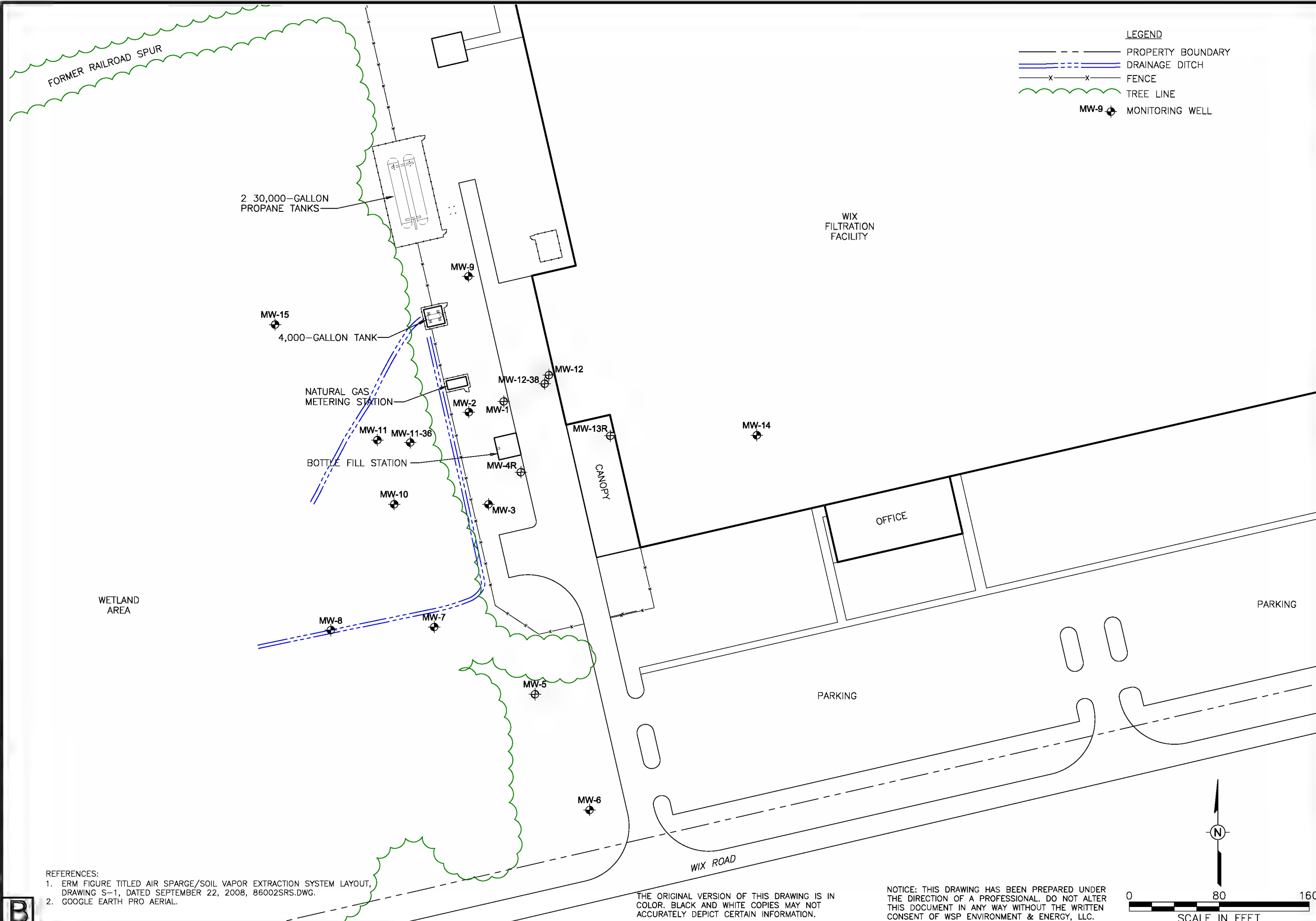
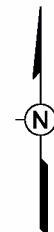
REFERENCES:

1. ERM FIGURE TITLED AIR SPARGE/SOIL VAPOR EXTRACTION SYSTEM LAYOUT, DRAWING S-1, DATED SEPTEMBER 22, 2008, 86002SRS.DWG.
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SCALE IN FEET



LEGEND

- PROPERTY BOUNDARY
- DRAINAGE DITCH
- x-x- FENCE
- TREE LINE
- MW-9 MONITORING WELL

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WIX FILTRATION FACILITY  
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA  
PREPARED FOR  
WIX FILTRATION CORP LLC  
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

FIGURE 2-5  
MONITORING WELL LOCATIONS

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FIGURE 2-6  
REMEDIAL INVESTIGATION  
SUB-SLAB VAPOR SAMPLE LOCATIONS

WIX FILTRATION FACILITY  
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

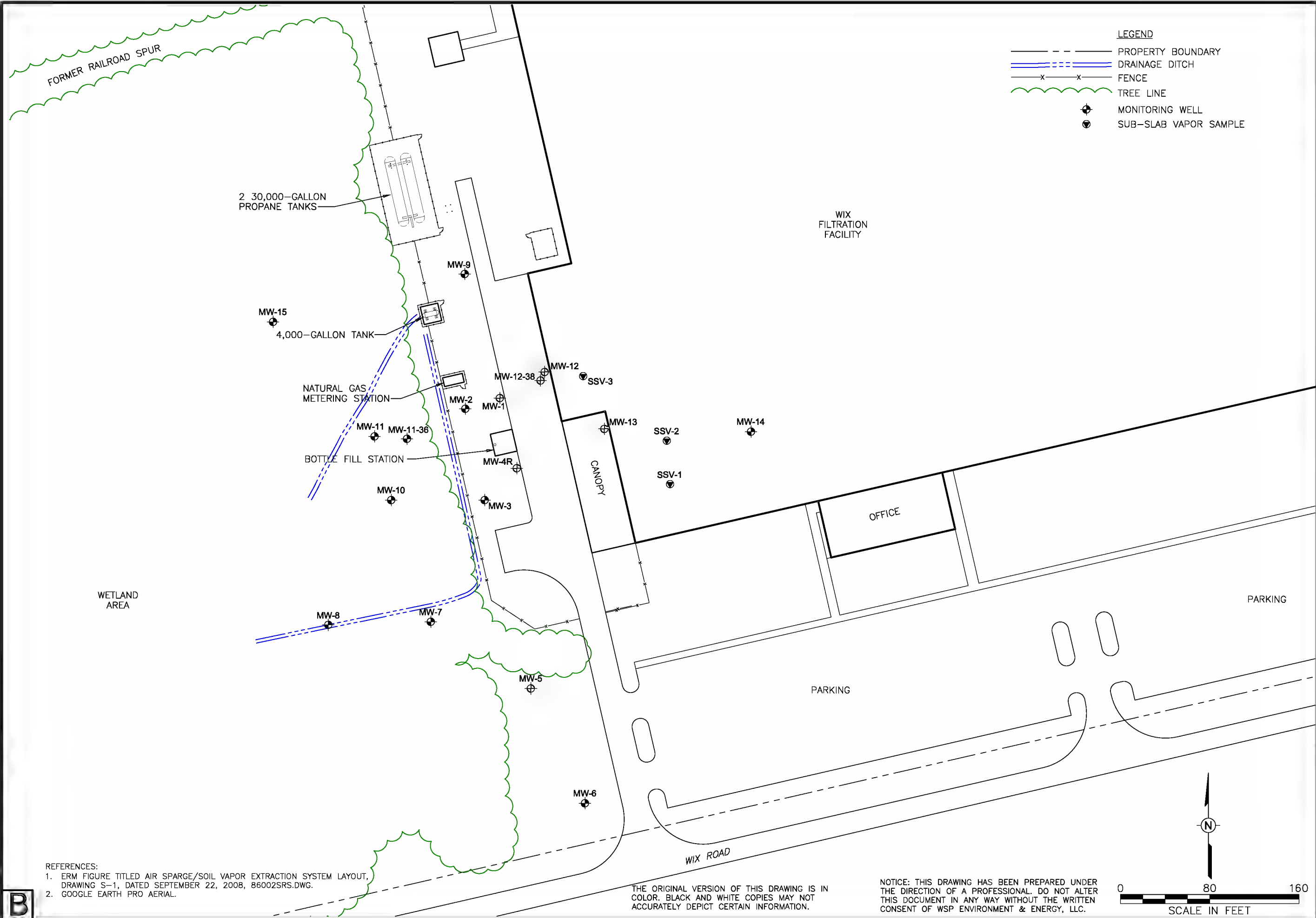
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DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

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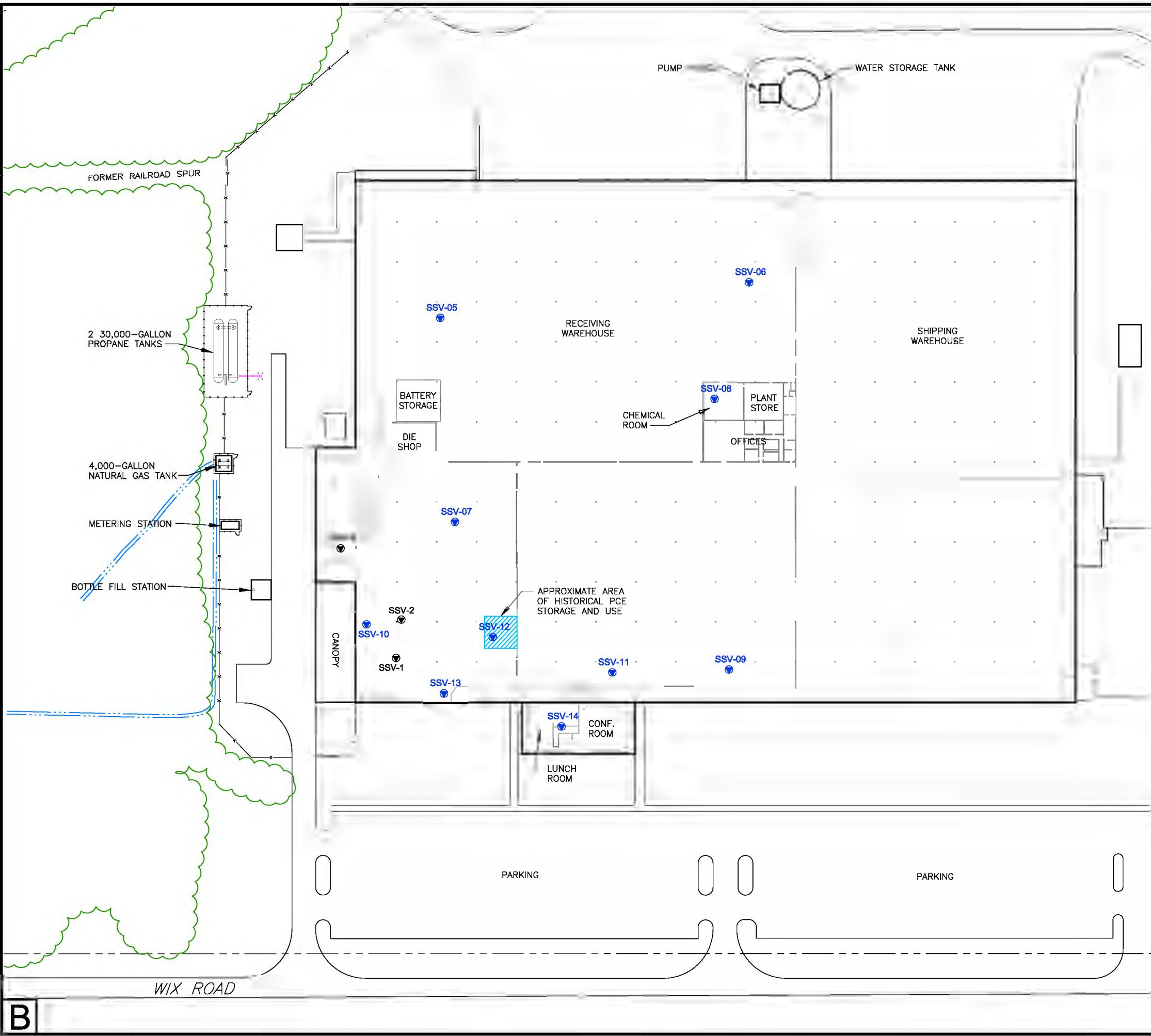
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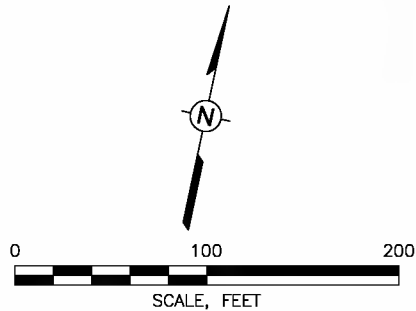
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- LEGEND**
- PROPERTY BOUNDARY
  - DRAINAGE DITCH
  - x-x- FENCE
  - TREE LINE
  - SSV-2 SUB-SLAB VAPOR SAMPLE (APRIL 2014)
  - SSV-06 SUB-SLAB VAPOR SAMPLE (APRIL 2015)

- REFERENCES:**
- ERM FIGURE TITLED AIR SPARGE/SOIL VAPOR EXTRACTION SYSTEM LAYOUT, DRAWING S-1, DATED SEPTEMBER 22, 2008, 86002SRS.DWG.
  - GOOGLE EARTH PRO AERIAL.

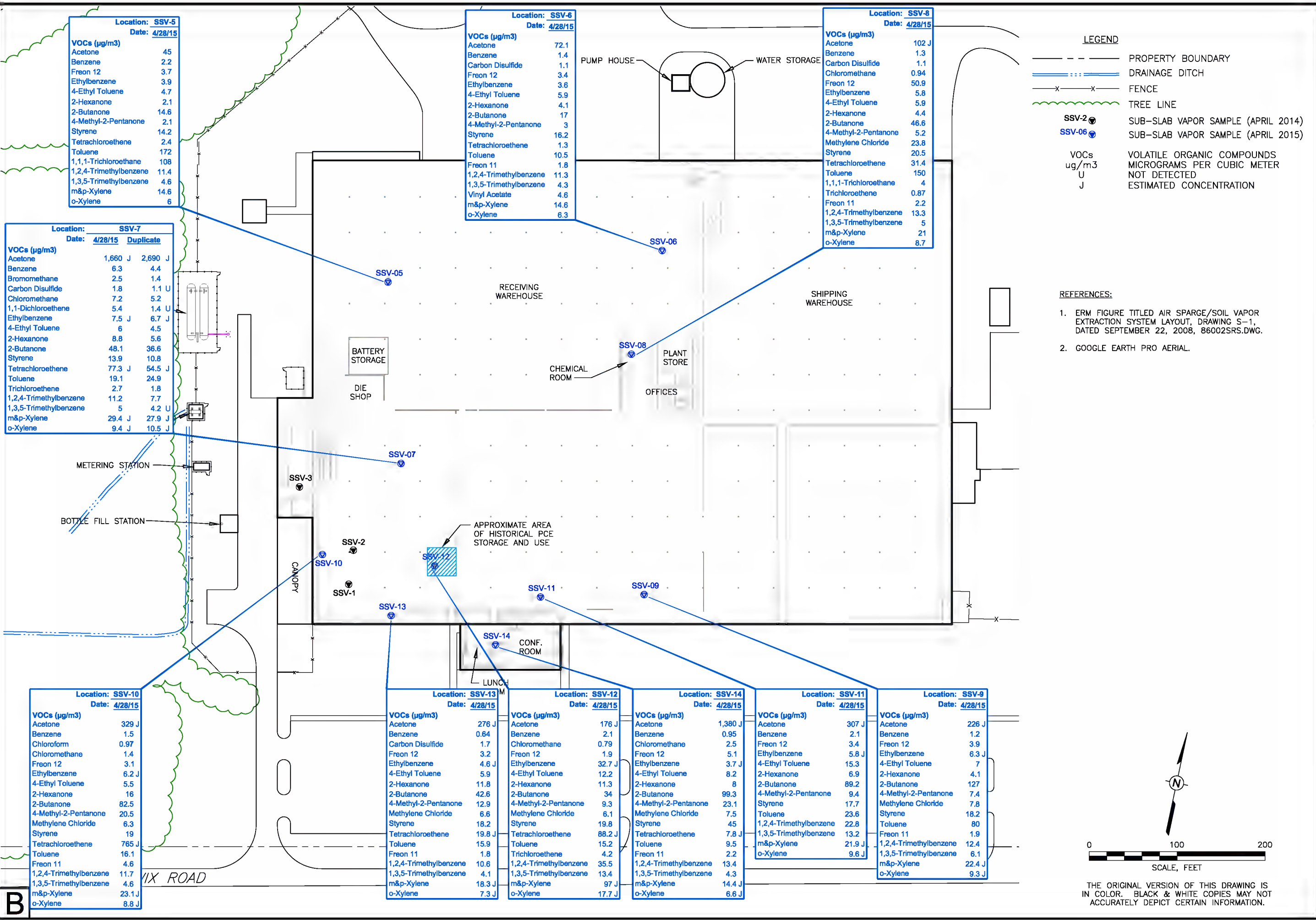
<b>WSP</b> WSP USA Corp. 11190 Sunrise Valley Drive, Suite 300 Virginia 20191 (703) 709-6500	<b>FIGURE 3-1</b> SUPPLEMENTAL REMEDIAL INVESTIGATION SUB-SLAB VAPOR SAMPLE LOCATIONS	Drawn By: EGC	Checked: <i>EGC</i> 7/18/2015	Approved:	DWG Name: 00031999-043
		WIX FILTRATION FACILITY DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA PREPARED FOR WIX FILTRATION CORP LLC DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA			



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WIX FILTRATION FACILITY  
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

FIGURE 4-1  
SUB-SLAB VAPOR SAMPLE RESULTS  
APRIL 2015

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## Tables

**Table 3-1**  
**Well Construction**  
**Wix Filtration Facility**  
**Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

<u>Monitoring Well</u>	<u>Installation Date</u>	<u>Northing</u>	<u>Easting</u>	<u>Ground Surface</u> (feet-msl)	<u>Top-of-Casing</u> (feet-msl)	<u>Diameter</u> (inches)	<u>Material</u>	<u>Screened Interval</u>	
								(feet-bgs)	(feet-msl)
MW-1	May 17, 2006	954878.01	2486307.08	132.32	131.85	2	PVC	6.9 - 16.9	125.42 - 115.42
MW-2	May 17, 2006	954868.49	2486276.21	130.19	129.91	2	PVC	7.1 - 17.1	123.09 - 113.09
MW-3	May 17, 2006	954786.58	2486293.64	129.27	129.24	2	PVC	6.5 - 16.5	122.77 - 112.77
<i>MW-4</i>	<i>May 17, 2006</i>	-	-	-	<i>130.47</i>	<i>(b)</i> 2	<i>PVC</i>	<i>6.8 - 16.7</i>	<i>123.7 - 113.8</i>
MW-4R	May 8, 2014	954815.15	2486322.28	131.11	133.92	2	SS	2 - 12	129.11 - 119.11
MW-5	December 6, 2006	954617.76	2486334.89	129.24	129.20	2	PVC	5.6 - 15.2	123.64 - 114.04
MW-6	December 6, 2006	954514.94	2486383.44	129.97	129.97	2	PVC	6.4 - 16	123.57 - 113.97
MW-7	December 4, 2006	954677.44	2486245.27	128.38	128.48	2	PVC	7.7 - 17.4	120.68 - 110.98
MW-8	December 5, 2006	954674.78	2486153.39	127.46	130.73	2	PVC	10.3 - 19.9	117.16 - 107.56
MW-9	December 7, 2006	954989.31	2486275.68	132.11	132.01	2	PVC	5.2 - 15.2	126.91 - 116.91
MW-10	February 15, 2011	954786.63	2486209.75	127.88	130.78	2	PVC	5 - 15	122.88 - 112.88
MW-11	February 15, 2011	954843.72	2486194.80	127.63	131.01	2	PVC	5 - 14.95	122.63 - 112.68
MW-11-36	May 7, 2014	954841.56	2486223.97	129.04	131.63	2	PVC	25 - 35	104.04 - 94.04
MW-12	February 15, 2011	954901.41	2486347.26	134.81	134.46	2	PVC	3 - 13	131.81 - 121.81
MW-12-38	May 6, 2014	954893.80	2486343.61	134.51	134.15	2	PVC	28 - 38	106.51 - 96.51
<i>MW-13</i>	<i>February 15, 2011</i>	<i>954850.39</i>	<i>2486400.74</i>	<i>131.50</i>	<i>131.10</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>PVC</i>	<i>3 - 13</i>	<i>128.5 - 118.5</i>
MW-13R	April 30, 2015	954847.48	2486401.82	131.40	131.07	2	SS	2 - 12	129.40 - 119.40
MW-14	February 12, 2012	954847.97	2486532.10	135.51	135.25	1.5	PVC	10 - 20	125.51 - 115.51
MW-15	February 12, 2012	954946.34	2486103.83	128.82	131.11	2	PVC	5 - 15	123.82 - 113.82

a/ ft-bgs = feet below ground surface; ft-MSL = feet mean sea level; PVC = polyvinyl chloride; SS = stainless steel.  
b/ Well abandoned. Historical survey data provided by ERM.

Gray italic text indicates monitoring well plugged and abandoned

Table 4-1

**Supplemental Remedial Investigation  
Sub-Slab Vapor 2015 Sample Results  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

	<u>SSV-5</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-6</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-7</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-17 (b)</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-8</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-9</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-10</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-11</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-12</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-13</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>	<u>SSV-14</u> <u>4/28/2015</u>
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/m<sup>3</sup>)</b>											
Acetone	45	72.1	1,660 J	2,690 J	102 J	226 J	329 J	307 J	176 J	276 J	1,380 J
Benzene	2.2	1.4	6.3	4.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.1	0.64	0.95
Benzyl Chloride	4.2 U	4.1 U	4.4 U	4.4 U	4.1 U	4.2 U	3.9 U	8.5 U	4.2 U	4.1 U	3.9 U
Bromodichloromethane	2.2 U	2.1 U	2.3 U	2.3 U	2.1 U	2.2 U	2 U	4.4 U	2.2 U	2.1 U	2 U
Bromoform	3.4 U	3.3 U	3.5 U	3.5 U	3.3 U	3.4 U	3.1 U	6.8 U	3.4 U	3.3 U	3.1 U
Bromomethane	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.5	1.4	1.2 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.5 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	1.2 U
Carbon Disulfide	1 U	1.1	1.8	1.1 U	1.1	1 U	0.94 U	2 U	1 U	1.7	0.94 U
Carbon Tetrachloride	1 U	0.99 U	1.1 U	1.1 U	0.99 U	1 U	0.95 U	2.1 U	1 U	0.99 U	0.95 U
Chlorobenzene	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.6 UJ	1.6 UJ	1.5 UJ	1.5 UJ	1.4 UJ	3 UJ	1.5 UJ	1.5 UJ	1.4 UJ
Chloroform	0.8 U	0.77 U	0.83 U	0.83 U	0.77 U	0.8 U	0.97	1.6 U	0.8 U	0.77 U	0.74 U
Chloromethane	0.68 U	0.65 U	7.2	5.2	0.94	0.68 U	1.4	1.4 U	0.79	0.65 U	2.5
Dibromochloromethane	2.8 U	2.7 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	2.7 U	2.8 U	2.6 U	5.6 U	2.8 U	2.7 U	2.6 U
1,2-Dibromoethane	2.5 U	2.4 U	2.6 U	2.6 U	2.4 U	2.5 U	2.3 U	5 U	2.5 U	2.4 U	2.3 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	2 U	1.9 U	2 U	2 U	1.9 U	2 U	1.8 U	3.9 U	2 U	1.9 U	1.8 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	4.9 U	4.7 U	5.1 U	5.1 U	4.7 U	4.9 U	4.6 U	9.8 U	4.9 U	4.7 U	4.6 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	4.9 U	4.7 U	5.1 U	5.1 U	4.7 U	4.9 U	4.6 U	9.8 U	4.9 U	4.7 U	4.6 U
Dichlorodifluoromethane (12)	3.7	3.4	1.7 U	1.7 U	50.9	3.9	3.1	3.4	1.9	3.2	5.1
1,1-Dichloroethane	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.66 U	0.64 U	0.69 U	0.69 U	0.64 U	0.66 U	0.61 U	1.3 U	0.66 U	0.64 U	0.61 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.3 U	1.3 U	5.4	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.6 U	1.6 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.4 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.4 U
Chloroethane	0.87 U	0.84 U	0.91 U	0.91 U	0.84 U	0.87 U	0.8 U	1.7 U	0.87 U	0.84 U	0.8 U
Ethylbenzene	3.9	3.6	7.5 J	6.7 J	5.8	6.3 J	6.2 J	5.8 J	32.7 J	4.6 J	3.7 J
4-Ethyl Toluene	4.7	5.9	6	4.5	5.9	7	5.5	15.3	12.2	5.9	8.2
Hexachlorobutadiene	8.7 U	8.4 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	8.4 U	8.7 U	8.1 U	17.5 U	8.7 U	8.4 U	8.1 U
2-Hexanone	2.1	4.1	8.8	5.6	4.4	4.1	16	6.9	11.3	11.8	8
2-Butanone	14.6	17	48.1	36.6	46.6	127	82.5	89.2	34	42.6	99.3
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	2.1	3	1.4 U	1.4 U	5.2	7.4	20.5	9.4	9.3	12.9	23.1
t-Butyl Methyl Ether (MTBE)	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	2.4 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U
Methylene Chloride	5.7 U	5.5 U	5.9 U	5.9 U	23.8	7.8	6.3	11.4 U	6.1	6.6	7.5
Styrene	14.2	16.2	13.9	10.8	20.5	18.2	19	17.7	19.8	18.2	45
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1.1 U	1.1 U	1.2 UJ	1.2 UJ	1.1 U	1.1 UJ	1 UJ	2.2 UJ	1.1 UJ	1.1 UJ	1 UJ
Tetrachloroethene	2.4	1.3	77.3 J	54.5 J	31.4	1.1 UJ	765 J	2.2 UJ	88.2 J	19.8 J	7.8 J
Toluene	172	10.5	19.1	24.9	150	80	16.1	23.6	15.2	15.9	9.5
1,1,2-Cl 1,2,2-F ethane (113)	2.6 U	2.5 U	2.7 U	2.7 U	2.5 U	2.6 U	2.4 U	5.2 U	2.6 U	2.5 U	2.4 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	6.1 U	5.8 U	6.3 U	6.3 U	5.8 U	6.1 U	5.6 U	12.1 U	6.1 U	5.8 U	5.6 U

Table 4-1

**Supplemental Remedial Investigation  
Sub-Slab Vapor 2015 Sample Results  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

	<b>SSV-5</b>	<b>SSV-6</b>	<b>SSV-7</b>	<b>SSV-17 (b)</b>	<b>SSV-8</b>	<b>SSV-9</b>	<b>SSV-10</b>	<b>SSV-11</b>	<b>SSV-12</b>	<b>SSV-13</b>	<b>SSV-14</b>
	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>	<b><u>4/28/2015</u></b>
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/m<sup>3</sup>)</b>											
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	108	1.7 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	4	1.8 U	1.7 U	3.6 U	1.8 U	1.7 U	1.7 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.89 U	0.85 U	0.92 U	0.92 U	0.85 U	0.89 U	0.82 U	1.8 U	0.89 U	0.85 U	0.82 U
Trichloroethene	0.89 U	0.85 U	2.7	1.8	0.87	0.89 U	0.82 U	1.8 U	4.2	0.85 U	0.82 U
Trichlorofluoromethane (11)	1.8 U	1.8	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.2	1.9	4.6	3.7 U	1.8 U	1.8	2.2
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	11.4	11.3	11.2	7.7	13.3	12.4	11.7	22.8	35.5	10.6	13.4
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	4.6	4.3	5	4.2 U	5	6.1	4.6	13.2	13.4	4.1	4.3
Vinyl Acetate	1.2 U	4.6	1.2 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	2.3 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U
Vinyl Chloride	0.42 U	0.4 U	0.44 U	0.44 U	0.4 U	0.42 U	0.39 U	0.84 U	0.42 U	0.4 U	0.39 U
1,2-Di-1,1,2,2-F ethane (114)	2.3 U	2.2 U	2.4 U	2.4 U	2.2 U	2.3 U	2.1 U	4.6 U	2.3 U	2.2 U	2.1 U
m&p-Xylene	14.6	14.6	29.4 J	27.9 J	21	22.4 J	23.1 J	21.9 J	97 J	18.3 J	14.4 J
o-Xylene	6	6.3	9.4 J	10.5 J	8.7	9.3 J	8.8 J	9.6 J	17.7 J	7.3 J	6.6 J

a/ µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; "-" = not promulgated or not analyzed.

b/ Duplicate of previous sample.

c/ Data Qualifiers:

U = compound not detected

J = estimated concentration



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## Appendix A – Historical Analytical Data Tables

**TABLE 3. GROUND WATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

EPA 8260 (ug/l)	Monitor Well	Sample Date	Acetone	Benzene	cis-1,2-DCE	trans-1,2-DCE	Ethylbenzene	Isopropylbenzene	1,1-DCE	PCE	Toluene	1,2,4- Trimethylbenzene	1,3,5- Trimethylbenzene	sec-Butylbenzene	Xylene (Total)	Carbon disulfide	2-Butanone (MEK)	N-Propylbenzene	Methylene Chloride	Naphthalene	p-Isopropyltoluene	Trichloroethene	n-Butylbenzene
SC GW Std. (MCL)				5	70	100	700		7	5	1,000				10K	360						5	
MW-1	03/04/15	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	16.6(*)(**)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.917(J)	ND	ND	ND
DUP-01	03/04/15	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	81.2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW-2	03/04/15	90.8	40.5	1.08	ND	17.2	ND	ND	0.304(J)	85,100	1.6	0.560(J)	ND	20.2	ND	2.83(J)	0.953(J)	ND	0.304(J)	2.76	ND	ND	ND
MW-3	03/04/15	ND	17.3	1.29	ND	11.9	7.22	ND	ND	4,960	63	21.2	0.680(J)	16.7	0.306(J)	ND	11.9	ND	0.427(J)	1.73	ND	ND	ND
MW-4R	03/04/15	629	79	12.3	0.410(J)	46.8	8.81	ND	3.81	449,000	74.3	24.8	ND	97.9	3.85	48.8(J)	17.8	ND	0.866(J)	4.01	ND	0.423(J)	ND
MW-7	03/04/15	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.199(J)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW-10	03/04/15	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW-11	03/04/15	ND	11.2	ND	ND	19	1.21	ND	ND	65,700	8.01	2.8	ND	25.6	ND	ND	2.28	ND	ND	1.96	ND	ND	ND
MW-11D	03/04/15	ND	1.68	17.2	0.354(J)	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.248(J)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW-12	03/05/15	ND	1.1	9.24	ND	97	0.532(J)	ND	0.721(J)	32,500	10.3	4.75	0.479(J)	81	ND	ND	1.37	ND	0.371(J)	1.94	0.502(J)	ND	ND
MW-12D	03/04/15	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.213(J)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW-13	03/05/15	18,700(J)	71.6	44.5	1.3	47.7	18.2	ND	4.77	441,000	137	47.1	0.760(J)	183	4.83	393	31.8	0.236(J)	1.03(J)	1.07	1.23	1.22	ND
MW-14	03/05/15	ND	ND	918	1.14	ND	ND	1.46	1.08	0.223(J)	ND	ND	0.685(J)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.346(J)	1.08	ND
MW-15	03/04/15	ND	ND	ND	ND	202(J)	ND	ND	ND	256	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
TB-01	03/04/15	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

Only detected compounds are shown in table

J - Result less than RL but greater than or equal MDL

\* - MS and/or MSD Exceeds Control Limits

\*\* - MS or MSD RPD Exceeds Control Limits

NE - Not established

Blue font - exceeds SC MCL where an MCL is established

ND - Not detected

Table 5-1

Remedial Investigation Soil Sample Results  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)

Location:					SB-1	SB-2	SB-3	SB-4	SB-4	SB-5	SB-6	SB-7	SB-8	SB-9	SB-10	SB-11	SB-12	
Depth (ft-bgs):					2.5	2.5	2.5	1	2	2	2	2	1.5	2.5	2.5	3	2	
Sample Date:					5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	
Screening Levels (c)																		
	C <sub>sat</sub>	RSL <sub>L</sub>	SSL <sub>MCL</sub>	SSL <sub>RISK</sub>														
Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/kg)																		
Acetone	114,000,000	67,000,000	-	290	2,450 U (f)	19.7 J	13.7 J	1,810 U	2,180 U	4,660 U	18.9 J	1,150 J	85.2 U	46,800 U	89.3 U	83.8 U	12.1 J	
Benzene	1,820,000	5,100	2.6	0.23	122 U	1.2 J	3.5 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	7.3	212 U	4 J	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Bromochloromethane	4,040,000	63,000	-	2.1	122 U		3.5 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Bromodichloromethane	931,000	1,300	22	0.036	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Bromoform	-	290,000	21	2.4	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Bromomethane	3,590,000	3,000	-	0.19	245 U		7.3 U	181 U	218 U	466 U	8.7 U	424 U	8.5 U	4,680 U	8.9 U	8.4 U	10.3 U	
Carbon disulfide	738,000	350,000	-	24	245 U		7.3 U	181 U	218 U	466 U	8.7 U	424 U	8.5 U	4,680 U	8.9 U	8.4 U	10.3 U	
Carbon tetrachloride	458,000	2,900	1.9	0.18	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Chlorobenzene	761,000	130,000	68	5.3	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Chloroform	2,540,000	1,400	22	0.061	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Chloromethane	1,320,000	46,000	-	4.9	245 U		7.3 U	181 U	218 U	466 U	8.7 U	424 U	8.5 U	4,680 U	8.9 U	8.4 U	10.3 U	
Isopropylbenzene (Cumene)	268,000	990,000	-	74	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	51.7 J	233 U	1.9 J	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Cyclohexane	117,000	2,700,000	-	1,300	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	979,000	64	0.086	0.00014	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Dibromochloromethane	802,000	3,200	21	0.045	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	1,340,000	160	0.014	0.0021	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	376,000	930,000	580	30	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	-	-	-	-	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	-	11,000	72	0.46	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	845,000	37,000	-	30	245 U		7.3 U	181 U	218 U	466 U	8.7 U	424 U	8.5 U	4,680 U	8.9 U	8.4 U	10.3 U	
1,1-Dichloroethane	1,690,000	16,000	-	0.78	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,2-Dichloroethane	2,980,000	2,000	1.4	0.048	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,1-Dichloroethene	1,190,000	100,000	2.5	10	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	2,370,000	230,000	21	1.1	122 U		3.6 U	78.9 J	45.4 J	233 U	1.3 J	464	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1,670,000	2,300,000	29	11	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,2-Dichloropropane	1,360,000	4,400	1.7	0.15	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	1,570,000	8,200	-	0.17	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	1,570,000	8,200	-	0.17	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,4-Dioxane (p-Dioxane)	-	23,000	-	0.16	3,670 UJ	109 UJ	106 UJ	2,720 UJ	3,270 UJ	6,990 UJ	130 UJ	6,350 UJ	128 UJ	70,100 UJ	134 U	126 UJ	155 UJ	
Chloroethane	2,120,000	5,700,000	-	590	245 U		7.3 U	181 U	218 U	466 U	8.7 U	424 U	8.5 U	4,680 U	8.9 U	8.4 U	10.3 U	
Ethylbenzene	480,000	25,000	780	1.7	122 U		3.6 U	2.5 J	90.6 U	44 J	233 U	1.6 J	2 J	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
2-Hexanone	3,280,000	130,000	-	0.88	1,220 U		36.4 U	35.4 U	906 U	1,090 U	2,330 U	43.4 U	2,120 U	42.6 U	23,400 U	44.7 U	41.9 U	51.6 U
Methyl acetate	29,000,000	120,000,000	-	410	245 U		7.3 U	181 U	218 U	466 U	8.7 U	424 U	8.5 U	4,680 U	8.9 U	8.4 U	10.3 U	
2-Butanone (MEK)	28,400,000	19,000,000	-	120	2,450 U		72.8 U	70.8 U	1,810 U	2,180 U	4,660 U	86.7 U	4,240 U	85.2 U	46,800 U	89.3 U	83.8 U	103 U
Methylcyclohexane	-	-	-	-	245 U		7.3 U	181 U	218 U	466 U	8.7 U	424 U	8.5 U	4,680 U	8.9 U	8.4 U	10.3 U	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	3,360,000	5,600,000	-	28	1,220 U		36.4 U	35.4 U	906 U	1,090 U	2,330 U	43.4 U	2,120 U	42.6 U	23,400 U	44.7 U	41.9 U	51.6 U
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	8,870,000	210,000	-	3.2	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Methylene Chloride	3,320,000	320,000	1.3	2.7	489 U		14.6 U	14.2 U	363 U	436 U	932 U	17.3 U	847 U	17 U	9,350 U	17.9 U	16.8 U	20.6 U
Styrene	867,000	3,500,000	110	130	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1,900,000	2,700	-	0.03	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Tetrachloroethene	166,000	39,000	2.3	1.8	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Toluene	818,000	4,700,000	690	76	27,000	53.7	957	26,200	67,200	37,900	21.2	62,800	8.4	1,620,000	2.3 J	12.4	5.2 U	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	910,000	17,000,000	-	14,000	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	-	66,000	-	2.1	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	404,000	26,000	200	1.2	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	640,000	3,600,000	70	280	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	2,160,000	630	1.6	0.013	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Trichloroethene	692,000	1,900	1.8	0.1	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Trichlorofluoromethane	1,230,000	310,000	-	73	122 U		3.6 U	90.6 U	109 U	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
Vinyl chloride	3,920,000	1,700	0.69	0.0065	245 U		7.3 U	181 U	218 U	466 U	8.7 U	424 U	8.5 U	4,680 U	8.9 U	8.4 U	10.3 U	
m&p-Xylene (e)	388,000	240,000	-	19	245 U		7.3 U	181 U	84.5 J	466 U	8.7 U	424 U	8.5 U	4,680 U	8.9 U	8.4 U	10.3 U	
o-Xylene	434,000	280,000	-	19	122 U		3.6 U	48.2 J	79.6 J	233 U	4.3 U	212 U	4.3 U	2,340 U	4.5 U	4.2 U	5.2 U	
General Chemistry																		
Percent Moisture	-	-	-	-	21.3	7.1	10.1	11.7	16.6	16	14.2	14.9	17.4	19.8	18.5	18.6	17.4	
Total Organic Carbon (mg/kg)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Boxed values greater than C<sub>sat</sub>

Red values greater than RSL<sub>L</sub>

Shaded values greater than SSL<sub>MCL</sub>

Bold italic values greater than HHRA screening level (f)

WSP

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Table 5-1

Remedial Investigation Soil Sample Results  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)

					Location:	SB-13	SB-100 (b)	SB-14	SB-16	SB-16	SB-17	SB-101 (b)	SB-18	SB-19	MW-11D
					Depth (ft-bgs):	3	3	2.5	6-7	14-15	2	2	2.5	3	26-28
					Sample Date:	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/1/2014	5/2/2014	5/2/2014	5/2/2014	5/2/2014	5/2/2014	5/7/2014	5/7/2014
Screening Levels (c)															
					C <sub>sat</sub>	RSL	SSL <sub>MCL</sub>	SSL <sub>RISK</sub>							
Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/kg)															
Acetone	114,000,000	67,000,000	-	290	14.4 J	13.1 J		24.6 J	-	-	10.3 J	9.2 J	90.5 U	31.1 U	-
Benzene	1,820,000	5,100	2.6	0.23	1.7 J	5.6 U		4.2 J	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Bromochloromethane	4,040,000	63,000	-	2.1	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Bromodichloromethane	931,000	1,300	22	0.036	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Bromoform	-	290,000	21	2.4	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Bromomethane	3,590,000	3,000	-	0.19	8.3 U	11.3 U		9.8 U	-	-	7.6 U	7.5 U	9 U	3.1 U	-
Carbon disulfide	738,000	350,000	-	24	8.3 U	11.3 U		9.8 U	-	-	7.6 U	7.5 U	9 U	3.1 U	-
Carbon tetrachloride	458,000	2,900	1.9	0.18	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Chlorobenzene	761,000	130,000	68	5.3	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Chloroform	2,540,000	1,400	22	0.061	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Chloromethane	1,320,000	46,000	-	4.9	8.3 U	11.3 U		9.8 U	-	-	7.6 U	7.5 U	9 U	3.1 U	-
Isopropylbenzene (Cumene)	268,000	990,000	-	74	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Cyclohexane	117,000	2,700,000	-	1,300	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	979,000	64	0.086	0.00014	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Dibromochloromethane	802,000	3,200	21	0.045	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	1,340,000	160	0.014	0.0021	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	376,000	930,000	580	30	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	-	-	-	-	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	-	11,000	72	0.46	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Dichlorodifluoromethane	845,000	37,000	-	30	8.3 U	11.3 U		9.8 U	-	-	7.6 U	7.5 U	9 U	3.1 U	-
1,1-Dichloroethane	1,690,000	16,000	-	0.78	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,2-Dichloroethane	2,980,000	2,000	1.4	0.048	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,1-Dichloroethene	1,190,000	100,000	2.5	10	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	2,370,000	230,000	21	1.1	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1,670,000	2,300,000	29	11	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,2-Dichloropropane	1,360,000	4,400	1.7	0.15	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	1,570,000	8,200	-	0.17	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	1,570,000	8,200	-	0.17	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,4-Dioxane (p-Dioxane)	-	23,000	-	0.16	125 UJ	169 UJ		147 UJ	-	-	114 UJ	113 UJ	136 UJ	46.7 U	-
Chloroethane	2,120,000	5,700,000	-	590	8.3 U	11.3 U		9.8 U	-	-	7.6 U	7.5 U	9 U	3.1 U	-
Ethylbenzene	480,000	25,000	780	1.7	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
2-Hexanone	3,280,000	130,000	-	0.88	41.5 U	56.3 U		49.1 U	-	-	38.1 U	37.6 U	45.2 U	15.6 U	-
Methyl acetate	29,000,000	120,000,000	-	410	8.3 U	11.3 U		9.8 U	-	-	7.6 U	7.5 U	9 U	3.1 U	-
2-Butanone (MEK)	28,400,000	19,000,000	-	120	83.1 U	113 U		98.2 U	-	-	76.2 U	75.1 U	90.5 U	31.1 U	-
Methylcyclohexane	-	-	-	-	8.3 U	11.3 U		9.8 U	-	-	7.6 U	7.5 U	9 U	3.1 U	-
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	3,360,000	5,600,000	-	28	41.5 U	56.3 U		49.1 U	-	-	38.1 U	37.6 U	45.2 U	15.6 U	-
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	8,870,000	210,000	-	3.2	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Methylene Chloride	3,320,000	320,000	1.3	2.7	16.6 U	22.5 U		19.6 U	-	-	15.2 U	15 U	18.1 U	6.2 U	-
Styrene	867,000	3,500,000	110	130	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1,900,000	2,700	-	0.03	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Tetrachloroethene	166,000	39,000	2.3	1.8	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Toluene	818,000	4,700,000	690	76	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	61.9	-
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	910,000	17,000,000	-	14,000	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	-	66,000	-	2.1	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	404,000	26,000	200	1.2	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	640,000	3,600,000	70	280	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	2,160,000	630	1.6	0.013	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Trichloroethene	692,000	1,900	1.8	0.1	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Trichlorofluoromethane	1,230,000	310,000	-	73	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
Vinyl chloride	3,920,000	1,700	0.69	0.0065	8.3 U	11.3 U		9.8 U	-	-	7.6 U	7.5 U	9 U	3.1 U	-
m&p-Xylene (e)	388,000	240,000	-	19	8.3 U	11.3 U		9.8 U	-	-	7.6 U	7.5 U	9 U	3.1 U	-
o-Xylene	434,000	280,000	-	19	4.2 U	5.6 U		4.9 U	-	-	3.8 U	3.8 U	4.5 U	1.6 U	-
General Chemistry															
Percent Moisture	-	-	-	-	15.9	15.7		14.8	19.9	20.3	13.7	14.7	13.1	16.2	-
Total Organic Carbon (mg/kg)	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	1,090	2,070	-	-	-	-	8,110

a/ C<sub>sat</sub> = generic soil saturation concentration; RSL<sub>i</sub> = Regional Screening Level for industrial exposure; SSL<sub>RISK</sub> = risk-based protection of groundwater Soil Screening Level; SSL<sub>MCL</sub> = Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL)-based Soil Screening Level; µg/kg = micrograms per kilogram; mg/kg = milligrams per kilogram; "-" = not promulgated or not analyzed; HHRA = human health risk assessment.

b/ Duplicate of previous sample.

c/ U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) RSL Summary Table. May 2014.

d/ The lower screening level for m-xylenes or p-xylenes is used.

e/ Data Qualifiers:  
U = compound not detected; J = estimated concentration above the method detection limit and below the reporting limit

f/ The HHRA screening level is the minimum of the RSL<sub>i</sub> or SSL<sub>RISK</sub>.

Table 5-3

**Remedial Investigation Sub-Slab Vapor Sample Results**  
**Wix Filtration Facility**  
**Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

	Location: Sample Date:	SSV-1 4/30/2014	SSV-2 4/30/2014	SSV-3 4/30/2014	SSV-4 (b) 4/30/2014
<b>HHRA</b>					
<b>Screening Level (c)</b>					
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/m<sup>3</sup>)</b>					
Acetone	14,000	4,500	86	46	31
Benzene	1.6	<b>7.8</b>	1.2	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Benzyl Chloride	0.25	4.1 U (e)	1 U	1 U	1 U
Bromodichloromethane	0.33	5.3 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.3 U
Bromoform	11	8.2 U	2.1 U	2.1 U	2.1 U
Bromomethane	2.2	3.1 U	0.78 U	0.78 U	0.9
Carbon Disulfide	310	110	46	220	44
Carbon Tetrachloride	2	5 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.3 U
Chlorobenzene	22	6.2	1.1	0.92 U	0.96
Chloroform	0.53	3.9 U	0.98 U	0.98 U	0.98 U
Chloromethane	39	3.3 U	0.83 U	0.83 U	0.83 U
Dibromochloromethane	0.45	6.8 U	1.7 U	1.7 U	1.7 U
1,2-Dibromoethane	0.02	6.1 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.5 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	88	4.8 U	1.2 U	1.2 U	1.2 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	-	4.8 U	1.2 U	1.2 U	1.2 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	1.1	4.8 U	1.2 U	1.2 U	1.2 U
Dichlorodifluoromethane (12)	44	3.9 U	3.1	2.4	1.9
1,1-Dichloroethane	7.7	<b>8.3</b>	0.81 U	0.81 U	0.81 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.47	3.2 U	0.81 U	0.81 U	0.81 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	88	3.2 U	0.79 U	0.79 U	0.79 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	-	3.2 U	0.79 U	0.79 U	0.79 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	-	3.2 U	0.79 U	0.79 U	0.79 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	1.2	3.7 U	0.92 U	0.92 U	0.92 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	3.1	3.6 U	0.91 U	0.91 U	0.91 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	3.1	3.6 U	0.91 U	0.91 U	0.91 U
Chloroethane	4,400	2.1 U	0.53 U	0.53 U	0.53 U
Ethylbenzene	4.9	<b>7</b>	0.87 U	0.87 U	0.87 U
4-Ethyl Toluene	-	7.5	0.98 U	1.6	1.4
Hexachlorobutadiene	0.56	8.5 U	2.1 U	2.1 U	2.1 U
2-Hexanone	13	<b>100</b>	2.5	1.9	2.3
2-Butanone	2,200	420	13	14	21
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	1,300	130	1.9	1.8	7.3
t-Butyl Methyl Ether (MTBE)	47	2.9 U	0.72 U	0.72 U	0.72 U
Methylene Chloride	260	2.8 U	0.69 U	0.69 U	0.69 U
Styrene	440	3.5	0.85 U	0.85 U	0.85 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.21	11 U	2.7 U	2.7 U	2.7 U
Tetrachloroethene	18	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,600</b>	6.6	7.2
Toluene	2,200	40	3.2	3.5	2.4
1,1,2-Cl 1,2,2-F ethane (113)	13,000	6.1 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.5 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	0.88	12 U	3 U	3 U	3 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2,200	27	1.1 U	1.1 U	1.1 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.088	4.4 U	1.1 U	1.1 U	1.1 U
Trichloroethene	0.88	<b>64</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Trichlorofluoromethane (11)	310	4.5 U	1.1 U	1.1	1.1 U
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	3.1	7.8 UJ	2 UJ	2 UJ	2 UJ
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	-	7.8 U	2 U	2 U	2 U
Vinyl Acetate	88	14 U	3.5 U	3.5 U	3.5 U
Vinyl Chloride	2.8	2 U	0.51 U	0.51 U	0.51 U
1,2-Cl-1,1,2,2-F ethane (114)	-	5.6 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.4 U
m&p-Xylene (d)	44	28	2.1	2.4	2
o-Xylene	44	10	0.95	1.5	1.1
<b>Field Parameters</b>					
Purge Volume (L)	-	1	0.7	2	-
Organic Vapors (ppm)	-	6.4	2.1	1.3	-
Oxygen (ppm)	-	20.9	17.8	20.9	-
Carbon monoxide (ppm)	-	350	186	160	-

a/ HHRA = human health risk assessment; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; L = liters; ppm = parts per million; "-" = not promulgated or not analyzed.

b/ Duplicate of previous sample.

c/ U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Regional Screening Level (RSL) Summary Table. Industrial exposure to indoor or outdoor air. May 2014.

d/ The lower screening level for m-xylenes or p-xylenes is used.

e/ Data Qualifiers:

U = compound not detected

J = estimated concentration above the method detection limit and below the reporting limit

**Bold italics values greater than HHRA screening level**



**Table 1: Summary of Soil Sample Results Compared to Standards**  
**Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina**  
**The Affinia Group, Inc.**

Compounds and Constituents	Standards in µg/kg		Soil Sample Results in µg/kg				
	PQL	PRG	December 6, 2006	December 5, 2006		December 7, 2006	December 6, 2006
			Location: STB-11 Label: GP-9 (4-6)	Location: STB-12 Label: GP-10 (6-8)	Location: STB-13 Label: GP-11 (8-10)	Location: STB-14 Label: GP-12 (6-8)	Location: MW-5 Label: MW-5 (12-
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	43,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
p-Isopropyltoluene	NW	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Toluene	5,000	520,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	NW	52	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	NW	21	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
m&p-Xylene	NW	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Xylene	NW	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Xylenes (Total)	10,000	270,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Total VOCs	--	--	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

**Notes:**

PQL = Practical Quantitation Limit - SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

PRG = Residential Preliminary Remediation Goal - EPA Region IX from October 2004 or EPA Region IV

µg/kg = Micrograms per Kilogram

ND = Not Detected above applicable reporting limit

NL = Not Listed in EPA Region IX PRG table from October 2004

NW = Not Listed with the Safe Drinking Water Act and SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

GP-9 (4-6) = Laboratory sample label with associated sample depth in parentheses

Laboratory Analysis by Pace Analytical Laboratories of Charlotte, NC for EPA Method 8260B

**Table 1: Summary of Soil Sample Results Compared to Standards**  
**Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina**  
**The Affinia Group, Inc.**

Compounds and Constituents	Standards in µg/kg		Soil Sample Results in µg/kg				Hand Auger Soil Sample Results in µg/kg
	PQL	PRG	December 6, 2006		December 4, 2006	December 5, 2006	December 7, 2006
			Location: MW-6 Label: MW-6 (8-10)	Location: MW-9 Label: MW-9 (6-8)	Location: MW-7 Label: MW-7 (4-6)	Location: MW-8 Label: MW-8 (4-6)	Location: HA-1 Label: GP-13 (0-2)
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	43,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
p-Isopropyltoluene	NW	NL	ND	ND	ND	12	ND
Toluene	5,000	520,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	NW	52	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	NW	21	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
m&p-Xylene	NW	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Xylene	NW	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Xylenes (Total)	10,000	270,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Total VOCs	--	--	ND	ND	ND	12	ND

**Notes:**

PQL = Practical Quantitation Limit - SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

PRG = Residential Preliminary Remediation Goal - EPA Region IX from October 2004 or EPA Region IV

µg/kg = Micrograms per Kilogram

ND = Not Detected above applicable reporting limit

NL = Not Listed in EPA Region IX PRG table from October 2004

NW = Not Listed with the Safe Drinking Water Act and SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

GP-9 (4-6) = Laboratory sample label with associated sample depth in parentheses

Laboratory Analysis by Pace Analytical Laboratories of Charlotte, NC for EPA Method 8260B

**Table 1: Summary of Soil Sample Results Compared to Standards**  
**Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina**  
**The Affinia Group, Inc.**

Compounds and Constituents	Standards in µg/kg		Hand Auger Soil Sample Results in µg/kg	
	PQL	PRG	December 7, 2006	
			Location: HA-2 Label: GP-14 (0-2)	Location: HA-3 Label: GP-15 (0-2)
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	43,000	ND	ND
p-Isopropyltoluene	NW	NL	ND	ND
Toluene	5,000	520,000	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	NW	52	ND	ND
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	NW	21	ND	ND
m&p-Xylene	NW	NL	ND	ND
o-Xylene	NW	NL	ND	ND
Xylenes (Total)	10,000	270,000	ND	ND
Total VOCs	--	--	ND	ND

**Notes:**

PQL = Practical Quantitation Limit - SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

PRG = Residential Preliminary Remediation Goal - EPA Region IX from October 2004 or EPA Region IV

µg/kg = Micrograms per Kilogram

ND = Not Detected above applicable reporting limit

NL = Not Listed in EPA Region IX PRG table from October 2004

NW = Not Listed with the Safe Drinking Water Act and SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

GP-9 (4-6) = Laboratory sample label with associated sample depth in parentheses

Laboratory Analysis by Pace Analytical Laboratories of Charlotte, NC for EPA Method 8260B

**Table 2: Summary of Historical Soil and Sediment Sample Results Compared to Standards**  
**Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina**  
**The Affinia Group, Inc.**

Compounds and Constituents	Standards in µg/kg		Soil Sample Results in µg/kg								
	PQL	PRG	October 18, 2005					November 18, 2005			
			Soil Pile 1	Soil Pile 2	Excavation 1	Excavation 2	Excavation 3	GP-1	GP-2	GP-3	GP-4
Acetone	20	14,000,000	ND	106	ND	ND	ND	ND	43	ND	41
Benzene	330	640	ND	5	2	ND	ND	14	4	ND	6
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	43,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Carbon Disulfide	41.1	360,000	5	3	2	ND	2	9	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	330	400,000	10	31	2	128	2	ND	9	ND	11
Isopropylbenzene	5	570,000	ND	3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
p-Isopropyltoluene	NM	NL	2	3	ND	ND	ND	ND	2	ND	6
n-Propylbenzene	NM	240,000	2	8	2	ND	ND	ND	4	ND	21
Methylene Chloride	0.30	9,100	6	6	4	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Naphthalene	1,600	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Toluene	5,000	520,000	6,900	78,400	11,100	127,000	29,200	156	9,110	656,000	44,900
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	NM	52,000	23	44	8	211	ND	ND	5	870	9
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	NM	21,000	5	11	3	92	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Xylene (Total)	10,000	270,000	17	40	5	169	ND	ND	9	ND	6
m&p-Xylene	NM	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Xylene	NM	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Total VOCs	--	--	6,970	78,660	11,128	127,600	29,204	179	9,186	656,870	45,000
Total Organic Carbon	NM	NL	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				

**Notes:**

 = Results above PRG comparative standard

PQL = Practical Quantitation Limit - SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

PRG = Residential Preliminary Remediation Goal - EPA Region IX from October 2004 or EPA Region IV

µg/kg = Micrograms per Kilogram

ND = Not Detected above applicable reporting limit

NA = Not Analyzed

NL = Not Listed in EPA Region IX PRG table from October 2004

NM = Not Listed with the Safe Drinking Water Act and SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

STB-DUP = Blind Duplicate sample for STB-8 (6-8)

Soil samples collected in October 2005 and November 2005 were analyzed by Test America Analytical Testing Corporation of Nashville, TN for EPA Method 8260B

Laboratory Analysis by Pace Analytical Laboratories of Charlotte, NC for EPA Method 8260B

**Table 2: Summary of Historical Soil and Sediment Sample Results Compared to Standards**  
**Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina**  
**The Affinia Group, Inc.**

Compounds and Constituents	Standards in µg/kg		Soil Sample Results in µg/kg										
	PQL	PRG	November 18, 2005				May 16, 2006				May 17, 2006		
			GP-5	GP-6	GP-7	GP-8	STB-1 (4-6) ft	STB-2 (6-8) ft	STB-3 (8-10) ft	STB-4 (4-6) ft	STB-5 (4-6) ft	STB-6 (6-8) ft	STB-7 (2-4) ft
Acetone	20	14,000,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	220	ND	ND
Benzene	330	640	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	15	6.9	ND
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	43,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Carbon Disulfide	41.1	360,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	330	400,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	9.9	290	38	18	8.5
Isopropylbenzene	5	570,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	5	ND	9.4
p-Isopropyltoluene	NM	NL	ND	1,710	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	410	140	11	5.4
n-Propylbenzene	NM	240,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	55	ND	22
Methylene Chloride	0.30	9,100	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Naphthalene	1,600	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,100	ND	ND	ND	84	ND	ND
Toluene	5,000	520,000	1,630,000	232,000	28,000	990,000	410,000	1,800,000	30,000	66,000	370,000	25,000	140
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	NM	52,000	ND	3,210	83	1,950	4,000	4,100	8.2	ND	130	ND	ND
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	NM	21,000	ND	1,230	ND	800	1,300	ND	ND	ND	42	ND	28
Xylene (Total)	10,000	270,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,100	ND	14	450	84	17	11
m&p-Xylene	NM	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	12	450	55	14	9.4
o-Xylene	NM	NL	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	28	ND	ND
Total VOCs	--	--	1,630,000	238,150	28,083	992,750	418,500	1,804,100	30,044.1	67,600	370,896	25,066.9	233.7
Total Organic Carbon	NM	NL					NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Notes:

  = Results above PRG comparative standard

PQL = Practical Quantitation Limit - SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

PRG = Residential Preliminary Remediation Goal - EPA Region IX from October 2004 or EPA Region IV

µg/kg = Micrograms per Kilogram

ND = Not Detected above applicable reporting limit

NA = Not Analyzed

NL = Not Listed in EPA Region IX PRG table from October 2004

NM = Not Listed with the Safe Drinking Water Act and SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

STB-DUP = Blind Duplicate sample for STB-8 (6-8)

Soil samples collected in October 2005 and November 2005 were analyzed by Test America Analytical Testing Corporation of Nashville, TN for EPA Method 8260B  
Laboratory Analysis by Pace Analytical Laboratories of Charlotte, NC for EPA Method 8260B

**Table 2: Summary of Historical Soil and Sediment Sample Results Compared to Standards**  
**Wix Filtration Corporation - Dillon, South Carolina**  
**The Affinia Group, Inc.**

Compounds and Constituents	Standards in µg/kg		Soil Sample Results in µg/kg						Sediment Sample Results in µg/kg	
	PQL	PRG	May 17, 2006				May 18, 2006		May 24, 2006	
			STB-8 (6-8) ft	STB-9 (8-10) ft	STB-DUP	MW-3 (8-10)* ft	STB-10 (8-10) ft	STB-10 (12-14) ft	SED-1	SED-2
Acetone	20	14,000,000	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	120	ND
Benzene	330	640	ND	13	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	43,000	ND	4.8	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
Carbon Disulfide	41.1	360,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	330	400,000	ND	110	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
Isopropylbenzene	5	570,000	ND	79	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
p-Isopropyltoluene	NM	NL	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	4.9	ND
n-Propylbenzene	NM	240,000	ND	190	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
Methylene Chloride	0.30	9,100	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Naphthalene	1,600	NL	ND	5	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
Toluene	5,000	520,000	2,000,000	380,000	1,700,000	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	NM	52,000	ND	570	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	NM	21,000	ND	230	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
Xylene (Total)	10,000	270,000	6,000	300	4,400	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
m&p-Xylene	NM	NL	ND	160	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
o-Xylene	NM	NL	4,700	140	4,400	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND
Total VOCs	--	--	2,010,700	381,801.8	1,708,800	--	ND	--	124.9	ND
Total Organic Carbon	NL	NL	NA	NA	NA	ND	NA	2,960,000	NA	NA

Notes:

Results above PRG comparative standard

PQL = Practical Quantitation Limit - SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

PRG = Residential Preliminary Remediation Goal - EPA Region IX from October 2004 or EPA Region IV

µg/kg = Micrograms per Kilogram

ND = Not Detected above applicable reporting limit

NA = Not Analyzed

NL = Not Listed in EPA Region IX PRG table from October 2004

NM = Not Listed with the Safe Drinking Water Act and SW 846 EPA Method 8260B

STB-DUP = Blind Duplicate sample for STB-8 (6-8)

\* = Location MW-3 is also location STB-7

Laboratory Analysis by Pace Analytical Laboratories of Charlotte, NC for EPA Method 8260B



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## Appendix B – MW-13R Boring and Development Logs

# WELL DEVELOPMENT LOG

[illegible]

**Boring Log: MW-13R****Project:** Wix Filtration Plant**Project No.:** 31999**Location:** Dillon, South Carolina**Completion Date:** April 30, 2015**Surface Elevation (feet AMSL\*):** 131.40**TOC Elevation (feet AMSL):** 131.07**Total Depth (feet):** 12**Borehole Diameter (inches):** 8

\*AMSL = Above Mean Sea Level



Sample Data					Subsurface Profile		Well Details
Depth	Sample/Interval	PID/OVM (ppm)	Blow Count	% Recovery	Lithology	Description	
						Ground Surface	<p>The well diagram on the right shows a vertical borehole. It includes a casing section at the top, a screen section, and a solid section below. The depth scale on the left of the diagram corresponds to the depth in the table.</p>
2					Concrete		
4					Lean Clay (CL)	Reddish brown (2.5 YR 4/4) clay, dry to moist, soft, slight odor	
6					Sandy Lean Clay (CL)	Strong brown (7.5 YR 5/8) clay with some fine sand, moist, soft, strong odor	<p>The well diagram on the right shows a vertical borehole. It includes a casing section at the top, a screen section, and a solid section below. The depth scale on the left of the diagram corresponds to the depth in the table.</p>
8							
10							
12							
14							
16							
18							<p>The well diagram on the right shows a vertical borehole. It includes a casing section at the top, a screen section, and a solid section below. The depth scale on the left of the diagram corresponds to the depth in the table.</p>
20							

**Geologist(s):** Robert Wallace  
**Subcontractor:** Parratt Wolff, Inc.  
**Driller/Operator:** Kevin White  
**Method:** Hollow Stem Auger

**WSP**  
 11190 Sunrise Valley Drive, Suite 300  
 Reston, Virginia  
 (703) 709-6500

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## Appendix C – 2015 Vapor Sample Analytical Data

**Data Validation Report for Vapor Samples**

**WIX Filtration Corp LLC Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina**

**April 28, 2015**

## Data Validation Report

### Introduction

This Data Validation Report includes 11 sub-slab vapor samples collected at the Wix Filtration Corp LLC facility in Dillon, South Carolina on April 28, 2015. The samples were analyzed by Pace Analytical Services, Inc. of Minneapolis, Minnesota, for volatile organic compounds (VOCs), by U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method TO-15. The data were reviewed in accordance with the method and chain-of-custody criteria outlined in the USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Superfund Organic Methods Data Review (July 2007) and Analysis of Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Contained in Canisters by Method TO-15

SDG#	10304516
Report Date	15-May-14
Guidance	National Functional Guidelines of Organic (July 2007) Data Review Analysis of Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Contained in Canisters by Method TO-15
Client Name	WSP
Project Name	Wix-Dillon, SC
Laboratory	Pace Analytical Services
Method Utilized	TO-15
Analytical Fraction	Volatile Organic Compounds

Date Sampled	Sample ID	Laboratory ID	Parameter	
4/28/2015	SSV-5	10304516002	VOCs	
4/28/2015	SSV-6	10304516003	VOCs	air
4/28/2015	SSV-7	10304516004	VOCs	air
4/28/2015	SSV-17(DUP)	10304516005	VOCs	air
4/28/2015	SSV-8	10304516006	VOCs	air
4/28/2015	SSV-9	10304516007	VOCs	air
4/28/2015	SSV-10	10304516008	VOCs	air
4/28/2015	SSV-11	10304516009	VOCs	air
4/28/2015	SSV-12	10304516010	VOCs	air
4/28/2015	SSV-13	10304516011	VOCs	air
4/28/2015	SSV-14	10304516012	VOCs	air

## Volatile Organic Compounds

Eleven vapor samples were analyzed for VOCs by EPA Method TO-15. The samples were reviewed for surrogate recovery, laboratory control sample/laboratory control sample duplicate (LCS/LCSD) recovery, blank contamination, instrument performance, calibration, and calculation criteria.

<u>Reviewed</u>	<u>Achieved</u> <u>Criteria</u>	
■	■	Data Completeness
■	■	Holding Times
■	■	Calibration
■	■	Blanks
■	■	System Monitoring Compounds
■	■	Laboratory Control Sample
■	■	Internal Standards
■	■	Target Compound Identification
■	■	Compound Quantification and Reported Quantitation Limits
■	■	System Performance

## **Calibration**

Several analyses exceeded the criteria for the continuing calibrations on May 4 and 5, 2015. These results were qualified with a "J", as estimated, for the samples associated with these calibrations.

	<b>CCAL</b> <b>5/4/2015</b> <b>1101</b> <b>p1251</b>	<b>CCAL</b> <b>5/5/2015</b> <b>0904</b> <b>p1293</b>
1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane		28
acetone	25.4	
chlorobenzene	25	30
isopropylbenzene	27	31
methylcyclohexane		'26
tetrachloroethene		26
ethylbenzene		27
m&p-xylene		30
o-xylene		28
	SSV-12 SSV-10 SSV-8 SSV-14 SSV-14 SSV-13 SSV-9	SSV-7 SSV-7(DUP) SSV-11



**Blanks**

No analytes were detected in any method blank or the trip blank.

**Field duplicate**

Sample SSV-17 is a duplicate of SSV-7. There was good agreement between SSV-7 and its duplicate results. It was not necessary to qualify any of the results.

**Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates**

There is no matrix spike/matrix spike duplicate associated with these samples.

**Laboratory Control Sample/Laboratory Control Sample Duplicates**

The spike recoveries in the LCS/LCSD were within acceptable limits.

**Compound Quantification**

The samples listed below were diluted as indicated to bring the acetone levels into the instrument calibration range. It was not necessary to further qualify any of the results.

<b>Sample ID</b>	<b>Dilution Factor</b>
SSV-7	<del>20</del> X
SSV-7(DUP)	<del>10</del> X
SSV-10	<del>20</del> X
SSV-14	<del>20</del> X

**Overall Assessment of the Data**

The data presented are acceptable, as qualified, for characterization of site conditions.

## **Annotated Form 1's**

## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-5 Lab ID: 10304516002 Collected: 04/28/15 17:13 Received: 04/30/15 09:30 Matrix: Air

Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Acetone	45.0	ug/m3	3.9	1.3	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	67-64-1	
Benzene	2.2	ug/m3	0.52	0.20	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	4.2	0.27	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.2	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.4	1.5	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.50	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	14.6	ug/m3	0.97	0.37	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	ND	ug/m3	1.0	0.16	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	1.0	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.22	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.87	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	0.80	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	ND	ug/m3	0.68	0.17	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.8	1.4	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.5	1.2	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	2.0	0.82	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.9	0.85	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.9	0.80	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	3.7	ug/m3	1.6	0.77	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.25	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.66	0.33	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.38	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.40	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.62	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.43	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.59	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.42	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.3	0.50	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	3.9	ug/m3	1.4	0.68	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	4.7	ug/m3	4.0	0.30	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	8.7	1.0	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	2.1	ug/m3	1.3	0.66	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	ND	ug/m3	5.7	0.87	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	2.1	ug/m3	1.3	0.35	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.49	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	1634-04-4	
Styrene	14.2	ug/m3	3.5	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.53	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	2.4	ug/m3	1.1	0.45	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	127-18-4	
Toluene	172	ug/m3	1.2	0.25	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	6.1	1.5	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	108	ug/m3	1.8	0.40	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.89	0.40	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	0.89	0.44	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	ug/m3	1.8	0.21	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.6	0.48	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	11.4	ug/m3	4.0	0.20	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-5		Lab ID: 10304516002		Collected: 04/28/15 17:13		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
TO15 MSV AIR Analytical Method: TO-15									
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	4.6	ug/m3	4.0	0.29	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.53	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.42	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	14.6	ug/m3	2.8	1.3	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	6.0	ug/m3	1.4	0.57	1.61		05/04/15 01:41	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-6		Lab ID: 10304516003		Collected: 04/28/15 15:34		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b> Analytical Method: TO-15									
Acetone	72.1	ug/m3	3.7	1.3	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	67-64-1	
Benzene	1.4	ug/m3	0.50	0.19	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	4.1	0.26	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.1	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.3	1.4	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.48	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	17.0	ug/m3	0.93	0.35	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	1.1	ug/m3	0.98	0.16	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	0.99	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.21	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.84	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	0.77	0.29	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	ND	ug/m3	0.65	0.17	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.7	1.3	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.4	1.2	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.9	0.79	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.7	0.82	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.7	0.77	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	3.4	ug/m3	1.6	0.74	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.24	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.64	0.32	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.37	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.38	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.60	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.42	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.57	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.40	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.2	0.48	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	3.6	ug/m3	1.4	0.66	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	5.9	ug/m3	3.9	0.29	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	8.4	1.0	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	4.1	ug/m3	1.3	0.64	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	ND	ug/m3	5.5	0.84	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	3.0	ug/m3	1.3	0.34	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.47	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	1634-04-4	
Styrene	16.2	ug/m3	3.4	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.51	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	1.3	ug/m3	1.1	0.43	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	127-18-4	
Toluene	10.5	ug/m3	1.2	0.24	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	5.8	1.4	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.7	0.38	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.85	0.38	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	0.85	0.43	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	1.8	ug/m3	1.8	0.20	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.5	0.47	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	11.3	ug/m3	3.9	0.19	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-6		Lab ID: 10304516003		Collected: 04/28/15 15:34		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
TO15 MSV AIR Analytical Method: TO-15									
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	4.3	ug/m3	3.9	0.28	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	4.6	ug/m3	1.1	0.51	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.40	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	14.6	ug/m3	2.7	1.2	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	6.3	ug/m3	1.4	0.54	1.55		05/04/15 02:42	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-7		Lab ID: 10304516004		Collected: 04/28/15 19:25		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Acetone	1660	ug/m3	81.1	28.0	33.6		05/05/15 11:43	67-64-1	
Benzene	6.3	ug/m3	0.55	0.20	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	4.4	0.28	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.3	0.33	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.5	1.5	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	2.5	ug/m3	1.3	0.52	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	48.1	ug/m3	1.0	0.38	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	1.8	ug/m3	1.1	0.17	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.32	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.6	0.23	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.91	0.33	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	0.83	0.32	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	7.2	ug/m3	0.71	0.18	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.9	1.4	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.6	1.3	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	2.0	0.86	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	5.1	0.89	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	5.1	0.84	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	ug/m3	1.7	0.81	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.26	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.69	0.34	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	5.4	ug/m3	1.4	0.40	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.41	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.65	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.6	0.45	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.62	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.44	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.4	0.52	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	7.5	ug/m3	1.5	0.71	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	6.8	ug/m3	4.2	0.32	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	9.1	1.1	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	8.8	ug/m3	1.4	0.69	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	ND	ug/m3	5.9	0.91	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.36	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.51	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	1634-04-4	
Styrene	13.9	ug/m3	3.6	0.32	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.55	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	77.3	ug/m3	1.2	0.47	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	127-18-4	
Toluene	191	ug/m3	1.3	0.26	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	6.3	1.5	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.9	0.41	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.92	0.41	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	2.7	ug/m3	0.92	0.46	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	ug/m3	1.9	0.22	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.7	0.51	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	11.2	ug/m3	4.2	0.21	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-7		Lab ID: 10304516004		Collected: 04/28/15 19:25		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
TO15 MSV AIR Analytical Method: TO-15									
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	5.0	ug/m3	4.2	0.31	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.55	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.44	0.33	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	29.4	ug/m3	3.0	1.3	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	9.4	ug/m3	1.5	0.59	1.68		05/04/15 08:42	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-17 (DUP)		Lab ID: 10304516005		Collected: 04/28/15 19:25		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Acetone	2690	ug/m3	40.6	14.0	16.8		05/05/15 12:09	67-64-1	E,IS
Benzene	4.4	ug/m3	0.55	0.20	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	4.4	0.28	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.3	0.33	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.5	1.5	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	1.4	ug/m3	1.3	0.52	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	36.6	ug/m3	1.0	0.38	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.17	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.32	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.6	0.23	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.91	0.33	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	0.83	0.32	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	5.2	ug/m3	0.71	0.18	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.9	1.4	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.6	1.3	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	2.0	0.86	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	5.1	0.89	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	5.1	0.84	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	ug/m3	1.7	0.81	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.26	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.69	0.34	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.40	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.41	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.65	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.6	0.45	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.62	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.44	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.4	0.52	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	6.7	ug/m3	1.5	0.71	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	4.5	ug/m3	4.2	0.32	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	9.1	1.1	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	5.6	ug/m3	1.4	0.69	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	ND	ug/m3	5.9	0.91	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.36	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.51	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	1634-04-4	
Styrene	10.8	ug/m3	3.6	0.32	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.55	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	54.5	ug/m3	1.2	0.47	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	127-18-4	
Toluene	24.9	ug/m3	1.3	0.26	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	6.3	1.5	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.9	0.41	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.92	0.41	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	1.8	ug/m3	0.92	0.46	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	ug/m3	1.9	0.22	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.7	0.51	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	7.7	ug/m3	4.2	0.21	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-17 (DUP)		Lab ID: 10304516005		Collected: 04/28/15 19:25		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
TO15 MSV AIR Analytical Method: TO-15									
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.2	0.31	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.55	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.44	0.33	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	27.9	ug/m3	3.0	1.3	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	10.5	ug/m3	1.5	0.59	1.68		05/04/15 09:11	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-8 Lab ID: 10304516006 Collected: 04/28/15 16:17 Received: 04/30/15 09:30 Matrix: Air

Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
TO15 MSV AIR Analytical Method: TO-15									
Acetone	102	ug/m3	3.7	1.3	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	67-64-1	
Benzene	1.3	ug/m3	0.50	0.19	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	4.1	0.26	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.1	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.3	1.4	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.48	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	46.6	ug/m3	0.93	0.35	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	1.1	ug/m3	0.98	0.16	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	0.99	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.21	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.84	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	0.77	0.29	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	0.94	ug/m3	0.65	0.17	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.7	1.3	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.4	1.2	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.9	0.79	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.7	0.82	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.7	0.77	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	50.9	ug/m3	1.6	0.74	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.24	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.64	0.32	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.37	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.38	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.60	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.42	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.57	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.40	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.2	0.48	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	5.8	ug/m3	1.4	0.66	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	5.9	ug/m3	3.9	0.29	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	8.4	1.0	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	4.4	ug/m3	1.3	0.64	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	23.8	ug/m3	5.5	0.84	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	5.2	ug/m3	1.3	0.34	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.47	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	1634-04-4	
Styrene	20.5	ug/m3	3.4	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.51	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	31.4	ug/m3	1.1	0.43	1.55		05/06/15 16:55	127-18-4	
Toluene	150	ug/m3	1.2	0.24	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	5.8	1.4	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	4.0	ug/m3	1.7	0.38	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.85	0.38	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	0.87	ug/m3	0.85	0.43	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	2.2	ug/m3	1.8	0.20	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.5	0.47	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	13.3	ug/m3	3.9	0.19	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-8		Lab ID: 10304516006		Collected: 04/28/15 16:17		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	5.0 ••	ug/m3	3.9	0.28	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.51	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.40	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	21.0	ug/m3	2.7	1.2	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	8.7	ug/m3	1.4	0.54	1.55		05/04/15 17:38	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-9		Lab ID: 10304516007		Collected: 04/28/15 18:48		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Acetone	226	ug/m3	3.9	1.3	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	67-64-1	E
Benzene	1.2	ug/m3	0.52	0.20	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	4.2	0.27	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.2	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.4	1.5	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.50	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	127	ug/m3	0.97	0.37	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	ND	ug/m3	1.0	0.16	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	1.0	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.22	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.87	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	0.80	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	ND	ug/m3	0.68	0.17	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.8	1.4	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.5	1.2	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	2.0	0.82	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.9	0.85	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.9	0.80	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	3.9	ug/m3	1.6	0.77	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.25	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.66	0.33	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.38	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.40	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.62	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.43	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.59	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.42	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.3	0.50	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	6.3	ug/m3	1.4	0.68	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	7.0	ug/m3	4.0	0.30	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	8.7	1.0	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	4.1	ug/m3	1.3	0.66	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	7.8	ug/m3	5.7	0.87	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	7.4	ug/m3	1.3	0.35	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.49	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	1634-04-4	
Styrene	18.2	ug/m3	3.5	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.53	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.45	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	127-18-4	
Toluene	80.0	ug/m3	1.2	0.25	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	6.1	1.5	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.8	0.40	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.89	0.40	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	0.89	0.44	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	1.9	ug/m3	1.8	0.21	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.6	0.48	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	12.4	ug/m3	4.0	0.20	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-9		Lab ID: 10304516007		Collected: 04/28/15 18:48		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
TO15 MSV AIR Analytical Method: TO-15									
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	6.1	ug/m3	4.0	0.29	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.53	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.42	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	22.4	ug/m3	2.8	1.3	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	9.3	ug/m3	1.4	0.57	1.61		05/04/15 20:11	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-10		Lab ID: 10304516008		Collected: 04/28/15 20:03		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Acetone	329 <span style="color: red;">J</span>	ug/m3	71.0	24.5	29.4		05/06/15 18:20	67-64-1	
Benzene	1.5	ug/m3	0.48	0.18	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	3.9	0.25	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.0	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.1	1.3	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.46	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	82.5	ug/m3	0.89	0.34	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	ND	ug/m3	0.94	0.15	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	0.95	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND <span style="color: red;">J</span>	ug/m3	1.4	0.20	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.80	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-00-3	
Chloroform	0.97	ug/m3	0.74	0.28	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	1.4	ug/m3	0.63	0.16	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.6	1.3	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.3	1.2	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.8	0.76	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.6	0.79	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.6	0.74	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	3.1	ug/m3	1.5	0.72	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.23	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.61	0.31	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.35	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.37	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.57	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.40	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.55	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.39	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.1	0.46	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	6.2	ug/m3	1.3	0.63	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	5.5	ug/m3	3.7	0.28	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	8.1	0.97	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	16.0	ug/m3	1.2	0.61	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	6.3	ug/m3	5.3	0.81	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	20.5	ug/m3	1.2	0.32	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.45	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	1634-04-4	
Styrene	19.0	ug/m3	3.2	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.0	0.49	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	765	ug/m3	20.3	8.2	29.4		05/06/15 18:20	127-18-4	
Toluene	16.1	ug/m3	1.1	0.23	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	5.6	1.4	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.7	0.37	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.82	0.37	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	0.82	0.41	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	4.6	ug/m3	1.7	0.20	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.4	0.45	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	11.7	ug/m3	3.7	0.19	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-10		Lab ID: 10304516008		Collected: 04/28/15 20:03		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
TO15 MSV AIR Analytical Method: TO-15									
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	4.6	ug/m3	3.7	0.27	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.49	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.39	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	23.1	ug/m3	2.6	1.2	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	8.8	ug/m3	1.3	0.52	1.49		05/04/15 17:07	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-11		Lab ID: 10304516009		Collected: 04/28/15 18:07		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Acetone	307	ug/m3	7.8	2.7	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	67-64-1	E
Benzene	2.1	ug/m3	1.0	0.39	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	8.5	0.53	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	4.4	0.62	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	6.8	2.9	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	ND	ug/m3	2.5	1.0	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	89.2	ug/m3	1.9	0.73	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	ND	ug/m3	2.0	0.33	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	2.1	0.62	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	3.0	0.43	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.7	0.62	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	1.6	0.61	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.35	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	5.6	2.8	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	5.0	2.5	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	3.9	1.6	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	9.8	1.7	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	9.8	1.6	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	3.4	ug/m3	3.3	1.5	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.6	0.51	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.66	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	2.6	0.77	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	2.6	0.79	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	2.6	1.2	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	3.0	0.87	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	3.0	1.2	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	3.0	0.84	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	4.6	1.0	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	5.8	ug/m3	2.8	1.4	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	15.3	ug/m3	8.0	0.61	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	17.5	2.1	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	6.9	ug/m3	2.7	1.3	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	ND	ug/m3	11.4	1.7	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	9.4	ug/m3	2.7	0.70	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	2.4	0.98	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	1634-04-4	
Styrene	17.7	ug/m3	7.0	0.62	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.2	1.1	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	ND	ug/m3	2.2	0.90	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	127-18-4	
Toluene	23.6	ug/m3	2.5	0.50	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	12.1	2.9	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	3.6	0.80	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.8	0.79	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.8	0.89	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	ug/m3	3.7	0.43	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	5.2	0.97	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	22.8	ug/m3	8.0	0.40	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-11		Lab ID: 10304516009		Collected: 04/28/15 18:07		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	13.2	ug/m3	8.0	0.59	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	2.3	1.1	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.84	0.63	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	21.9	ug/m3	5.7	2.5	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	9.6	ug/m3	2.8	1.1	3.22		05/05/15 22:58	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-12		Lab ID: 10304516010		Collected: 04/28/15 19:11		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Acetone	176 J	ug/m3	3.9	1.3	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	67-64-1	E
Benzene	2.1	ug/m3	0.52	0.20	1.61		05/05/15 14:24	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	4.2	0.27	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.2	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.4	1.5	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.50	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	34.0	ug/m3	0.97	0.37	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	ND	ug/m3	1.0	0.16	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	1.0	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND J	ug/m3	1.5	0.22	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.87	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	0.80	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	0.79	ug/m3	0.68	0.17	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.8	1.4	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.5	1.2	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	2.0	0.82	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.9	0.85	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.9	0.80	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	1.9	ug/m3	1.6	0.77	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.25	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.66	0.33	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.38	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.40	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.62	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.43	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.59	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.42	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.3	0.50	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	32.7	ug/m3	1.4	0.68	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	12.2	ug/m3	4.0	0.30	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	8.7	1.0	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	11.3	ug/m3	1.3	0.66	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	6.1	ug/m3	5.7	0.87	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	9.3	ug/m3	1.3	0.35	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.49	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	1634-04-4	
Styrene	19.8	ug/m3	3.5	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.53	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	88.2	ug/m3	1.1	0.45	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	127-18-4	
Toluene	15.2	ug/m3	1.2	0.25	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	6.1	1.5	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.8	0.40	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.89	0.40	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	4.2	ug/m3	0.89	0.44	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	ug/m3	1.8	0.21	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.6	0.48	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	35.5	ug/m3	4.0	0.20	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-12		Lab ID: 10304516010		Collected: 04/28/15 19:11		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	13.4	ug/m3	4.0	0.29	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.53	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.42	0.31	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	97.0	ug/m3	2.8	1.3	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	17.7	ug/m3	1.4	0.57	1.61		05/04/15 16:37	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-13		Lab ID: 10304516011		Collected: 04/28/15 20:13		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Acetone	276	ug/m3	3.7	1.3	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	67-64-1	E
Benzene	0.64	ug/m3	0.50	0.19	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	4.1	0.26	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.1	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.3	1.4	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.48	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	42.6	ug/m3	0.93	0.35	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	1.7	ug/m3	0.98	0.16	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	0.99	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.21	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.84	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	0.77	0.29	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	ND	ug/m3	0.65	0.17	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.7	1.3	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.4	1.2	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.9	0.79	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.7	0.82	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.7	0.77	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	3.2	ug/m3	1.6	0.74	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.24	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.64	0.32	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.37	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.38	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.3	0.60	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.5	0.42	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.57	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.40	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.2	0.48	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	4.6	ug/m3	1.4	0.66	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	5.9	ug/m3	3.9	0.29	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	8.4	1.0	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	11.8	ug/m3	1.3	0.64	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	6.6	ug/m3	5.5	0.84	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	12.9	ug/m3	1.3	0.34	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.47	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	1634-04-4	
Styrene	18.2	ug/m3	3.4	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.51	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	19.8	ug/m3	1.1	0.43	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	127-18-4	
Toluene	15.9	ug/m3	1.2	0.24	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	5.8	1.4	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.7	0.38	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.85	0.38	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	0.85	0.43	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	1.8	ug/m3	1.8	0.20	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.5	0.47	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	10.6	ug/m3	3.9	0.19	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-13		Lab ID: 10304516011		Collected: 04/28/15 20:13		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	4.1	ug/m3	3.9	0.28	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.51	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.40	0.30	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	18.3	ug/m3	2.7	1.2	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	7.3	ug/m3	1.4	0.54	1.55		05/04/15 19:41	95-47-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-14		Lab ID: 10304516012		Collected: 04/28/15 20:38		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>TO15 MSV AIR</b>		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Acetone	1380	ug/m3	71.0	24.5	29.4		05/06/15 18:46	67-64-1	
Benzene	0.95	ug/m3	0.48	0.18	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	71-43-2	
Benzyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	3.9	0.25	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	100-44-7	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.0	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-27-4	
Bromoform	ND	ug/m3	3.1	1.3	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-25-2	
Bromomethane	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.46	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	74-83-9	
2-Butanone (MEK)	99.3	ug/m3	0.89	0.34	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	78-93-3	
Carbon disulfide	ND	ug/m3	0.94	0.15	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-15-0	
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ug/m3	0.95	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	56-23-5	
Chlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.20	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	108-90-7	
Chloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.80	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-00-3	
Chloroform	ND	ug/m3	0.74	0.28	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	67-66-3	
Chloromethane	2.5	ug/m3	0.63	0.16	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	74-87-3	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ug/m3	2.6	1.3	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	124-48-1	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	ug/m3	2.3	1.2	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	106-93-4	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	1.8	0.76	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	95-50-1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.6	0.79	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	541-73-1	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	4.6	0.74	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	106-46-7	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	5.1	ug/m3	1.5	0.72	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-71-8	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.23	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-34-3	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.61	0.31	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	107-06-2	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.35	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-35-4	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.37	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	156-59-2	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	1.2	0.57	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	156-60-5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.40	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	78-87-5	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.55	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	10061-01-5	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ug/m3	1.4	0.39	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	10061-02-6	
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.1	0.46	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	76-14-2	
Ethylbenzene	3.7	ug/m3	1.3	0.63	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	100-41-4	
4-Ethyltoluene	8.2	ug/m3	3.7	0.28	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	622-96-8	
Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	ND	ug/m3	8.1	0.97	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	87-68-3	
2-Hexanone	8.0	ug/m3	1.2	0.61	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	591-78-6	
Methylene Chloride	7.5	ug/m3	5.3	0.81	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-09-2	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	23.1	ug/m3	1.2	0.32	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	108-10-1	
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.45	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	1634-04-4	
Styrene	45.0	ug/m3	3.2	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	100-42-5	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.0	0.49	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	79-34-5	
Tetrachloroethene	7.8	ug/m3	1.0	0.41	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	127-18-4	
Toluene	9.5	ug/m3	1.1	0.23	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	108-88-3	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ug/m3	5.6	1.4	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	120-82-1	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	1.7	0.37	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	71-55-6	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ug/m3	0.82	0.37	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	79-00-5	
Trichloroethene	ND	ug/m3	0.82	0.41	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	79-01-6	
Trichlorofluoromethane	2.2	ug/m3	1.7	0.20	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-69-4	
1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	ND	ug/m3	2.4	0.45	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	76-13-1	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	13.4	ug/m3	3.7	0.19	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	95-63-6	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wix Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304516

Sample: SSV-14		Lab ID: 10304516012		Collected: 04/28/15 20:38		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	MDL	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
TO15 MSV AIR Analytical Method: TO-15									
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	4.3	ug/m3	3.7	0.27	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	108-67-8	
Vinyl acetate	ND	ug/m3	1.1	0.49	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	108-05-4	
Vinyl chloride	ND	ug/m3	0.39	0.29	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	75-01-4	
m&p-Xylene	14.4	ug/m3	2.6	1.2	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	179601-23-1	
o-Xylene	6.6	ug/m3	1.3	0.52	1.49		05/04/15 18:39	95-47-6	

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Table C-1

Remedial Investigation Sub-Slab Vapor Sample Results  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)

Location:			SSV-5	SSV-6	SSV-7	SSV-17 (b)	SSV-8	SSV-9	SSV-10	SSV-11	SSV-12	SSV-13	SSV-14
Sample Date:			4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015
Cas	Units	Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/m³)											
67-64-1	ug/m3	Acetone	45	72.1	1,660	2,690	102	226	329	307	176	276	1,380
71-43-2	ug/m3	Benzene	2.2	1.4	6.3	4.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.1	0.64	0.95
100-44-7	ug/m3	Benzyl Chloride	4.2 U	4.1 U	4.4 U	4.4 U	4.1 U	4.2 U	3.9 U	8.5 U	4.2 U	4.1 U	3.9 U
75-27-4	ug/m3	Bromodichloromethane	2.2 U	2.1 U	2.3 U	2.3 U	2.1 U	2.2 U	2 U	4.4 U	2.2 U	2.1 U	2 U
75-25-2	ug/m3	Bromoform	3.4 U	3.3 U	3.5 U	3.5 U	3.3 U	3.4 U	3.1 U	6.8 U	3.4 U	3.3 U	3.1 U
74-83-9	ug/m3	Bromomethane	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.5	1.4	1.2 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.5 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	1.2 U
75-15-0	ug/m3	Carbon Disulfide	1 U	1.1	1.8	1.1 U	1.1	1 U	0.94 U	2 U	1 U	1.7	0.94 U
56-23-5	ug/m3	Carbon Tetrachloride	1 U	0.99 U	1.1 U	1.1 U	0.99 U	1 U	0.95 U	2.1 U	1 U	0.99 U	0.95 U
108-90-7	ug/m3	Chlorobenzene	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.6 U	1.6 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U
67-66-3	ug/m3	Chloroform	0.8 U	0.77 U	0.83 U	0.83 U	0.77 U	0.8 U	0.97	1.6 U	0.8 U	0.77 U	0.74 U
74-87-3	ug/m3	Chloromethane	0.68 U	0.65 U	7.2	5.2	0.94	0.68 U	1.4	1.4 U	0.79	0.65 U	2.5
124-48-1	ug/m3	Dibromochloromethane	2.8 U	2.7 U	2.9 U	2.9 U	2.7 U	2.8 U	2.6 U	5.6 U	2.8 U	2.7 U	2.6 U
106-93-4	ug/m3	1,2-Dibromoethane	2.5 U	2.4 U	2.6 U	2.6 U	2.4 U	2.5 U	2.3 U	5 U	2.5 U	2.4 U	2.3 U
95-50-1	ug/m3	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	2 U	1.9 U	2 U	2 U	1.9 U	2 U	1.8 U	3.9 U	2 U	1.9 U	1.8 U
541-73-1	ug/m3	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	4.9 U	4.7 U	5.1 U	5.1 U	4.7 U	4.9 U	4.6 U	9.8 U	4.9 U	4.7 U	4.6 U
106-46-7	ug/m3	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	4.9 U	4.7 U	5.1 U	5.1 U	4.7 U	4.9 U	4.6 U	9.8 U	4.9 U	4.7 U	4.6 U
75-71-8	ug/m3	Dichlorodifluoromethane (12)	3.7	3.4	1.7 U	1.7 U	50.9	3.9	3.1	3.4	1.9	3.2	5.1
75-34-3	ug/m3	1,1-Dichloroethane	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
107-06-2	ug/m3	1,2-Dichloroethane	0.66 U	0.64 U	0.69 U	0.69 U	0.64 U	0.66 U	0.61 U	1.3 U	0.66 U	0.64 U	0.61 U
75-35-4	ug/m3	1,1-Dichloroethene	1.3 U	1.3 U	5.4	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
156-59-2	ug/m3	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
156-60-5	ug/m3	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
78-87-5	ug/m3	1,2-Dichloropropane	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.6 U	1.6 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U
10061-01-5	ug/m3	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.4 U
10061-02-6	ug/m3	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.4 U
75-00-3	ug/m3	Chloroethane	0.87 U	0.84 U	0.91 U	0.91 U	0.84 U	0.87 U	0.8 U	1.7 U	0.87 U	0.84 U	0.8 U
100-41-4	ug/m3	Ethylbenzene	3.9	3.6	7.5 J	6.7 J	5.8	6.3	6.2	5.8 J	32.7	4.6	3.7
622-96-8	ug/m3	4-Ethyl Toluene	4.7	5.9	6	4.5	5.9	7	5.5	15.3	12.2	5.9	8.2
87-68-3	ug/m3	Hexachlorobutadiene	8.7 U	8.4 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	8.4 U	8.7 U	8.1 U	17.5 U	8.7 U	8.4 U	8.1 U
591-78-6	ug/m3	2-Hexanone	2.1	4.1	8.8	5.6	4.4	4.1	16	6.9	11.3	11.8	8
78-93-3	ug/m3	2-Butanone	14.6	17	48.1	36.6	46.6	127	82.5	89.2	34	42.6	99.3
108-10-1	ug/m3	4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	2.1	3	1.4 U	1.4 U	5.2	7.4	20.5	9.4	9.3	12.9	23.1
1634-04-4	ug/m3	t-Butyl Methyl Ether (MTBE)	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	2.4 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U
75-09-2	ug/m3	Methylene Chloride	5.7 U	5.5 U	5.9 U	5.9 U	23.8	7.8	6.3	11.4 U	6.1	6.6	7.5
100-42-5	ug/m3	Styrene	14.2	16.2	13.9	10.8	20.5	18.2	19	17.7	19.8	18.2	45
79-34-5	ug/m3	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1.1 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U	1 U	2.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U	1 U
127-18-4	ug/m3	Tetrachloroethene	2.4	1.3	77.3 J	54.5 J	31.4	1.1 U	765	2.2 UJ	88.2	19.8	7.8
108-88-3	ug/m3	Toluene	172	10.5	19.1	24.9	150	80	16.1	23.6	15.2	15.9	9.5
76-13-1	ug/m3	1,1,2-Cl 1,2,2-F ethane (113)	2.6 U	2.5 U	2.7 U	2.7 U	2.5 U	2.6 U	2.4 U	5.2 U	2.6 U	2.5 U	2.4 U
120-82-1	ug/m3	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	6.1 U	5.8 U	6.3 U	6.3 U	5.8 U	6.1 U	5.6 U	12.1 U	6.1 U	5.8 U	5.6 U
71-55-6	ug/m3	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	108	1.7 U	1.9 U	1.9 U	4	1.8 U	1.7 U	3.6 U	1.8 U	1.7 U	1.7 U
79-00-5	ug/m3	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.89 U	0.85 U	0.92 U	0.92 U	0.85 U	0.89 U	0.82 U	1.8 U	0.89 U	0.85 U	0.82 U
79-01-6	ug/m3	Trichloroethene	0.89 U	0.85 U	2.7	1.8	0.87	0.89 U	0.82 U	1.8 U	4.2	0.85 U	0.82 U
75-69-4	ug/m3	Trichlorofluoromethane (11)	1.8 U	1.8	1.9 U	1.9 U	2.2	1.9	4.6	3.7 U	1.8 U	1.8	2.2
95-63-6	ug/m3	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	11.4	11.3	11.2	7.7	13.3	12.4	11.7	22.8	35.5	10.6	13.4
108-67-8	ug/m3	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	4.6	4.3	5	4.2 U	5	6.1	4.6	13.2	13.4	4.1	4.3
108-05-4	ug/m3	Vinyl Acetate	1.2 U	4.6	1.2 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	2.3 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U
75-01-4	ug/m3	Vinyl Chloride	0.42 U	0.4 U	0.44 U	0.44 U	0.4 U	0.42 U	0.39 U	0.84 U	0.42 U	0.4 U	0.39 U
76-14-2	ug/m3	1,2-Cl-1,1,2,2-F ethane (114)	2.3 U	2.2 U	2.4 U	2.4 U	2.2 U	2.3 U	2.1 U	4.6 U	2.3 U	2.2 U	2.1 U
179601-23-1	ug/m3	m&p-Xylene	14.6	14.6	29.4 J	27.9 J	21	22.4	23.1	21.9 J	97	18.3	14.4
95-47-6	ug/m3	o-Xylene	6	6.3	9.4	10.5	8.7	9.3	8.8	9.6	17.7	7.3	6.6

Bold italics values greater than HHRA screening level

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## Appendix D – Updated Risk Characterization of Vapor Intrusion Exposure Pathway

## **Updated Risk Characterization of Vapor Intrusion Exposure Pathway**

### **Introduction**

WSP's Remedial Investigation (RI) Report, dated August 21, 2014, for the Wix Filtration Corp LLC facility in Dillon, South Carolina, included a Human Health Risk Assessment (HHRA) to estimate the nature and probability of adverse health effects in humans who may be exposed to volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in affected environmental media at the Site under current and potential future land use scenarios (WSP 2014). As part of the HHRA, an exposure assessment was conducted that identified potential human receptors and characterized their potential for exposure to chemicals of potential concern (COPCs). The exposure assessment identified a potential vapor intrusion exposure pathway for full-time facility workers, who may inhale volatile COPCs released to indoor air from sub-slab vapor. To characterize the potential risks from the vapor intrusion exposure pathway, indoor air concentrations were estimated from VOC concentrations detected in three sub-slab vapor samples collected as part of the RI. The indoor air concentrations of COPCs in sub-slab vapor were estimated using the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA's) Sub-slab or Exterior Soil Gas Concentration to Indoor Air Concentration (SGC-IAC) Calculator, Version 3.3.1, May 2014 (EPA 2014a). The May 2014 version of the SGI-IAC Calculator assumed a vapor attenuation factor (i.e., the ratio of indoor air concentration to sub-slab vapor concentration) of 0.1. The attenuation factor of 0.1 was based on the EPA's November 2002 "Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response (OSWER) Draft Guidance for Evaluating the Vapor Intrusion to Indoor Air Pathway from Groundwater and Soils" (Draft VI Guidance; EPA 2002). Using this attenuation factor, the HHRA for the Wix facility identified unacceptable risk for onsite facility workers potentially exposed to the hypothetical concentrations of VOCs in indoor air as a result of vapor intrusion into the manufacturing building.

In April 2015, ten additional sub-slab vapor samples were collected as part of the 2015 supplemental RI activities at the site. In addition, in June 2015, the EPA issued new vapor intrusion guidance that replaced the Draft VI Guidance. As discussed further below, the risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway for the Wix facility was updated to include the April 2015 sub-slab vapor sample results and incorporate technical information from the new EPA vapor intrusion guidance. The updated risk characterization for the vapor intrusion exposure pathway includes the following sections:

- Identification of COPCs in sub-slab vapor based on the April 2014 and April 2015 sub-slab vapor data
- Assessment of toxicity of COPCs in sub-slab vapor
- Estimation of chemical intakes for COPCs in indoor air from vapor intrusion
- Risk characterization of onsite facility worker exposures to COPCs in indoor air from vapor intrusion
- Uncertainty analysis

### **April 2015 Sub-slab Vapor Samples**

The evaluation of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway in the 2014 HHRA was based on only three sub-slab vapor samples (SSV-1 through SSV-3). Given the results of this limited set of sub-slab vapor samples, a data gap existed to adequately assess the potential vapor intrusion exposure pathway for the site. The identification of data needs for an HHRA is an iterative process. As field data are collected and reviewed and the conceptual site model is refined, additional data needs may be identified to further evaluate potential human health risks (Interstate Technology and Regulatory Council 2015). In April 2015, ten additional sub-slab vapor samples (SSV-5 through SSV-14) were collected to further characterize the extent of VOCs in sub-slab vapor underneath the building and allow for a more refined analysis of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway. The results of the additional sub-slab vapor samples are discussed in Section 4 of the RI Report Addendum. Using both the April 2014 and April 2015 sub-slab vapor data provides for a more technically sound assessment of the potential risks from the vapor intrusion exposure pathway, rather than just using the April 2014 data.



## Recent EPA Vapor Intrusion Guidance

In June 2015, the EPA issued the “OSWER Technical Guide for Assessing and Mitigating the Vapor Intrusion Pathway from Subsurface Vapor Sources to Indoor Air” (Technical Guide; EPA 2015a). The Technical Guide explains that “Since the Draft VI Guidance was released in 2002, EPA’s knowledge of and experience with assessment and mitigation of the vapor intrusion pathway has increased considerably, leading to an improved understanding of and enhanced approaches for evaluating and managing vapor intrusion” (EPA 2015a). The new Technical Guide suggests that the assumptions under the old Draft VI Guidance overestimated the calculated non-cancer and theoretical excess cancer risks. Given that the Technical Guide is intended to “supersede and replace the Draft VI Guidance,” the Technical Guide now mandates a default vapor attenuation factor of 0.03, instead of the 0.1 factor that was recommended under the 2002 Draft VI Guidance, when estimating the indoor air concentration of a COPC from a sub-slab soil gas concentration for both residential and non-residential buildings. Therefore, the estimated exposure point concentrations for the vapor intrusion exposure pathway for the Wix facility would need to be recalculated to incorporate this new attenuation factor.

## Identification of COPCs in Sub-Slab Vapor

COPCs were selected to be used for quantitative evaluation of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway. Consistent with Section 7.1 of the 2014 HHRA, the process of selecting COPCs included identifying those chemicals detected in at least one sample and comparing the maximum concentrations to risk-based screening criteria. The risk-based screening criteria for sub-slab vapor are the EPA’s June 2015 industrial air regional screening levels (RSLs), assuming a cancer risk of  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  and a hazard quotient of 0.1 (EPA 2015b). For those substances without screening criteria, any detected values were considered COPCs. Chemicals detected in sub-slab vapor samples are not considered COPCs if they were not detected in onsite soil or groundwater samples or are not breakdown products of substances detected in onsite soil or groundwater samples.

COPCs in sub-slab vapor were identified from sub-slab vapor data collected in April 2014 and April 2015 from 13 sub-slab vapor locations (SSV-1 through SSV-3 and SSV-5 through SSV-14; Table D-1). The duplicate sample results were not included in this analysis because the duplicate samples were used as a measure of data precision. A comparison of the sample results to the screening criteria is presented in Table D-1, and the identified COPCs in sub-slab vapor are as follows:

- benzene
- ethylbenzene
- 4-ethyl toluene
- 2-hexanone
- tetrachloroethene
- trichloroethene
- 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene
- 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene
- m&p-xylenes

Bromomethane, chloroform, dichlorodifluoromethane, and 1,1-dichloroethane were also detected above the screening criteria. However, these compounds are excluded as COPCs in sub-slab vapor because they were not detected in any soil or groundwater samples and are not a breakdown product of compounds detected in soil or groundwater. 4-Ethyl toluene was detected and included as a COPC as a conservative assumption because soil and groundwater samples were not analyzed for this compound. Table D-2 lists the COPCs in sub-slab vapor, their frequency of detection in the 13 sub-slab vapor samples, minimum and maximum concentrations, location of maximum concentrations, and applicable screening criteria.

## Toxicity Assessment

The purpose of the toxicity assessment is to identify the types of adverse effects that each COPC can cause, and how those effects depend on exposure amount (dose), route of exposure (e.g., inhalation), and exposure duration. Quantitative estimates of the potency of COPCs include two sets of toxicity values, one for carcinogenic effects and one for non-carcinogenic effects. This two-part approach is employed because there are typically major differences in the time-course of action and the shape of the dose-response curve for cancer and non-cancer effects. Further discussion of the toxicity assessment is presented in Section 7.2 of the 2014 HHRA. Consistent with Section 7.2.3 of the 2014 HHRA, toxicity values used in this updated risk characterization were selected in accordance with the hierarchy for toxicity values presented in EPA's (2003) OSWER Directive 9285.7-53. Sources of toxicity values for the COPCs in sub-slab vapor were from EPA's Integrated Risk Information System database (EPA 2014b); EPA's Provisional Peer Reviewed Toxicity Values (EPA 2007); and California Environmental Protection Agency (Cal/EPA) Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) Toxicity Criteria Database (Cal/EPA OEHHA 2014). With the exception of 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene and 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene, the same toxicity values presented in Tables 7-4 and 7-5 of the 2014 HHRA were used in this updated risk characterization. The reference concentrations and inhalation unit risk factors for the COPCs in sub-slab vapor are provided in Table D-3.

## Estimation of Chemical Intakes of COPCs in Indoor Air

As explained in the Exposure Assessment (Section 7.3) of the 2014 HHRA, current and future facility workers could potentially be exposed to COPCs in sub-slab vapor as a result of vapor intrusion to indoor air. To quantify human exposure to chemicals in the environment, it is necessary to calculate the level of contact between people and each contaminated environmental medium. Consistent with the 2014 HHRA, the intake from inhalation of COPCs was calculated using the following equation:

$$\text{Intake (mg/m}^3\text{)} = (\text{CA}_{\text{indoor}} \times \text{ET} \times \text{EF} \times \text{ED}) / (\text{AT} \times 24 \text{ hours/day})$$

Where:

CA <sub>indoor</sub>	=	Exposure point concentration in indoor air (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )
ET	=	Exposure time (hours/day)
EF	=	Exposure frequency (days/year)
ED	=	Exposure duration (years)
AT	=	Averaging time (days)

Exposure point concentrations of COPCs in indoor air (CA<sub>indoor</sub>) from vapor intrusion were estimated using the EPA's Sub-slab or Exterior Soil Gas Concentration to Indoor Air Concentration (SGC-IAC) Calculator, Version 3.4, June 2015 RSLs (EPA 2015c). The SGC-IAC Calculator incorporates the Technical Guide's vapor attenuation factor of 0.03 to derive an indoor air concentration. The maximum concentration of each COPC detected in the 13 sub-slab vapor samples (SSV-1 through SSV-3, and SSV-5 through SSV-14) collected in April 2014 and April 2015 was entered into the SGC-IAC spreadsheet to calculate the indoor air concentration. The resulting exposure point concentrations in indoor air are presented in Table D-4; the SGC-IAC output sheet is included in Attachment D-1.

Consistent with the 2014 HHRA, the exposure time (ET), exposure frequency (EF), and exposure duration (ED) for a facility worker are assumed to be the EPA default values of 8 hours/day, 250 days/year, and 25 years (EPA 2015b). The averaging time (AT) for non-carcinogens is equal to the exposure duration (ED) multiplied by 365 days per year, which is 9,125 days (EPA 2015b). The averaging time (AT) for carcinogens is equal to a lifetime in years (70 years) multiplied by 365 days per year, which is 25,550 days (EPA 2015b).

Estimated intakes from inhalation of volatiles in indoor air by facility workers are provided in Attachment D-2.

## Risk Characterization

The purpose of the risk characterization is to provide a conservative estimate of the potential risk resulting from exposure to COPCs identified in affected media. Potential risks are determined by combining the information on exposure and toxicity to predict the types of effects that may occur and to provide information on the probability or severity of those effects.

The estimated risks and hazards to current and future onsite facility workers potentially exposed to COPCs in sub-slab vapor as a result of vapor intrusion to indoor air are provided in Table D-5 and in Attachment D-2. Consistent with the 2014 HHRA, the sum of the total cancer risk for the receptor group was compared to the EPA's target risk range of  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  to  $1 \times 10^{-4}$ . In general, the EPA considers excess cancer risks that are below about 1 chance in 1,000,000 ( $1 \times 10^{-6}$ ) to be so small as to be negligible, and risks above  $1 \times 10^{-4}$  to be sufficiently large that some sort of remediation is desirable. Excess cancer risks that range between  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  to  $1 \times 10^{-4}$  are generally considered to be acceptable. For non-carcinogens, the individual hazard quotients were summed for an overall hazard index (HI). If the HI is less than or equal to 1.0, then no adverse non-carcinogenic health effects are likely associated with exposures to COPCs (EPA 1989).

As indicated in Table D-5, the estimated total excess cancer risk from potential exposures to COPCs in sub-slab vapor as a result of vapor intrusion to indoor air is  $2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ , which is within EPA's acceptable cancer risk range of  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  to  $1 \times 10^{-4}$ . The estimated total non-cancer HI from potential exposures to COPCs in sub-slab vapor as a result of vapor intrusion to indoor air is 0.58, which is less than the target HI of 1.0.

Based on the updated risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway for the Wix facility, which includes sub-slab vapor data collected in April 2014 and April 2015 and incorporates the vapor attenuation factor in EPA's recently issued Technical Guide, potential risks posed by the vapor intrusion exposure pathway are within EPA's acceptable excess cancer risk range, and no adverse non-cancer health effects are likely associated with potential exposures to COPCs in indoor air by vapor intrusion. Therefore, the vapor intrusion exposure pathway does not present an unacceptable health risk to facility workers at the Wix facility.

## Uncertainty Analysis

The procedures and inputs used to assess potential human health risks in this updated risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway are subject to a variety of uncertainties. In general, there are five main sources of uncertainty and variability in HHRAs of well-characterized sites:

- environmental chemistry sampling and analysis
- exposure assumptions
- fate and transport modelling
- toxicological data and dose-response extrapolations
- combinations of the above

### Environmental Chemistry Sampling and Analysis

For vapor samples, variability in environmental chemistry sampling and analysis error can stem from the sampling and analysis procedures. To limit uncertainties associated with such variability, the April 2014 and April 2015 sub-slab vapor samples were collected and analyzed in accordance with the procedures presented in WSP's Sampling and Analysis Plan (SAP) for the Wix facility, dated October 18, 2013 (WSP 2013). The SAP is comprised of the Field Sampling Plan, which identifies the protocols for the collection and handling of samples and the data to be generated, and the Quality Assurance Project Plan, which outlines the procedures to be used to ensure the integrity of the results. Field and laboratory personnel followed the SAP and therefore, minimized any errors associated with the sampling and analysis of the sub-slab vapor samples.

## Exposure Assumptions

Exposure estimation is another potential source of variability and uncertainty. Exposure estimates in many cases are highly dependent on the prediction of intake values, exposure frequency, exposure duration, and other exposure assumptions used in the assessment. Consistent with EPA guidance, the exposure parameters used in this updated risk characterization were selected to ensure that potential exposures were not underestimated. In addition, the maximum concentrations of the COPCs detected in sub-slab vapor samples collected over two different sampling events were assumed as the exposure point concentrations. Actual exposures are likely less than the estimates contained in this updated risk characterization.

## Fate and Transport Modelling

The EPA's (2015c) SGC-IAC Calculator was used to estimate indoor air concentrations of COPCs detected in sub-slab vapor samples. This calculator is a source of uncertainty because sub-slab vapor data are used to estimate corresponding concentrations in indoor air. However, according to EPA guidance, the calculator uses empirically-based conservative generic attenuation factors that reflect generally reasonable worst-case conditions. Therefore, it is unlikely that the calculated indoor air concentrations are underestimated. Specifically, the EPA selected a 0.03 vapor attenuation factor in the SGC-IAC Calculator based on data presented in EPA's "Vapor Intrusion Database: Evaluation and Characterization of Attenuation Factors for Chlorinated Volatile Organic Compounds and Residential Buildings" (EPA 2012). The 0.03 vapor attenuation factor was based on sub-slab vapor data from 431 homes at 12 different sites across the U.S. (EPA 2012); whereas, the attenuation factor of 0.1 presented in EPA's outdated Draft VI Guidance was based on sub-slab data from 12 homes at one site, the Lowry Air Force Base in Colorado (EPA 2002). Therefore, EPA's most recent vapor attenuation factor is based on a more extensive data set than the previous attenuation factor. In addition, EPA conducted a theoretical analysis that also confirmed the appropriateness of the 0.03 vapor attenuation factor (EPA 2012).

Furthermore, the vapor attenuation factor of 0.03 was based on information from residential buildings but, as recommended by EPA, is also applicable to non-residential buildings. The EPA's (2015a) Technical Guide states the following:

"There are theoretical considerations to support expectations that larger nonresidential buildings that are constructed on thick slabs will have lower attenuation factors than residential buildings [and, thus, result in a lower indoor air concentration]. These considerations include:

- Given that the size (e.g., interior height and footprint area) and air exchange rate tend to be larger for many nonresidential buildings..., it is expected that building ventilation rates for many nonresidential buildings would be higher than those for residential buildings. A higher ventilation rate is expected to result in greater overall vapor dilution as vapors migrate from a subsurface vapor source into a building...
- Comparing buildings with slab-on-grade construction, nonresidential buildings tend to have thicker slabs than residential buildings. With thicker slabs, a given amount of differential settling would be expected to lead to less cracking in the slab and would be less likely to create cracks that extend across the entire slab thickness. Buildings with thicker slabs would, therefore, be expected to exhibit lower soil gas entry rates, all else being equal."

Because EPA's default vapor attenuation factor of 0.03 is based on information from residential buildings, the application of this attenuation factor to the Wix facility is a conservative assumption. The Wix building is likely to have a larger air exchange rate due to its size and a thicker slab than a residential building, which would result in lower indoor air concentrations. Therefore, it is unlikely that the calculated indoor air concentrations assuming an attenuation factor of 0.03 were underestimated.

## Toxicological Data and Dose-Response Extrapolations

Uncertainty factors are applied to extrapolate doses from animal studies to humans. Extrapolation of toxicological data from animal tests is a large source of uncertainty in any risk assessment. There may be important, but unidentified differences in uptake, metabolism, and distribution in the body between the test species and humans. Typically, the animals are administered high doses of a chemical in a standard diet while humans are generally exposed to much lower doses in a highly variable diet. Humans have a 70-year lifetime and may be exposed intermittently for an exposure period ranging from months to a full lifetime. Because of these differences, extrapolation error is typically a large source of uncertainty in a risk assessment. Even when epidemiological studies in humans are available, uncertainties can be large because the diet, activity patterns, exposure duration and frequency, and individual susceptibility may not be the same in the study populations as in the site-specific receptors.

## Combinations of Uncertainties

Uncertainties from different sources are compounded in this updated risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway for the Wix facility. However, to ensure that human health is adequately protected, the updated risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway incorporates conservative (i.e., overestimated) risk approaches and uncertainty factors. Therefore, the actual risk associated with potential onsite exposures of facility workers to a COPC in indoor air as a result of vapor intrusion is unlikely to be larger than the risk predicted in this updated risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway. Based on the updated risk characterization of the vapor intrusion exposure pathway for the Wix facility, potential risks posed by the vapor intrusion exposure pathway are within EPA's acceptable risk-based criteria.

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## Tables



Table D-1

Remedial Investigation (RI) and Supplemental RI Sub-Slab Vapor Sample Results  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)

Location:		SSV-1	SSV-2	SSV-3	SSV-5	SSV-6	SSV-7	SSV-8	SSV-9	SSV-10	SSV-11	SSV-12	SSV-13	SSV-14
Sample Date:		4/30/2014	4/30/2014	4/30/2014	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015	4/28/2015
Screening Criteria (b)														
Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/m³)														
Acetone	14,000	4,500	86	46	45	72.1	1,660	102 J	226 J	329 J	307 J	176 J	276 J	1,380 J
Benzene	1.6	<b>7.8</b>	1.2	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	1.4	<b>6.3</b>	1.3	1.2	1.5	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	0.64	0.95
Benzyl Chloride	0.25	4.1 U	1 U	1 U	4.2 U	4.1 U	4.4 U	4.1 U	4.2 U	3.9 U	8.5 U	4.2 U	4.1 U	3.9 U
Bromodichloromethane	0.33	5.3 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	2.2 U	2.1 U	2.3 U	2.1 U	2.2 U	2 U	4.4 U	2.2 U	2.1 U	2 U
Bromoform	11.0	8.2 U	2.1 U	2.1 U	3.4 U	3.3 U	3.5 U	3.3 U	3.4 U	3.1 U	6.8 U	3.4 U	3.3 U	3.1 U
Bromomethane	2.2	3.1 U	0.78 U	0.78 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	<b>2.5</b>	1.2 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.5 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	1.2 U
Carbon Disulfide	310	110	46	220	1 U	1.1	1.8	1.1	1 U	0.94 U	2 U	1 U	1.7	0.94 U
Carbon Tetrachloride	2.0	5 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1 U	0.99 U	1.1 U	0.99 U	1 U	0.95 U	2.1 U	1 U	0.99 U	0.95 U
Chlorobenzene	22.0	6.2	1.1	0.92 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.6 UJ	1.5 UJ	1.5 UJ	1.4 UJ	3 UJ	1.5 UJ	1.5 UJ	1.4 UJ
Chloroform	0.53	3.9 U	0.98 U	0.98 U	0.8 U	0.77 U	0.83 U	0.77 U	0.8 U	<b>0.97</b>	1.6 U	0.8 U	0.77 U	0.74 U
Chloromethane	39.0	3.3 U	0.83 U	0.83 U	0.68 U	0.65 U	7.2	0.94	0.68 U	1.4	1.4 U	0.79	0.65 U	2.5
Dibromochloromethane	0.45	6.8 U	1.7 U	1.7 U	2.8 U	2.7 U	2.9 U	2.7 U	2.8 U	2.6 U	5.6 U	2.8 U	2.7 U	2.6 U
1,2-Dibromoethane	0.02	6.1 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	2.5 U	2.4 U	2.6 U	2.4 U	2.5 U	2.3 U	5 U	2.5 U	2.4 U	2.3 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	88.0	4.8 U	1.2 U	1.2 U	2 U	1.9 U	2 U	1.9 U	2 U	1.8 U	3.9 U	2 U	1.9 U	1.8 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	-	4.8 U	1.2 U	1.2 U	4.9 U	4.7 U	5.1 U	4.7 U	4.9 U	4.6 U	9.8 U	4.9 U	4.7 U	4.6 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	1.1	4.8 U	1.2 U	1.2 U	4.9 U	4.7 U	5.1 U	4.7 U	4.9 U	4.6 U	9.8 U	4.9 U	4.7 U	4.6 U
Dichlorodifluoromethane	44.0	3.9 U	3.1	2.4	3.7	3.4	1.7 U	<b>50.9</b>	3.9	3.1	3.4	1.9	3.2	5.1
1,1-Dichloroethane	7.7	<b>8.3</b>	0.81 U	0.81 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.47	3.2 U	0.81 U	0.81 U	0.66 U	0.64 U	0.69 U	0.64 U	0.66 U	0.61 U	1.3 U	0.66 U	0.64 U	0.61 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	88.0	3.2 U	0.79 U	0.79 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	5.4	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	-	3.2 U	0.79 U	0.79 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	-	3.2 U	0.79 U	0.79 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.4 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U	2.6 U	1.3 U	1.3 U	1.2 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	1.2	3.7 U	0.92 U	0.92 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.6 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	1.4 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	3.1	3.6 U	0.91 U	0.91 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.4 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	3.1	3.6 U	0.91 U	0.91 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	3 U	1.5 U	1.4 U	1.4 U
Chloroethane	4,400	2.1 U	0.53 U	0.53 U	0.87 U	0.84 U	0.91 U	0.84 U	0.87 U	0.8 U	1.7 U	0.87 U	0.84 U	0.8 U
Ethylbenzene	4.9	<b>7</b>	0.87 U	0.87 U	3.9	3.6	<b>7.5 J</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8 J</b>	<b>32.7</b>	4.6	3.7
4-Ethyl Toluene	-	7.5	0.98 U	1.6	4.7	5.9	6	5.9	7	5.5	15.3	12.2	5.9	8.2
Hexachlorobutadiene	0.56	8.5 U	2.1 U	2.1 U	8.7 U	8.4 U	9.1 U	8.4 U	8.7 U	8.1 U	17.5 U	8.7 U	8.4 U	8.1 U
2-Hexanone	13.0	<b>100</b>	2.5	1.9	2.1	4.1	8.8	4.4	4.1	<b>16</b>	6.9	11.3	11.8	8
2-Butanone	2,200	420	13	14	14.6	17	48.1	46.6	127	82.5	89.2	34	42.6	99.3
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	1,300	130	1.9	1.8	2.1	3	1.4 U	5.2	7.4	20.5	9.4	9.3	12.9	23.1
t-Butyl Methyl Ether	47.0	2.9 U	0.72 U	0.72 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	2.4 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U
Methylene Chloride	260	2.8 U	0.69 U	0.69 U	5.7 U	5.5 U	5.9 U	23.8	7.8	6.3	11.4 U	6.1	6.6	7.5
Styrene	440	3.5	0.85 U	0.85 U	14.2	16.2	13.9	20.5	18.2	19	17.7	19.8	18.2	45
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.21	11 U	2.7 U	2.7 U	1.1 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U	1 U	2.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U	1 U
Tetrachloroethene	18.0	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,600</b>	6.6	2.4	1.3	<b>77.3 J</b>	<b>31.4</b>	1.1 U	<b>765</b>	2.2 UJ	<b>88.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	7.8
Toluene	2,200	40	3.2	3.5	172	10.5	19.1	150	80	16.1	23.6	15.2	15.9	9.5
1,1,2-Cl 1,2,2-F ethane	13,000	6.1 U	1.5 U	1.5 U	2.6 U	2.5 U	2.7 U	2.5 U	2.6 U	2.4 U	5.2 U	2.6 U	2.5 U	2.4 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	0.88	12 U	3 U	3 U	6.1 U	5.8 U	6.3 U	5.8 U	6.1 U	5.6 U	12.1 U	6.1 U	5.8 U	5.6 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2,200	27	1.1 U	1.1 U	108	1.7 U	1.9 U	4	1.8 U	1.7 U	3.6 U	1.8 U	1.7 U	1.7 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.088	4.4 U	1.1 U	1.1 U	0.89 U	0.85 U	0.92 U	0.85 U	0.89 U	0.82 U	1.8 U	0.89 U	0.85 U	0.82 U
Trichloroethene	0.88	<b>64</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	0.89 U	0.85 U	<b>2.7</b>	0.87	0.89 U	0.82 U	1.8 U	<b>4.2</b>	0.85 U	0.82 U
Trichlorofluoromethane	310	4.5 U	1.1 U	1.1	1.8 U	1.8	1.9 U	2.2	1.9	4.6	3.7 U	1.8 U	1.8	2.2
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	3.1	7.8 UJ	2 UJ	2 UJ	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	-	7.8 U	2 U	2 U	4.6	4.3	5	5	6.1	4.6	13.2	13.4	4.1	4.3
Vinyl Acetate	88.0	14 U	3.5 U	3.5 U	1.2 U	4.6	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	2.3 U	1.2 U	1.1 U	1.1 U
Vinyl Chloride	2.8	2 U	0.51 U	0.51 U	0.42 U	0.4 U	0.44 U	0.4 U	0.42 U	0.39 U	0.84 U	0.42 U	0.4 U	0.39 U
1,2-Cl-1,1,2,2-F ethane	-	5.6 U	1.4 U	1.4 U	2.3 U	2.2 U	2.4 U	2.2 U	2.3 U	2.1 U	4.6 U	2.3 U	2.2 U	2.1 U
m&p-Xylene (c)	44.0	28	2.1	2.4	14.6	14.6	29.4 J	21	22.4	23.1	21.9 J	<b>97</b>	18.3	14.4
o-Xylene	44.0	10	0.95	1.5	6	6.3	9.4 J	8.7	9.3	8.8	9.6 J	17.7	7.3	6.6

a/ µg/m3 = micrograms per cubic meter; "-" = no screening criteria available; U = compounds not detected above the reporting limit; J = estimated concentration.

b/ The screening criteria are the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (2015b) industrial air regional screening levels, assuming a cancer risk of 1 x 10-6 and a hazard quotient of 0.1.

c/ The lower screening level for m-xylenes or p-xylenes is used.

**Bold italics values greater than screening criteria**

Table D-2

**Chemicals of Potential Concern in Sub-Slab Vapor  
Wix Filtration Plant  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

<b>Constituent (<math>\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3</math>) (b)</b>	<b>CASRN</b>	<b>Number of Samples (b)</b>	<b>Number of Detects</b>	<b>Detection Frequency (%)</b>	<b>Minimum of Detected Concentrations</b>	<b>Maximum of Detected Concentrations</b>	<b>Location of Maximum Concentration</b>	<b>Screening Criteria (c)</b>
Benzene	71-43-2	13	13	100	0.64	7.8	SSV-1	1.6
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	13	11	85	3.6	32.7	SSV-12	4.9
4-Ethyl toluene	622-96-8	13	12	92	1.6	15.3	SSV-11	NA
2-Hexanone	591-78-6	13	13	100	1.9	100	SSV-1	13
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	13	11	85	1.3	1,600	SSV-2	18
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	13	6	46	0.87	64	SSV-1	0.88
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	13	10	77	10.6	35.5	SSV-12	3.1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	13	10	77	4.1	13.4	SSV-12	NA
m&p-Xylenes	108-38-3; 106-42-3	13	13	100	2.1	97	SSV-12	44

a/  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  = micrograms per cubic meter; CASRN = Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number; NA = not available.

b/ Duplicate samples were not included in the total number of samples because the duplicate samples were used as a measure of data precision.

c/ The screening criteria are the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (2015b) industrial air RSLs, assuming a cancer risk of  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  and a hazard quotient of 0.1.

Table D-3

Inhalation Toxicity Values for Chemicals of Potential Concern in Sub-Slab Vapor  
Wix Filtration Plant  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)

Constituent	CASRN	Chronic Inhalation Reference Concentration (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Toxicity Source (b)	Inhalation Chronic Reference Concentration Critical Effect	Inhalation Chronic Reference Concentration Target Organ	Inhalation Chronic Reference Concentration Modifying Factor	Inhalation Chronic Reference Concentration Uncertainty Factor	Inhalation Unit Risk (µg/m3) <sup>-1</sup>	Toxicity Source (b)	EPA Cancer Classification	Inhalation Unit Risk Tumor Type	Inhalation Unit Risk Target Organ
Benzene	71-43-2	3.00E-02	IRIS	Decreased lymphocyte count	Blood	1	300	7.80E-06	IRIS	Carcinogen	Leukemia	Blood
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	1.00E+00	IRIS	Developmental toxicity	Developmental	1	300	2.50E-06	Cal/EPA	NA	NA	NA
4-Ethyl toluene (c)	622-96-8	4.00E-01	IRIS	Increased average kidney weights in female rats and adrenal weights in male and female rats	Kidney	1	1000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2-Hexanone	591-78-6	3.00E-02	IRIS	Motor conduction velocity of the sciatic-tibial nerve	Nervous system	1	3000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	4.00E-02	IRIS	Neurotoxicity (color vision; reaction time, cognitive effects)	Nervous system	1	1000	2.60E-07	IRIS	Likely to be carcinogenic in humans by all routes of exposure	Hepatocellular adenomas or carcinomas	Liver
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	2.00E-03	IRIS	Multiple	Multiple	1	Multiple	4.10E-06	IRIS	Carcinogenic to humans	Multiple	Multiple
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	7.00E-03	PPRTV	Decreased clotting time	Blood	NA	3000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	6.00E-03	PPRTV Archive	Effects	Respiratory, Neurological, and Hematological	NA	3000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
m&p-Xylenes (d)	108-38-3; 106-42-3	1.00E-01	IRIS	Impaired motor coordination (decreased rotarod performance)	Neurological	1	300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

a/ CASRN = Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number; mg/m<sup>3</sup> = milligrams per cubic meter; ug/m3 = micrograms per cubic meter; NA = not available.  
b/ IRIS = U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA's) Integrated Risk Information System (EPA 2014b); Cal/EPA = California Environmental Protection Agency's Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's (OEHHA) Criteria Database (Cal/EPA OEHHA 2014); PPRTV = EPA's Provisional Peer Reviewed Toxicity Values (EPA 2007); PPRTV Archive = EPA's Archived Provisional Peer Reviewed Toxicity Values as presented in EPA (2015b).  
c/ No toxicity value available. The toxicity value for isopropylbenzene is assumed as a surrogate for 4-ethyl toluene.  
d/ Toxicity information is for xylenes (CASRN 1330-20-7).

**Table D-4**

**Exposure Point Concentrations for Chemicals of Potential Concern in Indoor Air from Sub-Slab Vapor  
Wix Filtration Plant  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

<b>Constituent (<math>\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3</math>)</b>	<b>CASRN</b>	<b>Maximum Concentration in Sub-slab Soil Vapor</b>	<b>Exposure Point Concentration in Indoor Air (b)</b>
Benzene	71-43-2	7.8	0.23
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	32.7	0.98
4-Ethyl toluene	622-96-8	15.3	0.46
2-Hexanone	591-78-6	100	3.0
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	1,600	48
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	64	1.9
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	35.5	1.1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	13.4	0.40
m&p-Xylenes	108-38-3; 106-42-3	97	2.91

a/ CASRN = Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number;  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  = micrograms per cubic meter.

b/ Calculated using the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Sub-slab or Exterior Soil Gas Concentration to Indoor Air Concentration (SGC-IAC) Calculator, Version 3.4, June 2015 RSLs (EPA 2015c).

Table D-5

**Summary of Risk Estimates for Potential Onsite Facility Worker Receptors  
Wix Filtration Plant  
Dillon, South Carolina**

<b>Receptor</b>	<b>Exposure Medium</b>	<b>Exposure Route</b>	<b>Excess Lifetime Cancer Risk (a)</b>	<b>Non-Cancer Hazard Index (b)</b>
Onsite Facility Worker	Indoor Air	Inhalation	2.01E-06	5.75E-01
		<b><i>Exposure Pathway Total</i></b>	<b><i>2.01E-06</i></b>	<b><i>5.75E-01</i></b>
		<b>Risk/Hazard Index Total</b>	<b>2.0E-06</b>	<b>5.8E-01</b>

a/ Excess cancer risks that range between  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  to  $1 \times 10^{-4}$  are generally considered to be acceptable.

b/ A hazard index less than or equal to 1.0 means no adverse health effects are likely associated with exposures to compounds of potential concern.

## Attachment D-1 – SGC-IAC Calculator Output

# OSWER VAPOR INTRUSION ASSESSMENT

Sub-slab or Exterior Soil Gas Concentration to Indoor Air Concentration (SGC-IAC) Calculator Version 3.4, June 2015 RSLs

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Instructions
Exposure Scenario	Scenario	Commercial	Select residential or commercial scenario from pull down list
Target Risk for Carcinogens	TCR_SG	1.00E-04	Enter target risk for carcinogens (for comparison to the calculated VI carcinogenic risk in column F)
Target Hazard Quotient for Non-Carcinogens	THQ_SG	1	Enter target hazard quotient for non-carcinogens (for comparison to the calculated VI hazard in column G)

CAS	Chemical Name	Site Sub-slab or Exterior Soil Gas Concentration	Calculated Indoor Air Concentration	VI Carcinogenic Risk	VI Hazard
		Csg (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	Cia (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	CR	HQ
x 71-43-2	Benzene	7.8E+00	2.34E-01	1.5E-07	1.8E-03
x 100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	3.27E+01	9.81E-01	2.0E-07	2.2E-04
x 622-96-8	4-Ethyltoluene (a) (b)	1.53E+01	4.59E-01	No IUR	2.6E-04
x 591-78-6	Hexanone, 2-	1.0E+02	3.00E+00	No IUR	2.3E-02
x 127-18-4	Tetrachloroethylene	1.6E+03	4.80E+01	1.0E-06	2.7E-01
x 79-01-6	Trichloroethylene	6.4E+01	1.92E+00	6.4E-07	2.2E-01
x 95-63-6	Trimethylbenzene, 1,2,4-	3.55E+01	1.07E+00	No IUR	3.5E-02
x 108-67-8	Trimethylbenzene, 1,3,5- (a)	1.34E+01	4.02E-01	No IUR	1.5E-02
x 1330-20-7	Xylenes	9.70E+01	2.91E+00	No IUR	6.6E-03

RELEVANT SECTION OF MODEL

Inhalation Unit Risk	IUR Source*	Reference Concentration	RfC Source*	Mutagenic Indicator
IUR	Source*	RfC	Source*	i
(ug/m <sup>3</sup> ) <sup>-1</sup>		(mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		
7.80E-06	I	3.00E-02	I	
2.50E-06	CA	1.00E+00	I	
		4.00E-01	I	
		3.00E-02	I	
2.60E-07	I	4.00E-02	I	
4.10E-06	I	2.00E-03	I	Mut
		7.00E-03	P	TCE
		6.00E-03	P Archive	
		1.00E-01	I	

a/ 4-Ethyltoluene and 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene were added to the list of chemicals included in the SGC-IAC calculator.

b/ The toxicity value for isopropylbenzene is assumed as a surrogate for 4-ethyltoluene.

## Attachment D-2 – Facility Worker Exposure and Risk Estimates



**Attachment D-2 - Exposure and Risk Calculations for a Facility Worker - Inhalation (Indoor Air) Pathway**

Medium:	Sub-slab Vapor	Exposure Concentration:
Exposure Medium:	Indoor Air	$EC = (CA \times ET \times EF \times ED) / (AT \times 24 \text{ hours/day})$
Receptor Population:	<b>Facility Worker</b>	
Exposure Route:	Inhalation	

Parameter Code	Parameter Definition	Units	Value	Rationale/Reference (a)
CA	Chemical Concentration in Indoor Air	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Chemical-specific	Calculated (see Table D-4 and Attachment D-1)
EF	Exposure Frequency	days/year	250	EPA 2015b
ED	Exposure Duration	years	25	EPA 2015b
ET	Exposure Time	hours/day	8	EPA 2015b
AT-C	Averaging Time (Cancer)	days	25,550	EPA 2015b
AT-N	Averaging Time (Non-Cancer)	days	9,125	EPA 2015b

a/ See report for full reference.

Chemical of Potential Concern	Exposure Point Concentration (CA) mg/m <sup>3</sup> (a)	Exposure Concentration (EC) cancer mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Inhalation Unit Risk (IUR) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> ) <sup>-1</sup> (b)	Cancer Risk (EC*IUR) unitless	Exposure Concentration (EC) non-cancer mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Inhalation Reference Concentration (chronic) (RfCi) mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Hazard Quotient (EC/RfCi) unitless
Benzene	2.34E-04	1.91E-05	7.80E-03	1.49E-07	5.34E-05	3.00E-02	1.78E-03
Ethylbenzene	9.81E-04	8.00E-05	2.50E-03	2.00E-07	2.24E-04	1.00E+00	2.24E-04
4-Ethyl toluene	4.59E-04	3.74E-05	-	-	1.05E-04	4.00E-01	2.62E-04
2-Hexanone	3.00E-03	2.45E-04	-	-	6.85E-04	3.00E-02	2.28E-02
Tetrachloroethene	4.80E-02	3.91E-03	2.60E-04	1.02E-06	1.10E-02	4.00E-02	2.74E-01
Trichloroethene	1.92E-03	1.57E-04	4.10E-03	6.42E-07	4.38E-04	2.00E-03	2.19E-01
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	1.07E-03	8.68E-05	-	-	2.43E-04	7.00E-03	3.47E-02
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	4.02E-04	3.28E-05	-	-	9.18E-05	6.00E-03	1.53E-02
m&p-Xylenes	2.91E-03	2.37E-04	-	-	6.64E-04	1.00E-01	6.64E-03
<b>TOTAL INHALATION PATHWAY</b>				<b>2.01E-06</b>			<b>5.75E-01</b>

a/ Converted from micrograms per cubic meter.

b/ Converted from 1/(micrograms per cubic meter).

**WSP USA Corp.**

K:\Affinia\Dillon SC\RI Report Addendum\App D\Attachment D-2 - Estimated Intakes and Doses and Supporting Calcs for Updated 2015 VI Exposure Pathway

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## Appendix E – Engineering Evaluation of Existing Air Sparge/Soil Vapor Extraction System



**Engineering Evaluation of Existing Air Sparge/Soil Vapor Extraction  
Wix Plant Site  
Dillon, South Carolina  
August 20, 2015**

On behalf of Wix Filtration Corp LLC (Wix), WSP USA Corp is submitting this evaluation of the existing air sparge/soil vapor extraction (AS/SVE) system for the Wix Plant located in Dillon, South Carolina (Site). The engineering evaluation has been prepared in accordance with WSP's February 27, 2015, *Remedial Investigation Work Plan Addendum and AS/SVE System Evaluation* (RI Work Plan Addendum and AS/SVE Evaluation Letter), approved by the South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control (SCDHEC) on March 4, 2015.

**Background**

Toluene-affected soils were identified while repairing an underground water line west of the main facility in 2005. Environmental Resources Management (ERM) performed site investigations to delineate the toluene-impacted soils and evaluated remedial options. Following the August 2007 AS pilot test, ERM selected AS/SVE as the remedial technology to capture and treat toluene-containing vapors from the release. ERM completed installation of the system in November 2009 and began operating the AS/SVE system in December 2009. The AS/SVE system's design drawings, as provided by ERM in the March 2010 *Ground Water Monitoring Report* to document the installation, are presented in this summary as Enclosure A.

The system configuration consists of five AS wells installed to the top of the clay layer (approximately 8 feet below ground surface [bgs]) and two horizontal SVE wells installed at a depth of 3.5 feet bgs.<sup>1</sup> Air is injected into the five AS wells to release toluene-containing vapors into the vadose, or unsaturated zone, which are then removed via the SVE wells. The designed radius of influence (ROI) of the AS/SVE system (6,400 square feet) encompasses monitoring wells MW-1 through MW-4/4R<sup>2</sup> (Enclosure A; Sheet S-1). The design assumes a vertical treatment zone extending 4.5 feet, from the depth of the SVE wells (3.5 feet bgs) to a maximum depth of the air sparge wells (8 feet bgs). Based on the estimated area and vertical extent of treatment, the ROI is approximately 28,800 cubic feet (1,067 cubic yards [CY]).

To ensure capture of the toluene-containing vapors, the SVE system was designed to extract vapors at twice the flow rate the air is injected. The combined AS flow rate is designed at 7.5 standard cubic feet per minute (scfm), and the SVE flow rate is designed at 15 scfm. The SVE off-gas is piped to an equipment trailer for treatment using activated carbon and discharged to the atmosphere.

ERM performs operations and maintenance (O&M) for the AS/SVE systems, with site inspections approximately once per month. Data recorded during the site visits includes AS and SVE wellhead pressure readings and photoionization detector (PID) readings for the SVE influent and effluent. ERM also monitors groundwater elevations and quality on a semi-annual basis at the network of site-wide monitoring wells. The AS/SVE system O&M and groundwater monitoring data are provided to SCDHEC

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<sup>1</sup> ERM's March 2010 Ground Water Monitoring Report text states that the system includes only one SVE well. However, the preliminary drawings attached to the report include two SVE wells, which is consistent with onsite observations and other site documents.

<sup>2</sup> MW-4 replaced with MW-4R in May 2015.



in semi-annual ground water monitoring reports. The historic AS/SVE system, groundwater elevation, and groundwater quality data excerpted from ERM's most recent (March 2015) *Ground Water Monitoring Report* are provided in Enclosure B.

### **Evaluation Resources**

The following sources were reviewed as part of this evaluation:

- ERM's AS/SVE System Preliminary Drawings provided as Attachment A in ERM's March 2010 *Ground Water Monitoring Report* (Enclosure A).
- Historic groundwater elevation, groundwater quality, and operations and maintenance records provided as Appendices A, B, and E, respectively, in ERM's March 2015 *Ground Water Monitoring Report* (Enclosure B).
- Physiochemical properties and soil organic carbon sample results provided in WSP's August 21, 2014, *Remedial Investigation Report* (RI Report).
- WSP's February 27, 2015, *Remedial Investigation Work Plan Addendum and AS/SVE System Evaluation* (RI Work Plan Addendum and AS/SVE Evaluation Letter).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) Office of Underground Storage Tanks (OUST) guidance document, *How to Evaluate Alternative Cleanup Technologies for Underground Storage Tank Sites: A Guide for Corrective Action Plan Reviewers*.
- Analytical results for the April 28, 2015 SVE influent vapor sample (Enclosure C), and WSP's AS/SVE system operations inspection performed April 27 through 29, 2015; site inspection photographs provided as Enclosure D.
- AS/SVE Equipment Specifications:
  - ROTRON® Regenerative Blowers, Models EN 454M & CP 454M, Sealed Regenerative Blower w/Explosion-Proof Motor. [www.ametektmtd.com](http://www.ametektmtd.com) (Accessed June 30, 2015).
  - Grainger 5 HP, 14.6, 60 gal. Vertical Splash Lubricated Tank Mounted Electric Air Compressor. <http://www.grainger.com/product/SPEEDAIRE-Electric-Air-Compressor-3VB60> (Accessed June 30, 2015).
  - CARBTROL® Activated Carbon Canisters. <http://www.carbtrol.com/carbon.html?gclid=CNHLn7zvt8YCFcHPcgodyFICug> (Accessed June 30, 2015).

### **AS/SVE Evaluation**

In accordance with the AS/SVE Evaluation Letter, the AS/SVE system evaluation included the following criteria:

- Review of the technology's suitability for the site characteristics (e.g., groundwater depth, soil permeability, toluene concentrations) using regulatory guidance.
- Compare the estimated mass of toluene in the system's ROI to the system's mass removal of toluene.
- Perform equipment sizing calculations for AS/SVE components (e.g., compressor, blower, vapor-phase treatment equipment) to confirm if the existing components are appropriately sized for maximum treatment capacity.
- Confirm the remedial system configuration optimizes the influence on the plume, thereby maximizing the removal efficiency of the system.



- Review site operations to confirm the existing equipment is operating properly and at the appropriate settings.

The evaluation findings are provided below.

### **Site Characterization and Feasibility Analysis**

WSP evaluated the AS/SVE suitability for site characteristics using Chapter VII of U.S. EPA OUST's guidance document, *How to Evaluate Alternative Cleanup Technologies for Underground Storage Tank Sites: A Guide for Corrective Action Plan Reviewers*. The recommended characteristics for several key suitability parameters are compared to the Wix site conditions below.

#### Geology

- EPA OUST Guidance: Relatively homogeneous subsurface, not stratified; sandy soils; recommended intrinsic permeability (k) value greater than or equal to  $1 \times 10^{-9}$  square centimeters ( $\text{cm}^2$ ).
- Site Characteristic: Interbedded clay and sand; k assumed to be less than  $1 \times 10^{-9} \text{ cm}^2$ .

#### Groundwater Depth

- EPA OUST Guidance: Recommended depth to groundwater is greater than 5 feet bgs to prevent submergence of SVE wells and less than 50 feet bgs (to optimize air flow).
- Site Characteristic: Depth to groundwater at monitoring wells within the ROI of the AS/SVE system is typically less than 5 feet bgs; the historical average depth to groundwater within the ROI is 3.22 feet bgs. The water level measurements at monitoring wells within the AS/SVE system ROI are tabulated in Table E-1.

#### Contaminant Chemical Properties

- EPA OUST Guidance: The contaminant to be treated should have a relatively high Henry's law constant (greater than  $1 \times 10^{-05}$  atmospheres cubic meter per mole [ $\text{atm-m}^3/\text{mole}$ ]).
- Site Characteristic: Toluene, the contaminant targeted for treatment, has a Henry's law constant of  $0.00664 \text{ atm-m}^3/\text{mole}$ .

#### Chemical Concentration

- EPA OUST Guidance: Technology not recommended for free product applications.
- Site Characteristic: Toluene concentrations in monitoring wells within the ROI of the AS/SVE system have been near its solubility limit 520 milligrams per liter, which is indicative of potential presence of free product (Enclosure B).

In summary, none of the site characteristics evaluated except for the contaminant chemical properties met the EPA OUST's recommended properties for suitability of AS/SVE technology, thereby limiting the potential effectiveness of the system.



## **Toluene Mass Removal and Mass within ROI**

The system's effectiveness at mass removal was evaluated by comparing the mass in the AS/SVE system's ROI, both pre-system startup and in present day, to the mass removed by the system.

### **Toluene Mass within ROI**

The toluene mass within the ROI was estimated before system startup and in the most recent monitoring event using groundwater concentration data. As shown on Table E-2, the toluene mass within the ROI before the system startup (based on September 2009 groundwater sampling results) was compared to the toluene mass today (based on March 2015 groundwater sampling results). To account for variability in the groundwater concentrations at monitoring wells within the ROI, the ROI was split into four equally-sized quadrants, with one monitoring well per quadrant (MW-1 through MW-4/4R). The quadrant's groundwater concentrations were represented by the groundwater sampling results from the monitoring well in the quadrant. The following assumptions were made in the calculations:

- Soil density is 1.7 tons per CY.
- Based on historical groundwater level measurements collected at monitoring wells within the ROI (Table E-1), the entire treatment interval (3.5 feet bgs to 8 feet bgs) is assumed to be saturated.
- As provided in the RI Report, the following site parameters are assumed for estimating the sorbed mass from the groundwater concentrations:
  - Specific yield is 0.2.
  - Organic carbon partition coefficient is 140 liters per kilogram.
  - Fraction of organic carbon in the upper clay zone is 0.16%.

This calculation estimates approximately 202 pounds of toluene were present within the ROI pre-system startup, as compared with approximately 158 pounds of toluene present in March 2015 (Table E-2). Therefore, the toluene mass within the ROI has decreased approximately 44 pounds over the lifetime of the system. The decrease in mass in the ROI is mainly attributed to decreases in toluene concentrations at MW-1 and MW-3. The mass reduction at these monitoring wells is likely attributable in part to migration, dilution, and biodegradation, in addition to AS/SVE system operations.

### **AS/SVE System Mass Removal**

The mass removal based on AS/SVE system data was calculated using the SVE influent air flow rate, provided from ERM O&M inspection records (Table E-3), and available concentration data. Due to the limited concentration data available for the SVE system, the toluene concentration was estimated by two methods:

- The toluene concentration detected in the April 28, 2015, vapor sample result to represent the average historical toluene concentration in the system influent.
- SVE influent and effluent PID measurements to represent toluene concentrations at each O&M monitoring event.



#### *Method 1: April 28, 2015 Toluene Concentration Basis*

Vapor samples from the influent and effluent of the SVE system are not collected for laboratory analysis of VOCs as part of ERM's O&M; therefore, the concentrations of individual compounds (e.g., toluene) have not been analyzed over the lifetime of the system. In order to quantify the toluene concentration in the SVE system influent, WSP collected a vapor sample on April 28, 2015. The sample was collected over a 1-hour period in a 6 liter SUMMA canister, and analyzed by Pace Analytical Services, Inc. for benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylene using U.S. EPA Method TO-15. The full analytical report is provided in Enclosure C and results by compound are copied below:

- Benzene: 4.2 microgram per cubic meter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )
- Toluene: 235  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
- Ethylbenzene: 5.8  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
- Xylene (total): 27.3  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

To calculate the toluene mass removed by the AS/SVE system since startup, it was assumed the toluene concentration measured in the April 28, 2015 sample is representative of the influent toluene concentrations throughout the system's lifetime. The concentration was then converted to pounds per cubic foot, and multiplied by the historic average air flow rate for the SVE system and total time in operation through the most recent system inspection (February 26, 2015). The toluene mass removed using this data is estimated at 1.71 pounds (Table E-4). However, this estimate may be inaccurate due to the following:

- Historical PID readings show a sharp decline over time from start up to current day, with an expected similar decline in toluene concentration (Table E-3); therefore, the toluene concentration on April 28, 2015 was likely well below the historical average.
- WSP personnel did not observe any vacuum pressure at the SVE wells, and the depths to groundwater measured at monitoring wells within the ROI on April 30, 2015 were above the depth of the SVE horizontal pipe (3.5 feet bgs), indicating the pipe was likely submerged during the sample collected (Table E-1). Therefore, this vapor sample may represent residual vapor concentrations absorbed to the inside of the SVE pipe header, not the actual soil vapor concentrations.

#### *Method 2: SVE Influent and Effluent PID Readings Basis*

Field screening of organic constituents in the SVE influent and effluent vapor streams is performed by ERM each site visit using a PID. To account for fluctuations in SVE influent concentrations over time, WSP also estimated the toluene mass removal using the PID data. Based on the prevalence of toluene in groundwater samples from monitoring wells within the ROI, it is assumed that all of the organic vapors measured by the PID are toluene. These readings from system startup (December 1, 2009) through February 26, 2015 are shown in Table E-5. The difference in the PID influent and effluent concentrations per monitoring event (in parts per million [ppm]) was converted to a toluene concentration in ppm by volume (ppmv), using a conversion factor of 2.6<sup>3</sup>. The toluene concentration (ppmv) was then multiplied by the SVE system flow rate to estimate the mass removal. This calculation estimates approximately 1,200 pounds of toluene have been removed by the AS/SVE system since system startup (Table E-4). The toluene concentrations and estimated mass removal based on historical PID readings

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<sup>3</sup> PID reading (ppm) converted to toluene concentration (ppmv) using RAE document Technical Note 158, "Conversion of PID Readings to Methane Equivalent of Hexane Equivalent FID Response." January 2006.





are inconsistent with other site data and observations. This may be attributed to inaccurate PID measurements, contributions from other organic compounds in the PID readings, or inaccuracies with other site data.

Inconsistencies include:

- At toluene's absorption capacity of 20% per unit weight of carbon, the two CARBTROL vessels, each containing 200 pounds of activated carbon, have a combined adsorption capacity of 80 pounds of toluene. If 1,200 pounds of toluene were actually removed by the AS/SVE system, approximately 14 carbon replacement events would have been required throughout the system's lifetime to continue toluene treatment. However, there are no records of carbon replacement.
- PID measurements of the AS/SVE System effluent have remained consistently at 0 ppm since system startup, while PID measurements of the influent indicate toluene mass is present. As the activated carbon reaches its adsorption capacity, the removal efficiency of the carbon decreases, and the effluent vapor concentrations would therefore increase until the carbon is replaced.
- The estimated toluene mass removed using PID measurements (1,200 pounds) represents nearly 6 times the estimated mass within the ROI pre-system startup (202 pounds).
- PID influent measurements have decreased 90%, from a historic maximum of 210 ppm (April 28, 2010) to a maximum of 20 ppm since August 30, 2012. However, estimated toluene mass within the ROI has only decreased 22%, based on groundwater concentrations in September 2009 compared to March 2015.

### Summary

The estimated mass within the ROI was calculated pre-system startup using September 2009 groundwater sampling results and present day using the most recent (March 2015) groundwater sampling results. The present day estimated mass of toluene (158 pounds) is approximately 22% less than the estimated mass within the ROI at system start-up (202 pounds; Table E-2). The mass reduction may be related to migration, dilution, biodegradation, AS/SVE system operations, or a combination thereof.

Toluene mass removal was estimated by two methods:

- the toluene concentration detected in the April 28, 2015, vapor sample result was used to represent the average historical toluene concentration
- SVE influent and effluent PID measurements were used to derive the concentration of toluene removed.

The toluene mass removal estimate varied by over 1,198 pounds between the two methods, from 1.71 pounds (Method 1) to 1,200 pounds (Method 2). Both estimates of toluene mass removal are considered unreliable as they do not correlate to the observed 22% reduction in the estimated mass within the ROI of the system or with the limited mass of carbon consumed during operation.

### **Performance Sizing Calculations**

WSP performed equipment sizing calculations for AS/SVE components (e.g., compressor, blower, vapor-phase treatment equipment) as proposed in the AS/SVE evaluation letter to confirm if the existing





components are appropriately sized for maximum treatment capacity. WSP evaluated the hydrostatic pressure to determine if the air compressor was providing adequate air pressure and SVE blower had sufficient capacity to capture the induced air flow. The hydrostatic pressure ( $P_w$ ) is the minimum air pressure to overcome the water pressure and induce flow, and is calculated as:

$$P_w = \rho_w * g * h_w$$

Where:

$P_w$	Minimum air pressure to overcome water pressure (pounds per square foot [psf])
$\rho_w$	Density of water (slugs per cubic foot [slugs/ft <sup>3</sup> ])
$h_w$	Height of water above top of well screen (ft)
$g$	the gravitational constant (32.17405 feet per second [ft/s <sup>2</sup> ])

Parameter  $h_w$  is estimated at 4 feet, assuming a top of AS well screen at 7 feet bgs and the top of the saturated interval at 3.22 feet bgs, based on the average depth to groundwater within the ROI (Table E-1). Using the calculation above,  $P_w$  is estimated at 236 psf (1.64 pounds per square inch [psi]). The Westward air compressor is a 2 stage, 5 horsepower model, capable of generating a maximum of 175 psi at 17 scfm. Based on the calculated  $P_w$  and the design AS air flow rates (8.75 scfm), the air compressor is sized appropriately to overcome the  $P_w$  and attain the design flow rate.

ERM's AS/SVE preliminary drawings note that the SVE flow rate is designed to extract air at twice the flow rate as the air sparge system. The SVE blower is a ROTRON® EN 454 regenerative blower, which is capable of providing 50 inches of water column (1.8 psi) at the SVE design flow rate of 17.5 scfm. Therefore, the blower is sized appropriately to provide the design air flow rate. However, given the interbedded clay and sand present, the vacuum rating of the SVE blower is likely too low to provide the design ROI.

The extracted soil vapor is treated through two, in-line CARBTROL vessels, model G-1S. The vessels each contain 200 pounds of activated carbon, and can operate up to a maximum flow of 200 cfm at a design pressure of 2 psi. The vapor treatment equipment is capable of operating under the design flow rate (17.5 scfm)

In summary, the AS air compressor, SVE blower, and carbon treatment equipment were confirmed to be sized appropriately for the design flow rates. However, the application of the design flow rates under the site-specific conditions do not provide an effective remediation system, as discussed further in the following section.

### **Remedial System Configuration**

The AS/SVE system configuration was assessed to determine if the horizontal and vertical placement of the AS/SVE wells optimized removal of toluene-affected vapors.

As discussed in WSP's RI Report, the toluene-affected groundwater occurs as a small, slightly elongated area with the highest concentrations in the vicinity of well MW-13 and the area to the west (MW-2, MW-3, and MW-4/4R). Samples collected from MW-4/4R and MW-13 had toluene concentrations near the aqueous solubility limit for toluene – 520 milligrams per liter at 25 degrees Celsius – suggesting the probable presence of residual product in the saturated zone at these locations. The AS/SVE system's ROI includes the western portion of the area with maximum toluene concentrations (MW-2, MW-3, and



MW-4/4R) but does not include the area to the east in the vicinity of MW-13. Therefore, the horizontal configuration only targets a portion of the area with the highest toluene concentrations.

As mentioned in previous sections, the historical average depth to groundwater at the monitoring wells within the ROI is 3.22 feet bgs. The design drawings document the depth of the SVE wells as approximately 3.5 feet, suggesting that the SVE wells are normally submerged, which limits the ability for vapor extraction. In addition, the shallow depth of the SVE wells likely result in short circuiting of the air from the surface, limiting the ROI of the system.

The evaluation of the remedial system configuration concludes that the horizontal and vertical placement of extraction wells does not optimize the removal of toluene-affected vapors.

## Operations Evaluation

AS/SVE system operations were evaluated to determine if equipment was operating properly and at appropriate settings. Data reviewed included the historical O&M records provided in ERM's March 2015 *Ground Water Monitoring Report* (Enclosure B), including air pressure readings at AS and SVE wells and PID readings of the system influent and effluent. WSP also performed an onsite inspection of the AS/SVE system operations to gather additional information on April 27 through 29, 2015.

The operations evaluation identified the following key findings:

- Based on available data, the AS/SVE system has been in continuous operation since system startup (December 1, 2009). ERM did not provide any information on system shutdowns for system alarms or maintenance.
- No information was provided on whether or not the activated carbon has been replaced since system startup (December 1, 2009). If the system were operating as designed, multiple carbon replacements would be anticipated to treat the toluene concentrations remaining within the ROI.
- AS and SVE flow rates in the ERM O&M records show that although the SVE system is operating at a higher flow rate than the AS combined flow, the SVE flow rate is typically less than the design value of twice the AS combined flow (Table E-3). Operating the SVE system below the design ratio with the AS system will decrease the ability to capture and treat toluene vapors.
- PID Readings from the SVE system influent and effluent appear inappropriate for the estimated mass of toluene within the ROI. As mentioned previously, although the estimated reduction in groundwater mass within the ROI is 22% (Table E-2), the PID readings for the SVE influent indicate a 90% reduction in toluene mass extracted (Table E-5). This may be due to inaccurate PID readings, other volatile chemicals contributing to the PID concentrations, operating deficiencies with the AS/SVE system, or a combination thereof.
  - The historic maximum PID reading in the system influent is 210 ppm (April 28, 2010), with an average PID reading from system startup through February 26, 2015 at 27 ppm. PID readings remain at or below 20 ppm since August 30, 2012. The average PID reading of the system influent is 27 ppm.
  - The PID readings for the SVE system effluent have been recorded consistently at 0 ppm. Based on the mass remaining within the ROI, effluent PID readings are anticipated to fluctuate as mass is absorbed to carbon, thereby decreasing the removal efficiency until the carbon is replaced. No information was available on whether any carbon replacements have been performed.



- Groundwater elevations indicate that the AS/SVE system has likely been submerged during the majority of its operating life.
- Short-circuiting of the AS system, including water bubbling at the ground surface within the ROI, was observed during WSP's site visits in April, May, and September 2014, as well as WSP's AS/SVE inspection in April 2015. This is likely attributed to the AS system being submerged.
- During WSP's April 2015 onsite inspection, the following additional observations were made:
  - Depths to groundwater at MW-1 through MW-4/4R ranged from 1.59 feet bgs (MW-4/4R) to 3.5 feet bgs (MW-1), and wells SVE-1 and SVE-2 appeared fully submerged, which prohibits the ability to extract soil vapors.
  - No vacuum pressure was physically observed at SVE-1 or SVE-2 wellheads during the inspection period, which is consistent with the observation of the wells fully submerged, but inconsistent with the historical SVE wellhead pressure readings provided in ERM O&M records.
  - Several pressure gages appeared broken at the AS and SVE wellheads and the equipment in the equipment trailer.
  - Observations of limited AS and SVE flow indicate minimal air flow through the subsurface and treatment equipment.

Overall, the evaluation of AS/SVE system operations identified several deficiencies, including ineffective operating pressures, short-circuiting of the AS system due to the submergence of the AS/SVE system wells, and inadequate removal of toluene-affected vapors through the SVE system.

### **Conclusion and Recommendation**

The following conclusions are reached on the AS/SVE system:

- The site characteristics failed to meet the EPA OUST's suitability criteria except for the contaminant chemical properties, thereby limiting the potential effectiveness of the system.
- Approximately 158 pounds of toluene mass remain present within the ROI, based on March 2015 groundwater sampling results, which compares to 202 pounds pre-system startup, based on September 2009 groundwater sampling results. The reduction in toluene mass (44 pounds) within the ROI is attributed to decreased toluene concentrations at MW-1 and MW-3.
- Although the estimated mass of toluene removed by the AS/SVE system was performed using two different methods, neither estimated is presumed accurate due to limited concentration data and inconsistencies with other site information.
- The AS/SVE components appear to be appropriately sized for the design flow rates.
- The AS/SVE configuration encompasses only the western portion of the source area, and the SVE wells are installed below the average depth to groundwater within the ROI (3.22 feet bgs). Therefore, the configuration does not optimize the removal of toluene-affected vapors.
- A review of site operations and WSP's April 2015 onsite inspection identified several deficiencies in system operations, including the short-circuiting of sparged air bubbling at the ground surface, submerged SVE wells, broken pressure gages, and lack of air flow through the system.

WSP recommends evaluating remedial alternatives, including an enhanced AS/SVE system, for the toluene source area through a focused feasibility study (FFS). Enhancements to the AS/SVE system, including a system expansion to the east (toward MW-13), a conversion to a dual phase extraction system to extract the shallow groundwater and enhance vapor recovery, a treatment system for recovered groundwater, and O&M improvements to correct deficiencies identified in the evaluation, may



improve the system's removal efficiency. However, the evaluation found the technology has low suitability under the site conditions, thereby continuing to limit its overall effectiveness. The FFS will be conducted in accordance with the October 29, 2014, *Focused Feasibility Study Work Plan and Response to Comments* letter, which was approved by SCDHEC.

The components of the FFS include the following:

- Remedial Action Objectives – the FFS will identify media-specific goals to protect human health and the environment and address the unacceptable risks to constituents of concern exposure identified in the Human Health Risk Assessment conducted as part of the RI.
- Screening of Remedial and Institutional Control Alternatives – the FFS will conduct a screening of removal, treatment, and control options for potential effectiveness in achieving the remedial action objectives. The screening of treatment options will include an analysis of the AS/SVE system currently in operation to evaluate its effectiveness in reducing mass and concentrations across the affected portion of the Site. At the conclusion of the screening step, three alternatives that are determined to be most appropriate for the Site will be retained for evaluation, ranging from a single option to a combination of options.
- Detailed Evaluation of Alternatives – the FFS will provide a description of the three retained alternatives to provide a clear understanding of the scope and approach to applying each alternative at the Site. Then, the alternatives will be evaluated individually and compared with one another using the nine CERCLA remedial evaluation criteria. The nine criteria are divided into three subcategories:
  - Threshold Criteria – overall protection of human health and the environment, compliance with applicable or relevant and appropriate requirements.
  - Balancing Criteria – long-term effectiveness and permanence; reduction of toxicity, mobility, or volume through treatment; short-term effectiveness; implementability; and cost.
  - Modifying Criteria – state acceptance, community acceptance.

The FFS will be summarized in a report submitted to SCDHEC for review. As stated in the October 2014 FFS Work Plan letter, the proposed schedule for submittal of the FFS is 60 days after completion of the activities covered by the Amendment to the RI Work Plan.

## Tables

Table E-1

**Historic Groundwater Elevations  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

Monitoring <u>Well</u>	Installation <u>Date</u>	May 2014 Survey Data		Well Construction					March 2010		February 2011		August 2011		February 2012		August 2012	
		<u>Northing</u>	<u>Easting</u>	<u>Ground Surface (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Top-of- Casing (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Diameter (inches)</u>	<u>Screened Interval (ft-bgs)</u>		<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>
MW-1	5/17/2006	954878.01	2486307.08	132.32	131.85	2	6.9	16.9	-	-	2.51	129.34	6.21	125.64	5.13	126.72	5.42	126.43
MW-2	5/17/2006	954868.49	2486276.21	130.19	129.91	2	7.1	17.1	1.77	128.14	2.35	127.56	7.66	122.25	4.29	125.62	5.71	124.20
MW-3	5/17/2006	954786.58	2486293.64	129.27	129.24	2	6.5	16.5	1.15	128.09	1.75	127.49	6.94	122.30	4.27	124.97	5.03	124.21
MW-4 (b)	5/17/2006	-	-	-	130.47	2	6.8	16.7	2.84	127.63	3.04	127.43	9.04	121.43	5.21	125.26	-	-
MW-4R	5/8/2014	954815.15	2486322.28	131.11	133.92	2	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table E-1

**Historic Groundwater Elevations  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

Monitoring <u>Well</u>	Installation <u>Date</u>	May 2014 Survey Data		<u>Ground Surface (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Top-of- Casing (ft-msl)</u>	Well Construction			February 2013		August 2013		February 2014		May 2014	
		<u>Northing</u>	<u>Easting</u>			<u>Diameter (inches)</u>	<u>Screened Interval (ft-bgs)</u>		<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>
MW-1	5/17/2006	954878.01	2486307.08	132.32	131.85	2	6.9	16.9	3.00	128.85	3.66	128.19	0.4	131.45	5.25	126.60
MW-2	5/17/2006	954868.49	2486276.21	130.19	129.91	2	7.1	17.1	4.66	125.25	1.99	127.92	0.51	129.40	3.25	126.66
MW-3	5/17/2006	954786.58	2486293.64	129.27	129.24	2	6.5	16.5	3.43	125.81	1.38	127.86	0.63	128.61	2.51	126.73
MW-4 (b)	5/17/2006	-	-	-	130.47	2	6.8	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MW-4R	5/8/2014	954815.15	2486322.28	131.11	133.92	2	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.75 (c)	126.17

Table E-1

**Historic Groundwater Elevations  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

Monitoring Well	Installation Date	May 2014 Survey Data		Ground Surface (ft-msl)	Well Construction				September 2014		March 2015		April 2015		Historical Average		
		<u>Northing</u>	<u>Easting</u>		<u>Top-of- Casing (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Diameter (inches)</u>	<u>Screened Interval (ft-bgs)</u>		<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-toc)</u>	<u>Elevation (ft-msl)</u>	<u>Depth (ft-bgs)</u>
MW-1	5/17/2006	954878.01	2486307.08	132.32	131.85	2	6.9	16.9	5.07	126.78	1.35	130.50	3.03	128.82	3.73	128.12	4.20
MW-2	5/17/2006	954868.49	2486276.21	130.19	129.91	2	7.1	17.1	3.91	126.00	1.10	128.81	2.10	127.81	3.41	126.50	3.69
MW-3	5/17/2006	954786.58	2486293.64	129.27	129.24	2	6.5	16.5	4.01	125.23	0.40	128.84	1.56	127.68	2.90	126.34	2.93
MW-4 (b)	5/17/2006	-	-	-	130.47	2	6.8	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.76	124.71	-
MW-4R	5/8/2014	954815.15	2486322.28	131.11	133.92	2	2	12	2.73	131.19	4.20	129.72	4.86	129.06	4.89	129.04	2.08
<b>Average:</b>															<b><u>4.14</u></b>	<b><u>126.94</u></b>	<b><u>3.22</u></b>

a/ ft-msl = feet mean sea level; ft-toc = feet top-of-casing; ft-bgs = feet below ground surface; "-" = not measured.

Elevations provided by ERM, except for May 2014 and May 2015, which were measured by WSP.

b/ Well abandoned.

c/ Does not reflect static water level, well did not recover after development.



Table E-2

**Mass of Toluene within AS/SVE System Radius of Influence  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

**1. AS/SVE System - Volume of ROI**

AS/SVE System ROI <sup>b</sup> Sq Ft	AS/SVE System Vertical Treatment Interval (assume 100% saturated) <sup>c</sup>			Treatment Volume	
	Ft bgs	to	Ft bgs	Cu Ft	Cu Yds
6,400	3.5	to	8	28,800	1,067

**2. Split AS/SVE System's ROI into Quadrants to Account for Toluene Concentration Variability**

MW-1 Area (Northeast Quadrant of ROI)		MW-2 Area (N-Central Quadrant of ROI)		MW-3 Area (South-Central Quadrant of ROI)		MW-4/4R <sup>d</sup> Area (Southeast Quadrant of ROI)	
Area Sq Ft	Volume Cu Yds	Area Sq Ft	Volume Cu Yds	Area Sq Ft	Volume Cu Yds	Area Sq Ft	Volume Cu Yds
1,600	267	1,600	267	1,600	267	1,600	267

**3. Mass of Soil and Groundwater in ROI****3a. SOIL**

Soil Density, Assumed Tons/CY	Mass of Soil, Total		MW-1 Area		MW-2 Area		MW-3 Area		MW-4/4R Area	
	Lbs	Tons	Lbs	Tons	Lbs	Tons	Lbs	Tons	Lbs	Tons
1.7	3,626,667	1,813	906,667	453	906,667	453	906,667	453	906,667	453

**3b. GROUNDWATER**

Specific Yield -	Saturated Thickness <sup>c</sup> Ft	Volume of Groundwater, Total		Mass Groundwater, Total	
		Gals	L	Lbs	Tons
0.2	4.5	43,087.8	163,105.0	359,352	179.7

MW-1 Area			MW-2 Area			MW-3 Area			MW-4/4R Area		
Volume L	Mass Lbs	Tons	Volume L	Mass Lbs	Tons	Volume L	Mass Lbs	Tons	Volume L	Mass Lbs	Tons
40,776	89,838	45	40,776	89,838	45	40,776	89,838	45	40,776	89,838	45

Table E-2

**Mass of Toluene within AS/SVE System Radius of Influence  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

**4. Calculate Mass of Toluene in Groundwater****4a. Toluene Groundwater Concentrations in AS/SVE ROI**

Location:	MW-1 ug/L	MW-2 ug/L	MW-3 ug/L	MW-4/4R ug/L
9/1/2009 (pre-startup)	286,000	91,800	41,000	272,000
3/4/2015 (current)	17	85,100	4,960	449,000

**4b. Estimate Mass of Toluene in Groundwater within ROI<sup>e</sup>** *(calculated using groundwater volume and toluene concentrations by area)*

Location:	MW-1 Area Lbs	MW-2 Area Lbs	MW-3 Area Lbs	MW-4/4R Area Lbs	Total Lbs
9/1/2009 (pre-startup)	25.7	8.3	3.7	24.5	62.1
3/4/2015 (current)	0.0015	7.65	0.45	40.4	48.5

**5. Calculate Mass of Toluene in Soil****5a. Calculate Kop from Foc and Koc Values**

Foc <sup>f</sup> %	Toluene Koc <sup>g</sup> L/Kg	Kop (=foc*Koc) L/Kg
0.16%	140	0.224

**5b. Estimate Toluene Soil Concentrations in ROI** *(calculated using groundwater concentration and Kop)*

$$C_s = C_w \text{ Kop}$$

Location:	MW-1 Area ug/kg	MW-2 Area ug/kg	MW-3 Area ug/kg	MW-4/4R Area ug/kg
9/1/2009 (pre-startup)	64,064	20,563	9,184	60,928
3/4/2015 (current)	4	19,062	1,111	100,576

**5c. Estimate Mass of Toluene in Soil within ROI**

*(calculated using mass of soil and toluene concentrations by area)*

Location:	MW-1 Area Lbs	MW-2 Area Lbs	MW-3 Area Lbs	MW-4R Area Lbs	Total Lbs
9/1/2009 (pre-startup)	58.1	18.6	8.3	55.2	140.3
3/4/2015 (current)	0.0034	17.28	1.01	91.19	109.48

Table E-2

**Mass of Toluene within AS/SVE System Radius of Influence  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

**6. Estimate Mass of Toluene in Soil and Groundwater within ROI**

*(Sum of Mass of Toluene in Soil and Mass of Toluene in Groundwater from Steps 4 and 5)*

<b>Location:</b>	<b>MW-1 Area</b> Lbs	<b>MW-2 Area</b> Lbs	<b>MW-3 Area</b> Lbs	<b>MW-4R Area</b> Lbs	<b>Total</b> Lbs
9/1/2009 (pre-startup)	83.7949	26.90	12.01	79.69	202
3/4/2015 (current)	0.0049	24.93	1.45	131.55	158

a/ AS/SVE = Air Sparge / Soil Vapor Extraction; ROI = AS/SVE System Radius of Influence; sq ft = square feet; Ft bgs = feet below ground surface;

Cu Ft = cubic feet; Cu Yd = cubic yard; Gals = gallons; L = liters; ug/l = microgram per liter; ug/kg = microgram per kilogram; Lbs = pounds

b/ AS/SVE System ROI estimated from ROI depiction on Sheet S-1 of the AS/SVE Design Plans, provided by Environmental Resources Management (ERM) in the March 2010 Ground Water Monitoring Report.

c/ Based on historic water levels provided in ERM Ground Water Monitoring Reports, assume entire treatment interval (3.5 ft bgs to 8 ft bgs) is saturated.

d/ MW-4 replaced with MW-4R in May 2015.

e/ Groundwater results for September 1, 2009 (pre-startup) and March 4, 2015 (current) provided in Appendix B of ERM's March 2015 Groundwater Monitoring Report.

f/ Foc value for upper clay zone was estimated by averaging the total organic carbon values for samples collected from soil boring location SB-16 (0.0016), as provided in WSP's August 21, 2014 Remedial Investigation Report.

g/ U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Soil Organic Carbon (Koc) / Water (Kow) Partition Coefficients.

Table E-3

**AS/SVE System Operations Monitoring Records**  
**Wix Filtration Facility**  
**Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

Date	PID														Combined		SVE Flow	
	AS-1		AS-2		AS-3		AS-4		AS-5		SVE		IN	OUT	AS Flow	SVE Flow		
	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ppm	ppm	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	
DESIGN	-	1.75	-	1.75	-	1.75	-	1.75	-	1.75	-	17.5	-	-	8.75	-	17.5	
12/1/2009	50	1.1	30	0.7	25	0.5	55	1.2	45	1	125	10.9	60	0	4.5	125	10.9	
1/22/2010	52	1.1	25	0.5	22	0.5	53	1.2	48	1	110	9.6	62	0	4.3	110	9.6	
2/8/2010	55	1.2	30	0.7	30	0.7	55	1.2	50	1.1	115	10.1	65	0	4.9	115	10.1	
3/10/2010	320	7	320	7	325	7.1	330	7.2	315	6.9	100	8.8	160	0	35.2	100	8.8	
3/30/2010	330	7.2	325	7.1	330	7.2	325	7.1	320	7	160	14	155	0	35.6	160	14	
4/28/2010	310	6.8	320	7	335	7.3	320	7	310	6.8	140	12.3	210	0	34.9	140	12.3	
5/31/2010	325	7.1	320	7	300	6.5	320	7	330	7.2	115	10.1	107	0	34.8	115	10.1	
6/30/2010	320	7	320	7	310	6.8	330	7.2	325	7.1	120	10.5	55	0	35.1	120	10.5	
7/23/2010	325	7.1	320	7	325	7.1	320	7	330	7.2	145	12.7	11	0	35.4	145	12.7	
8/24/2010	345	7.5	325	7.1	310	6.8	310	6.8	330	7.2	150	13.1	22	0	35.4	150	13.1	
9/9/2010	320	7	315	6.9	320	7	315	6.9	325	7.1	120	10.5	24	0	34.9	120	10.5	
10/20/2010	315	6.9	320	7	325	7.1	350	7.6	310	6.8	82	7.2	22	0	35.4	82	7.2	
11/24/2010	310	6.8	310	6.8	330	7.2	330	7.2	320	7	92	8.1	145	0	35	92	8.1	
12/23/2010	320	7	325	7.1	320	7	315	6.9	320	7	88	7.7	1	0	35	88	7.7	
2/2/2011	335	7.3	325	7.1	335	7.3	310	6.8	350	7.6	110	9.6	0	0	36.1	110	9.6	
3/3/2011	310	6.8	330	7.2	310	6.8	320	7	350	7.6	115	10.1	2	0	35.4	115	10.1	
4/5/2011	310	6.8	310	6.8	300	6.5	275	6	300	6.5	500	43.8	12	0	32.6	500	43.8	
5/12/2011	310	6.8	305	6.7	295	6.4	305	6.7	300	6.5	450	39.4	4	0	33.1	450	39.4	
6/8/2011	330	7.2	330	7.2	305	6.7	300	6.5	330	7.2	480	42	28	0	34.8	480	42	
7/7/2011	340	7.4	340	7.4	315	6.9	300	6.5	330	7.2	400	35	18	0	35.4	400	35	
8/1/2011	310	6.8	300	6.5	300	6.5	310	6.8	330	7.2	400	35	18	0	33.8	400	35	
8/31/2011	340	7.4	335	7.3	325	7.1	315	6.9	300	6.5	400	35	14	0	35.2	400	35	
9/30/2011	300	6.5	300	6.5	305	6.7	315	6.9	315	6.9	425	37.2	22	0	33.5	425	37.2	
11/2/2011	330	7.2	300	6.5	300	6.5	330	7.2	300	6.5	400	35	21	0	33.9	400	35	
11/30/2011	315	6.9	310	6.8	300	6.5	320	7	325	7.1	420	36.8	22	0	34.3	420	36.8	
12/29/2011	325	7.1	345	7.5	320	7	340	7.4	330	7.2	850	74.4	47	0	36.2	850	74.4	
1/31/2012	310	6.8	275	6	265	5.8	275	6	270	5.9	270	23.6	9	0	30.5	270	23.6	
3/1/2012	285	6.2	325	7.1	250	5.4	325	7.1	225	4.9	350	30.7	5	0	30.7	350	30.7	
3/29/2012	310	6.8	325	7.1	320	7	320	7	330	7.2	680	59.5	32	0	35.1	680	59.5	
5/21/2012	330	7.2	300	6.5	300	6.5	325	7.1	315	6.9	710	62.2	12	0	34.2	710	62.2	
6/29/2012	325	7.1	335	7.3	300	6.5	330	7.2	300	6.5	600	52.5	24	0	34.6	600	52.5	
7/26/2012	325	7.1	345	7.5	340	7.4	325	7.1	325	7.1	328	28.7	45	0	36.2	328	28.7	
8/30/2012	320	7	315	6.9	310	6.8	325	7.1	290	6.3	700	61.3	12	0	34.1	700	61.3	
10/4/2012	335	7.3	310	6.8	320	7	300	6.5	300	6.5	580	50.8	16	0	34.1	580	50.8	
11/1/2012	305	6.6	300	6.5	300	6.5	325	7.1	320	7	800	70.1	10	0	33.7	800	70.1	

Table E-3

**AS/SVE System Operations Monitoring Records**  
**Wix Filtration Facility**  
**Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

Date	AS-1		AS-2		AS-3		AS-4		AS-5		SVE		PID		Combined AS Flow		SVE Flow	
	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	IN	OUT	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min
DESIGN	-	1.75	-	1.75	-	1.75	-	1.75	-	1.75	-	17.5	-	-	-	8.75	-	17.5
12/6/2012	330	7.2	330	7.2	320	7	325	7.1	300	6.5	900	78.8	10	0	35	900	78.8	
1/8/2013	295	6.4	330	7.2	300	6.5	295	6.4	300	6.5	870	76.2	7	0	33	870	76.2	
1/31/2013	300	6.5	295	6.4	310	6.8	315	6.9	310	6.8	650	56.9	5	0	33.4	650	56.9	
1/31/2013	300	6.5	295	6.4	310	6.8	315	6.9	310	6.8	650	56.9	5	0	33.4	650	56.9	
3/8/2013	330	7.2	310	6.8	300	6.5	320	7	300	6.5	900	78.8	2	0	34	900	78.8	
4/1/2013	350	7.6	350	7.6	340	7.4	300	6.5	340	7.4	320	28	6	0	36.5	320	28	
5/2/2013	335	7.3	340	7.4	335	7.3	315	6.9	330	7.2	500	43.8	12	0	36.1	500	43.8	
5/30/2013	335	7.3	330	7.2	335	7.3	340	7.4	350	7.6	700	61.3	6	0	36.8	700	61.3	
7/11/2013	340	7.4	335	7.3	330	7.2	320	7	315	6.9	800	70.1	13	0	35.8	800	70.1	
8/6/2013	330	7.2	300	6.5	315	6.9	325	7.1	320	7	650	56.9	8	0	34.7	650	56.9	
9/5/2013	340	7.4	310	6.8	310	6.8	310	6.8	300	6.5	750	65.7	16	0	34.3	750	65.7	
10/3/2013	355	7.7	345	7.5	330	7.2	340	7.4	330	7.2	800	70.1	9	0	37	800	70.1	
11/6/2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12/5/2013	335	7.3	325	7.1	325	7.1	305	6.6	315	6.9	755	66.1	14	0	35	755	66.1	
1/9/2014	300	6.5	320	7	315	6.9	315	6.9	300	6.5	800	70.1	13	0	33.8	800	70.1	
2/4/2014	320	7	340	7.4	305	6.6	300	6.5	300	6.5	500	43.8	13	0	34	500	43.8	
3/13/2014	290	6.3	300	6.5	310	6.8	315	6.9	300	6.5	800	70.1	10	0	33	800	70.1	
4/4/2014	300	6.5	320	7	300	6.5	350	7.6	360	7.8	1100	96.3	10	0	35.4	1100	96.3	
5/1/2014	315	6.9	295	6.4	275	6	325	7.1	315	6.9	900	78.8	13	0	33.3	900	78.8	
6/4/2014	290	6.3	330	7.2	300	6.5	335	7.3	330	7.2	1000	87.6	3	0	34.5	1000	87.6	
7/1/2014	360	7.8	300	6.5	330	7.2	300	6.5	320	7	380	33.3	4	0	35	380	33.3	
8/4/2014	300	6.5	335	7.3	320	7	305	6.6	300	6.5	600	52.5	4	0	33.9	600	52.5	
9/4/2014	295	6.4	315	6.9	310	6.8	310	6.8	305	6.6	650	56.9	10	0	33.5	650	56.9	
10/1/2014	300	6.5	320	7	300	6.5	350	7.6	360	7.8	1100	96.3	10	0	35.4	1100	96.3	
11/3/2014	335	7.3	330	7.2	290	6.3	305	6.6	300	6.5	650	56.9	10	0	33.9	650	56.9	
12/3/2014	330	7.2	300	6.5	315	6.9	325	7.1	275	6	200	17.5	8	0	33.7	200	17.5	
1/7/2015	300	6.5	300	6.5	300	6.5	275	6	300	6.5	300	26.3	9	0	32	300	26.3	
2/5/2015	285	6.2	300	6.5	290	6.3	295	6.4	305	6.6	400	35	13	0	32	400	35	
2/26/2015	300	6.5	275	6	295	6.4	300	6.5	275	6	600	52.5	13	0	31.4	600	52.5	
AVERAGE:		6.6	299.1	6.5	292.8	6.4	299.2	6.5	296.5	6.5	482.1	42.2	27.0	0.0	32.5	482.1	42.2	

a/ ft = feet; min = minute; SCFM = standard cubic feet per minute; PID = photoionization detector; ppm = parts per million

Air sparge well diameter is 1 inch; SVE well diameter is 2 inch

Data excerpted from ERM's October 2014 Groundwater Monitoring Report

Cells in red highlight indicate SVE flow is less than the design flow rate of twice the combined AS flow.

**Table E-4**

**AS/SVE System Estimated Toluene Mass Removal Using April 28, 2015 Vapor Sample Results  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)**

<b>Toluene Concentration, Air Sample (b)</b> ug/m <sup>3</sup>	<b>SVE Influent Flow Rate, Historical Average (c)</b> SCFM	<b>Day of System Operation (c)</b> Days	<b>Estimated Mass Removed (d)</b> Lbs
235	42.2	1,913	1.71

- 
- a/ ug/m3 = micrograms per cubic meter; SCFM = standard cubic feet per minute; lbs = pounds  
b/ Toluene concentration based on vapor sample collected on April 28, 2015 by WSP.  
c/ Average SVE influent flow rate and days of system operation based on the average SVE influent flow rate from ERM's O&M records provided in ERM's March 2015 Ground Water Monitoring Report.  
d/ Calculated the estimated toluene mass removed using the following equations:

Step 1 - Convert concentration to pounds per cubic feet:

$$\text{ug/m}^3 * [(0.000062427961 \text{ lbs/cu ft}) / (1,000,000 \text{ ug/m}^3)] = \text{lbs/cu ft}$$

Step 2- Calculate pounds removed using lbs/cu ft concentration and flow rate

$$\text{lbs/cu ft} * \text{SCFM} * 1440 \text{ min/d} * (\# \text{ days of operation}) = \text{lbs removed}$$

Table E-5

AS/SVE System Estimated Toluene Mass Removal Using SVE Influent and Effluent PID Readings  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)

Date	PID		SVE Flow		Toluene Vapor Concentration (b)		Toluene Mass Removed (c)		Cumulative Mass Removed
	IN	OUT	ft/min	SCFM	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	
	ppm	ppm			ppmv	ppmv	lbs	lbs	
DESIGN	-	-	-	17.5					
12/1/2009	60	0	125	10.9	156	0	-	-	
1/22/2010	62	0	110	9.6	161.2	0	28	0	28
2/8/2010	65	0	115	10.1	169	0	10	0	38
3/10/2010	160	0	100	8.8	416	0	38	0	77
3/30/2010	155	0	160	14	403	0	39	0	116
4/28/2010	210	0	140	12.3	546	0	68	0	184
5/31/2010	107	0	115	10.1	278.2	0	32	0	217
6/30/2010	55	0	120	10.5	143	0	16	0	233
7/23/2010	11	0	145	12.7	28.6	0	3	0	236
8/24/2010	22	0	150	13.1	57.2	0	8	0	244
9/9/2010	24	0	120	10.5	62.4	0	4	0	248
10/20/2010	22	0	82	7.2	57.2	0	6	0	253
11/24/2010	145	0	92	8.1	377	0	37	0	291
12/23/2010	1	0	88	7.7	2.6	0	0	0	291
2/2/2011	0	0	110	9.6	0	0	0	0	291
3/3/2011	2	0	115	10.1	5.2	0	1	0	292
4/5/2011	12	0	500	43.8	31.2	0	16	0	307
5/12/2011	4	0	450	39.4	10.4	0	5	0	313
6/8/2011	28	0	480	42	72.8	0	29	0	342
7/7/2011	18	0	400	35	46.8	0	17	0	358
8/1/2011	18	0	400	35	46.8	0	14	0	373
8/31/2011	14	0	400	35	36.4	0	13	0	386
9/30/2011	22	0	425	37.2	57.2	0	22	0	408
11/2/2011	21	0	400	35	54.6	0	22	0	430
11/30/2011	22	0	420	36.8	57.2	0	21	0	451
12/29/2011	47	0	850	74.4	122.2	0	92	0	543
1/31/2012	9	0	270	23.6	23.4	0	6	0	550
3/1/2012	5	0	350	30.7	13	0	4	0	554
3/29/2012	32	0	680	59.5	83.2	0	49	0	602
5/21/2012	12	0	710	62.2	31.2	0	36	0	638
6/29/2012	24	0	600	52.5	62.4	0	45	0	683
7/26/2012	45	0	328	28.7	117	0	32	0	715
8/30/2012	12	0	700	61.3	31.2	0	23	0	738
10/4/2012	16	0	580	50.8	41.6	0	26	0	764
11/1/2012	10	0	800	70.1	26	0	18	0	782
12/6/2012	10	0	900	78.8	26	0	25	0	807
1/8/2013	7	0	870	76.2	18.2	0	16	0	823
1/31/2013	5	0	650	56.9	13	0	6	0	829
1/31/2013	5	0	650	56.9	13	0	0	0	829
3/8/2013	2	0	900	78.8	5.2	0	5	0	834
4/1/2013	6	0	320	28	15.6	0	4	0	838
5/2/2013	12	0	500	43.8	31.2	0	15	0	853
5/30/2013	6	0	700	61.3	15.6	0	9	0	862
7/11/2013	13	0	800	70.1	33.8	0	35	0	897
8/6/2013	8	0	650	56.9	20.8	0	11	0	908
9/5/2013	16	0	750	65.7	41.6	0	29	0	936
10/3/2013	9	0	800	70.1	23.4	0	16	0	952
11/6/2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	952
12/5/2013	14	0	755	66.1	36.4	0	24	0	977
1/9/2014	13	0	800	70.1	33.8	0	29	0	1,006

Table E-5

AS/SVE System Estimated Toluene Mass Removal Using SVE Influent and Effluent PID Readings  
Wix Filtration Facility  
Dillon, South Carolina (a)

Date	PID		SVE Flow		Toluene Vapor Concentration (b)		Toluene Mass Removed (c)		Cumulative Mass Removed
	IN	OUT	ft/min	SCFM	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	
	ppm	ppm			ppmv	ppmv	lbs	lbs	
DESIGN	-	-	-	17.5					
2/4/2014	13	0	500	43.8	33.8	0	13	0	1,019
3/13/2014	10	0	800	70.1	26	0	24	0	1,043
4/4/2014	10	0	1100	96.3	26	0	19	0	1,062
5/1/2014	13	0	900	78.8	33.8	0	25	0	1,087
6/4/2014	3	0	1000	87.6	7.8	0	8	0	1,095
7/1/2014	4	0	380	33.3	10.4	0	3	0	1,099
8/4/2014	4	0	600	52.5	10.4	0	6	0	1,105
9/4/2014	10	0	650	56.9	26	0	16	0	1,121
10/1/2014	10	0	1100	96.3	26	0	24	0	1,145
11/3/2014	10	0	650	56.9	26	0	17	0	1,162
12/3/2014	8	0	200	17.5	20.8	0	4	0	1,166
1/7/2015	9	0	300	26.3	23.4	0	8	0	1,173
2/5/2015	13	0	400	35	33.8	0	12	0	1,185
2/26/2015	13	0	600	52.5	33.8	0	13	0	1,198
TOTAL:							1,200	0	

a/ ft = feet; min = minute; SCFM = standard cubic feet per minute; ppm = parts per million;  
ppmv = parts per million by volume; lbs = pounds.

PID and SVE flow readings excerpted from ERM's October 2014 Groundwater Monitoring Report  
Cells in red highlight indicate SVE flow is less than the design flow rate of twice the combined AS flow.

b/ PID concentrations are assumed to be pure toluene vapor. During data analysis of  
nearby groundwater analytical data (MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, and MW-4) it was observed that  
a majority of the VOCs are toluene.

c/ Estimated toluene concentrations were calculated using RAE document Technical Note 158,  
"Conversion of PID Readings to Methane Equivalent of Hexane Equivalent FID Response."  
January 2006.

Convert ppmv to lbs removed

PPMV \* MW \* SCFM \* (1.0 lb-mole/379 SCF) \* 1440 min/d \* (1/1000000) \* (# days) = lbs removed

MW<sub>toluene</sub> = 92.1 lbs/mol

Standard Conditions => 1 lb-mole/ 379 SCF



Enclosure A  
AS/SVE System Drawings

*Attachment A*  
*Air Sparge/Soil Vapor Extraction*  
*Design Drawings*

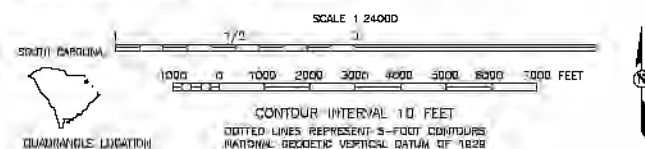
# SOIL AND GROUND WATER REMEDIATION SYSTEM

## WIX FILTRATION CORPORATION DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

SITE LOCATION MAP



SOURCE: USGS 7.5 MINUTE TOPOGRAPHIC QUADRANGLE: DILLON WEST, SOUTH CAROLINA - 1983



### INDEX OF DRAWINGS

- 1 COVER SHEET - (1)
- 2 AS / SVE SYSTEM LAYOUT - (S-1)
- 3 SVE SYSTEM EQUIPMENT LAYOUT AND PROCESS FLOW DIAGRAM - (P-1)
- 4 PROCESS & INSTRUMENTATION DIAGRAM - (P-2)
- 5 CONSTRUCTION DETAILS - (D-1)
- 6 ELECTRICAL & WIRING PLAN - (E-1)

4602585.DWG 9/18/08 MDH REV 10/11/08

NO.	DATE	APPRO.	REVISION	NO.	DATE	APPRO.	REVISION

### SOIL AND GROUND WATER REMEDIATION SYSTEM

WIX FILTRATION CORPORATION

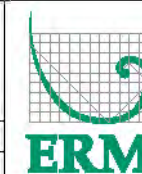
DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

DRAWN BY M. HYRE

PROJECT ENGINEER W. SARTAIN

DESIGN ENGINEER T. HARBAGE

PROJECT MANAGER M. EASTERBROOK



### COVER SHEET

SCALE AS NOTED

DATE SEPTEMBER 22, 2008

PROJECT NO. 0086002

PLANT NO. 26002SRS.DWG

DRAWING NO.

1

REV. NO.

0

SHEET 1 OF 6

# LEGEND

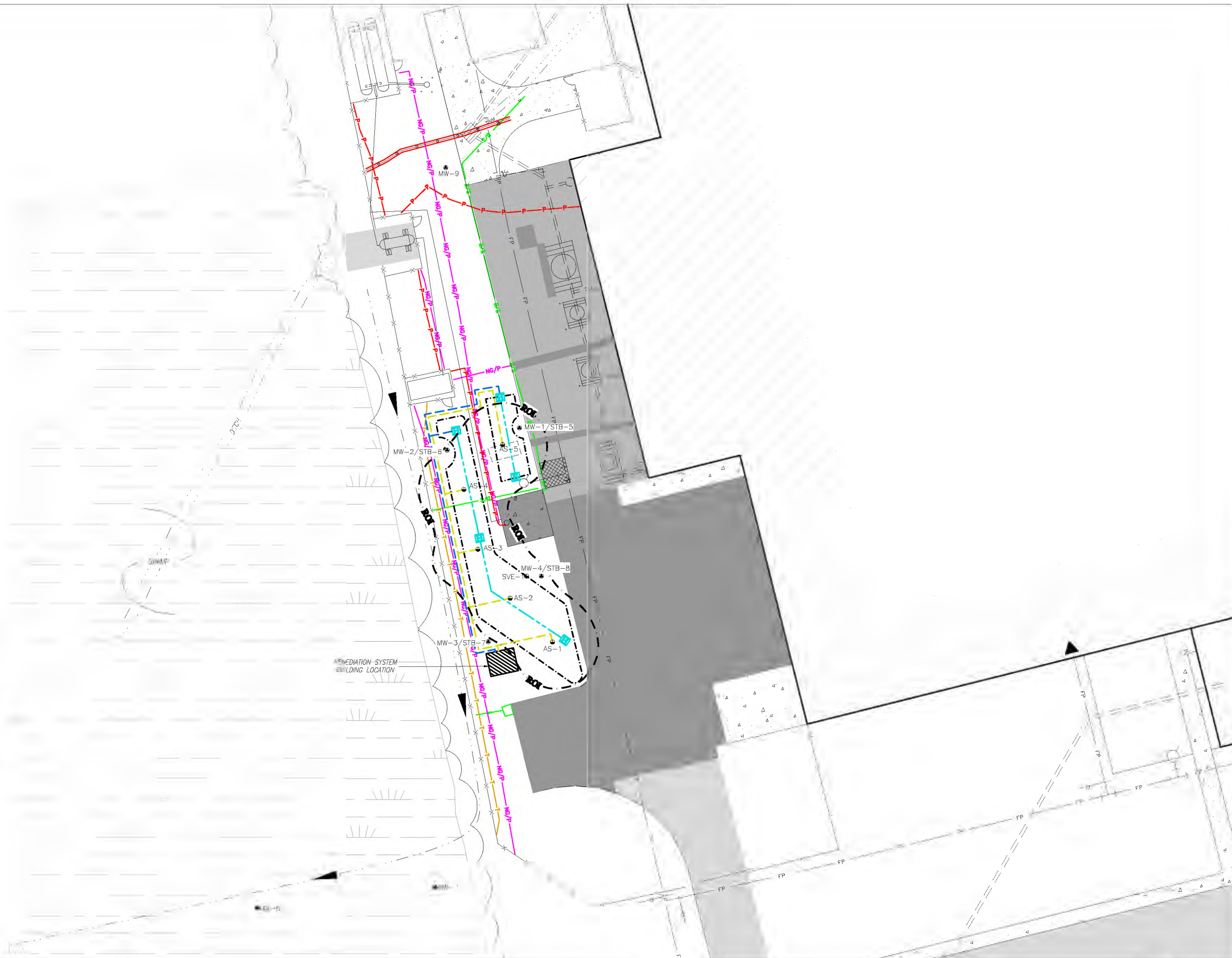
	MONITORING WELL
	AIR SPARGE WELL
	FIRE HYDRANT
	ASPHALT PAVING
	CONCRETE PAVING
	CONCRETE
	MARSH / WETLAND AREA
	HORIZONTAL SVE WELL VAULT
	HORIZONTAL SVE WELL ENTRY VAULT
	SVE HEADER
	AIR SUPPLY HOSES
	FIRE PROTECTION PIPING
	COLLECTION DRENELL
	STREAM/DRAIN DITCH
	FENCE
	PROPOSED HORIZONTAL SVE WELL
	TREE LINE
	MAIN POWER
	ELECTRICAL POWER
	NATURAL GAS / HYDROGEN
	TELEPHONE LINE
	DRAIN LINE AND SEWERS
	UNDERGROUND PIPING
	APPROXIMATE RADIUS OF INFLUENCE BASED ON AUGUST 2007 AIR SPARGE PILOT TEST

## NOTES

1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ESTABLISH SEDIMENT AND EROSION CONTROLS PRIOR TO INITIATING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES.
2. CONTAMINATED SOIL SHALL BE STOCKPILED PRIOR TO OFF-SITE DISPOSAL. THE CONTAMINATED SOIL STOCKPILE AREA SHALL BE BERMED WITH SANDBAGS OR HAY BALS TO PREVENT EROSION OF CONTAMINATED SOILS OUTSIDE THE DESIGNATED AREA.
3. AIR SPARGE WELLS SHALL BE SCREENED IN THE SILTY CLAY LAYER, WITH THE BOTTOM OF THE SCREEN AT THE TOP OF THE CONFINING CLAY LAYER. THIS DEPTH IS EXPECTED TO BE 8 FEET.
4. AIR SPARGE WELL DIAMETER IS ONE INCH.
5. AIR SPARGE SUPPLY HOSE AND SVE HEADER PIPE LOCATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE. CONTRACTOR TO DETERMINE EXACT HEADER LOCATIONS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. WHERE POSSIBLE, CONTRACTOR TO PLACE HEADERS IN COMMON TRENCHES. AIR SPARGE SUPPLY HOSE TO BE LABELED EVERY 50 FT.
6. TO RECOVER THE AIR INJECTION FLOW, THE NATIVE SOIL SVE SYSTEM WILL EXTRACT 2 TIMES THE TOTAL AIR FLOW RATE OF THE AIR SPARGE SYSTEM.



SCALE IN FEET  
0 10 20 30



## SOIL AND GROUND WATER REMEDIATION SYSTEM

WIX FILTRATION CORPORATION

DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

DRIFT BY

DESIGN ENGINEER

PROJECT MANAGER

PROJECT ENGINEER

PROJECT MANAGER

PROJECT MANAGER



## AIR SPARGE / SOIL VAPOR EXTRACTION SYSTEM LAYOUT

S-1

REV. NO.

SCALE

PROJECT NO.

PROJECT NO.

DATE

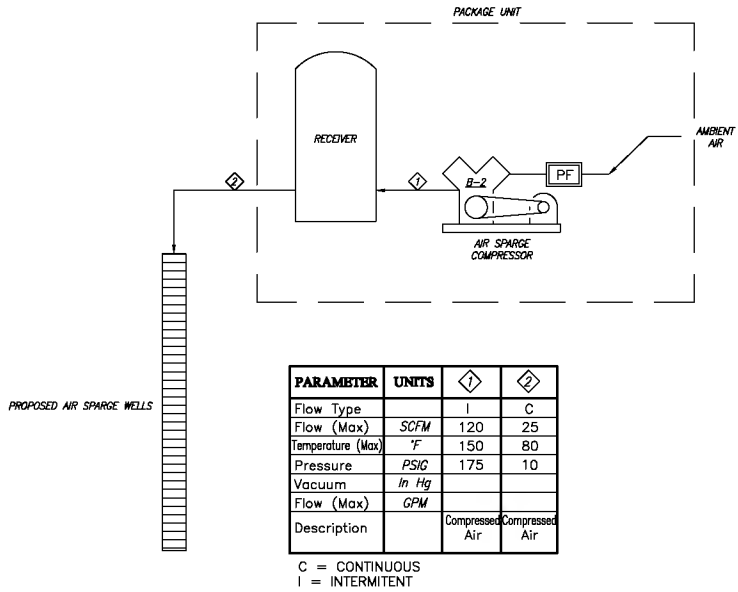
DATE

DATE

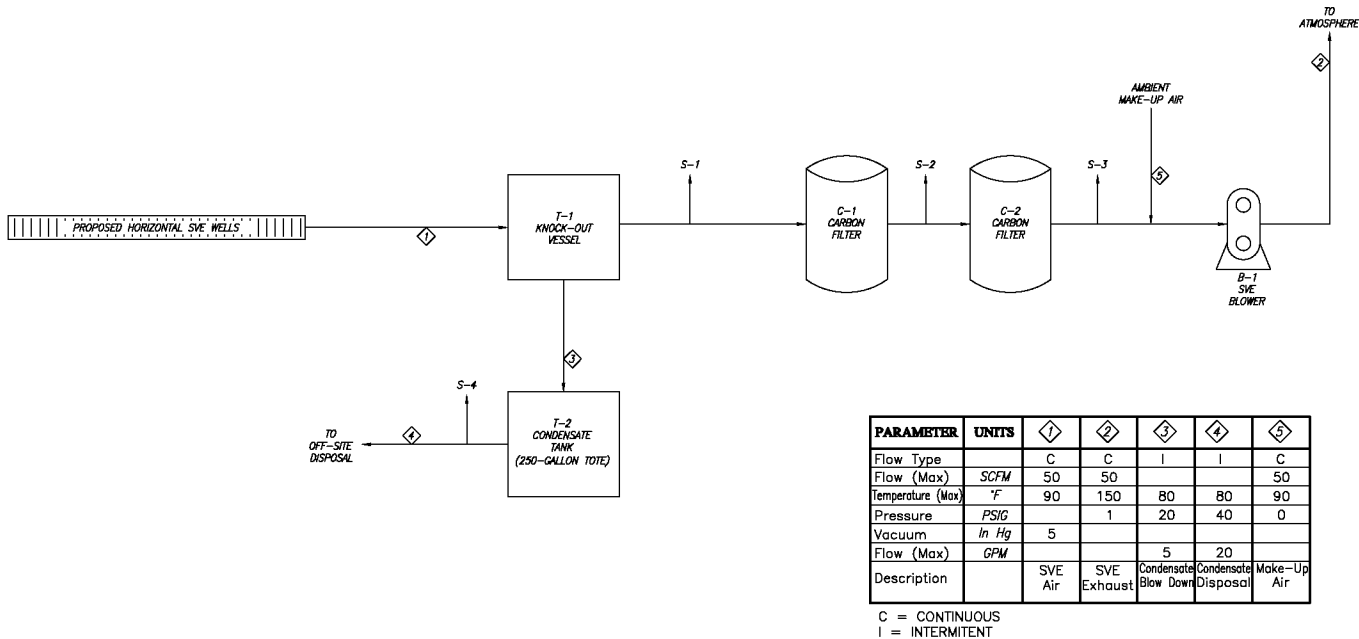
SHEET

SHEET

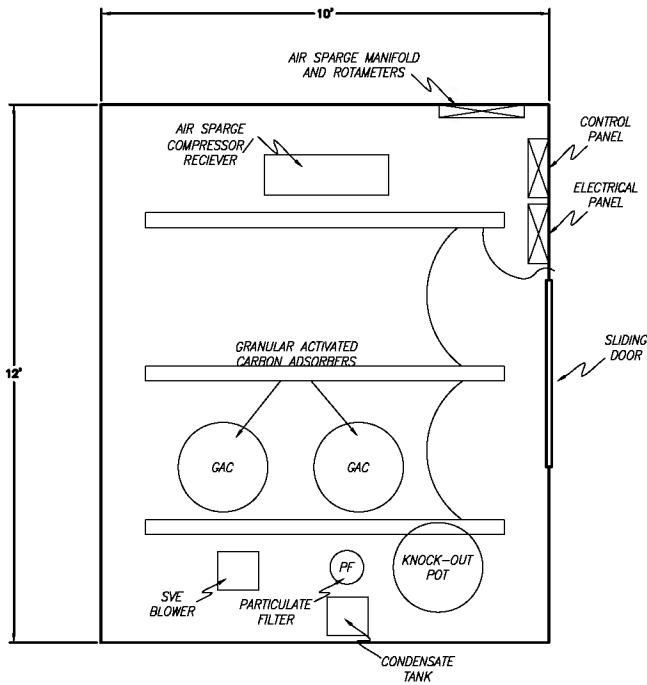
SHEET



AIR SPARGE SYSTEM PROCESS FLOW DIAGRAM



SOIL VAPOR EXTRACTION SYSTEM

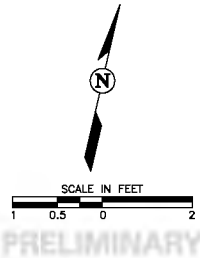


EQUIPMENT LAYOUT

NOTES

BUILDING TO BE PRE-ENGINEERED GALVANIZED STEEL  
(McMASTER CARR MODEL # 6749T42 OR EQUIVALENT)

MDH REV 3/30/09 1700  
9/19/08  
86002SRS\_R1.DWG



PRELIMINARY

NO.	DATE	APPR.	REVISION	NO.	DATE	APPR.	REVISION

SOIL AND GROUND WATER  
REMEDIATION SYSTEM

WIX FILTRATION CORPORATION

DRAWN BY  
M. HYRE

DESIGN ENGINEER  
T. HARBAGE

DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA

PROJECT ENGINEER  
H. SARTAIN

PROJECT MANAGER  
M. EASTERBROOK

NOT  
FOR  
CONSTRUCTION

SVE SYSTEM EQUIPMENT LAYOUT AND  
PROCESS FLOW DIAGRAM

SCALE 1"=2'

DATE MARCH 30, 2009

PROJECT NO. 0086002

AutoCAD 2007  
86002SRS\_R1.DWG

DRAWING NO.  
P-1

REV. NO.

SHEET 3 OF 6



86002SRS\_R1.DWG 9/19/08 MDL REV 3/20/09

NO.	DATE	APPR.	REVISION	NO.	DATE	APPR.	REVISION

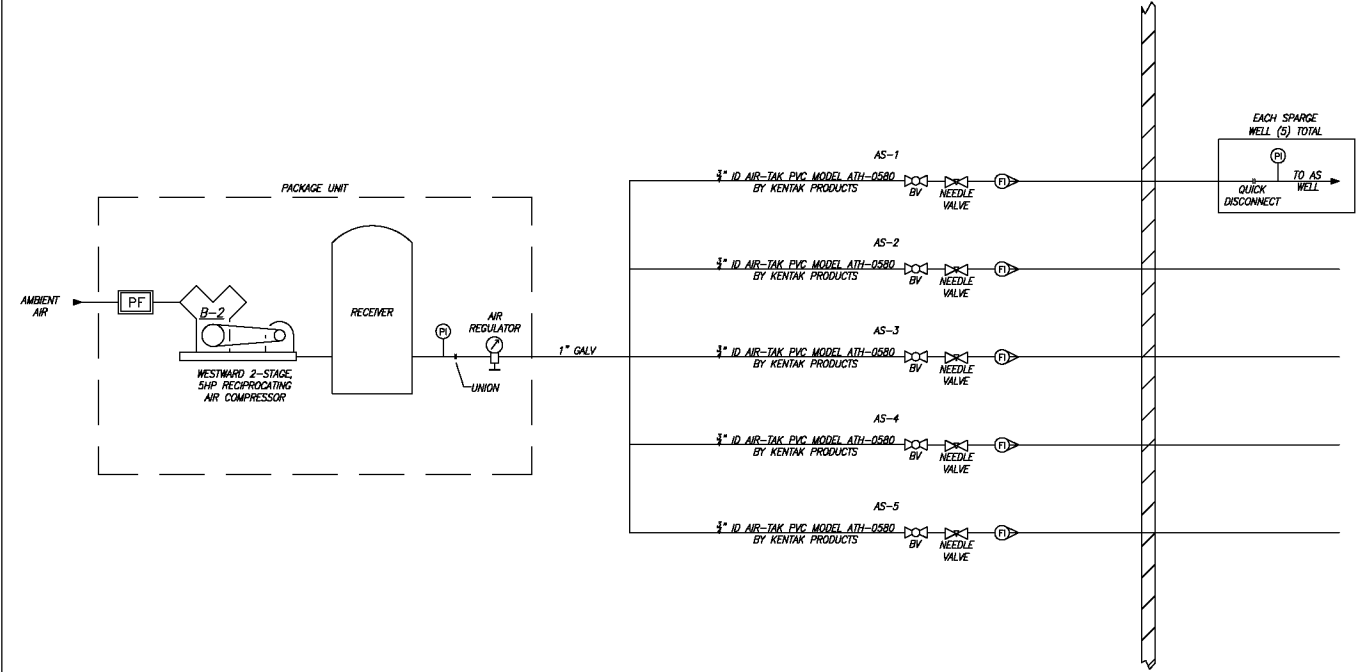
SOIL AND GROUND WATER REMEDIATION SYSTEM			
WIX FILTRATION CORPORATION		DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA	
DRAWN BY M. HYRE		PROJECT ENGINEER H. SARTAIN	
DESIGN ENGINEER T. HARBAGE		PROJECT MANAGER M. EASTERBROOK	



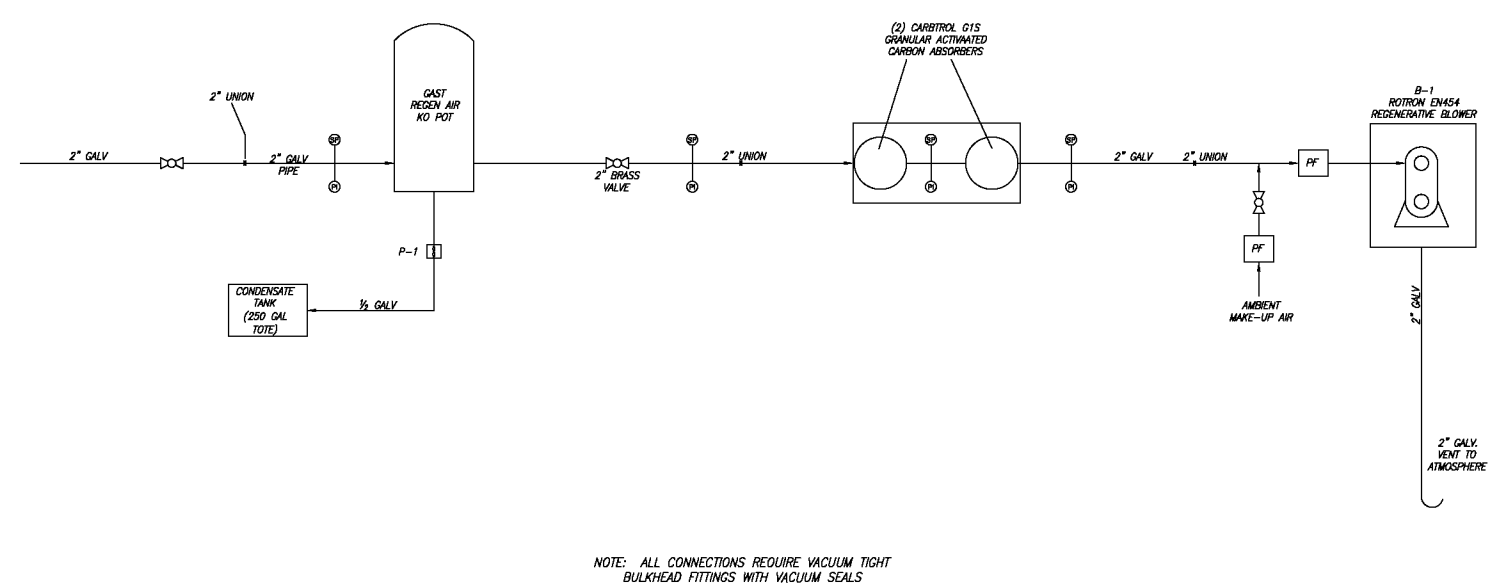
PROCESS AND INSTRUMENTATION DIAGRAMS			
SCALE 1"=20'		DATE MARCH 30, 2009	
PROJECT NO. 0086002		AutoCAD 2007 86002SRS_R1.DWG	

DRAWING NO. <b>P-2</b>	
REV. NO. <b>0</b>	
SHEET <b>4</b>	OF <b>6</b>

AIR SPARGE SYSTEM PIPING & INSTRUMENTATION DETAIL



SVE SYSTEM PROCESS & INSTRUMENTATION DIAGRAM

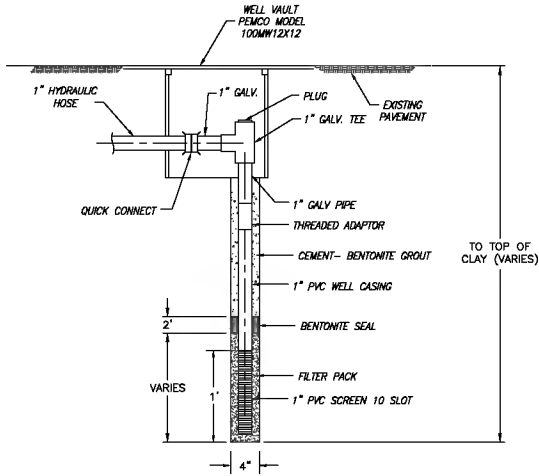


LEGEND

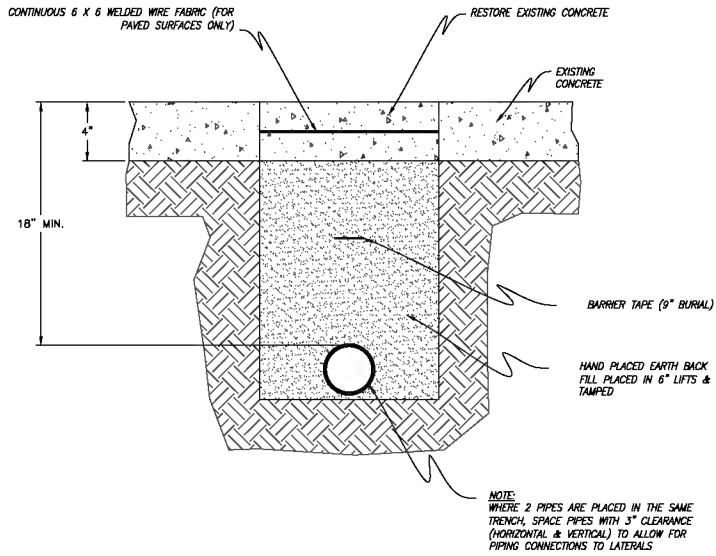
- BRASS BALL VALVE
- PRESSURE INDICATOR (McMASTER CARR 3941K53)
- SAMPLE PORT
- PIPE ADAPTOR
- PIPE UNION

NOTES

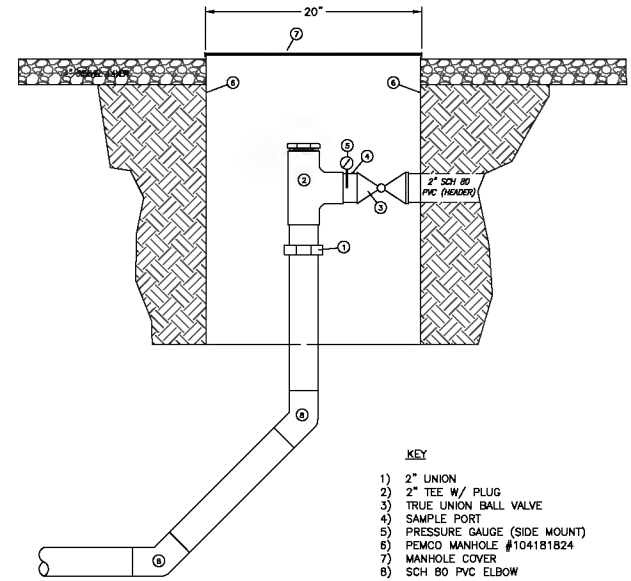
- ALL INSTALLATIONS SHALL COMPLY WITH APPLICABLE ASME, NIST, NFPA, NEC CODES AND MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS
- PIPING SYSTEMS SHALL BE VACUUM TESTED FOR TIGHTNESS AND LEAKS SHALL BE REPAIRED AT NO ADDITIONAL COSTS



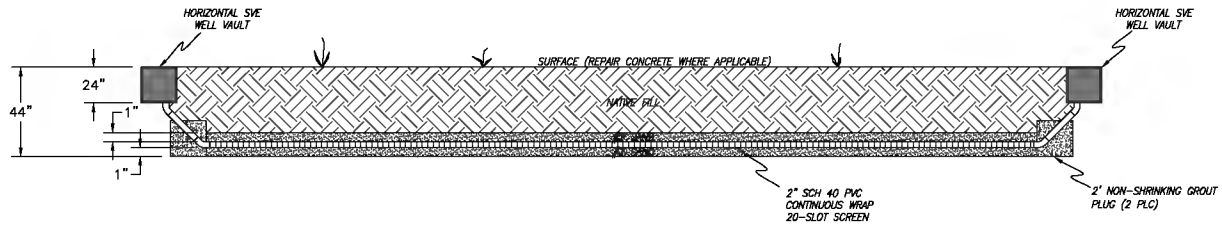
**AIR SPARGE WELL COMPLETION DETAIL**  
NOT TO SCALE



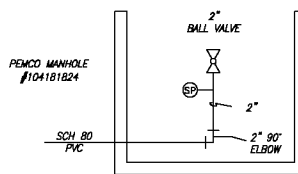
**TYPICAL HEADER CROSS-SECTION  
IN EXISTING CONCRETE**  
1" = 6"



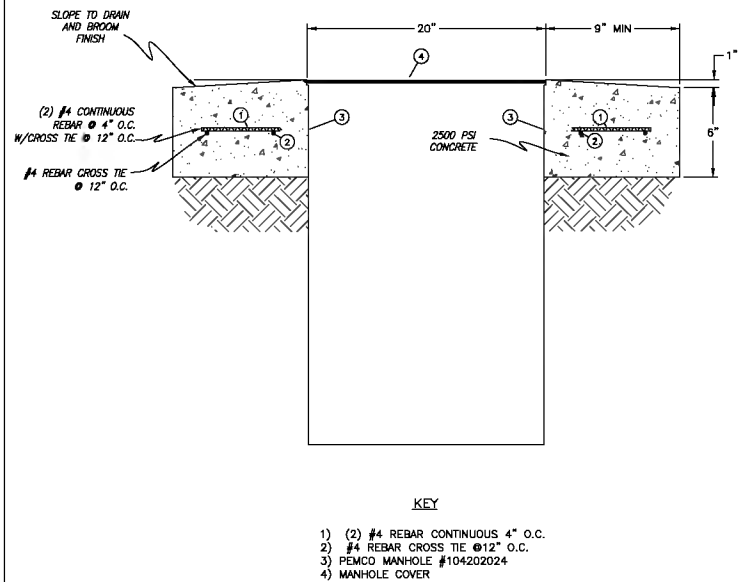
**HORIZONTAL SVE DETAIL [H]**  
NOT TO SCALE



**HORIZONTAL SVE WELL DETAIL**  
(NOT TO SCALE)



**HORIZONTAL SVE WELL END VAULT [E]**  
(CROSS-SECTION)

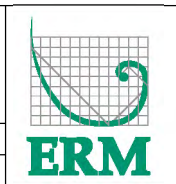


**CONCRETE REPAIR FOR SVE VAULTS**  
NOT TO SCALE

86002SRS.DWG 9/19/08 MDH REV 12/5/08 1635

NO.	DATE	APPR.	REVISION	NO.	DATE	APPR.	REVISION

SOIL REMEDIATION SYSTEM			
WIX FILTRATION CORPORATION		DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA	
DRAWN BY	M. HYRE	PROJECT ENGINEER	H. SARTAIN
DESIGN ENGINEER	T. HARBAGE	PROJECT MANAGER	M. EASTERBROOK

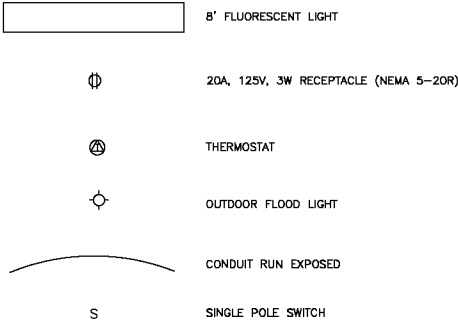


NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

CONSTRUCTION DETAILS			
SCALE	AS NOTED	DATE	SEPTEMBER 22, 2008
PROJECT NO.	0086002	AutoCAD 2007	86002SRS.DWG

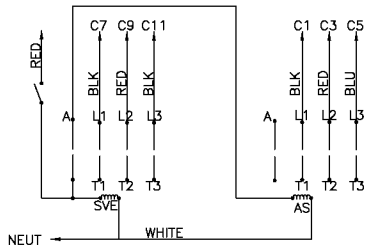
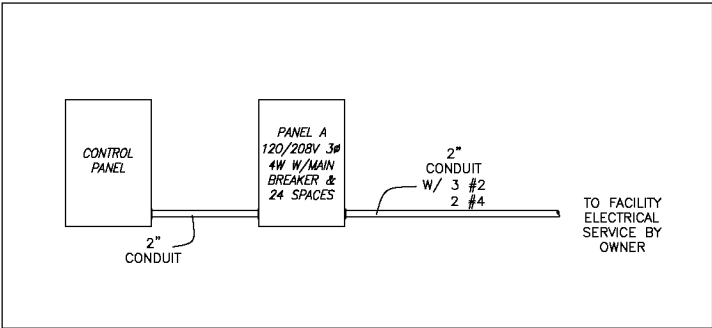
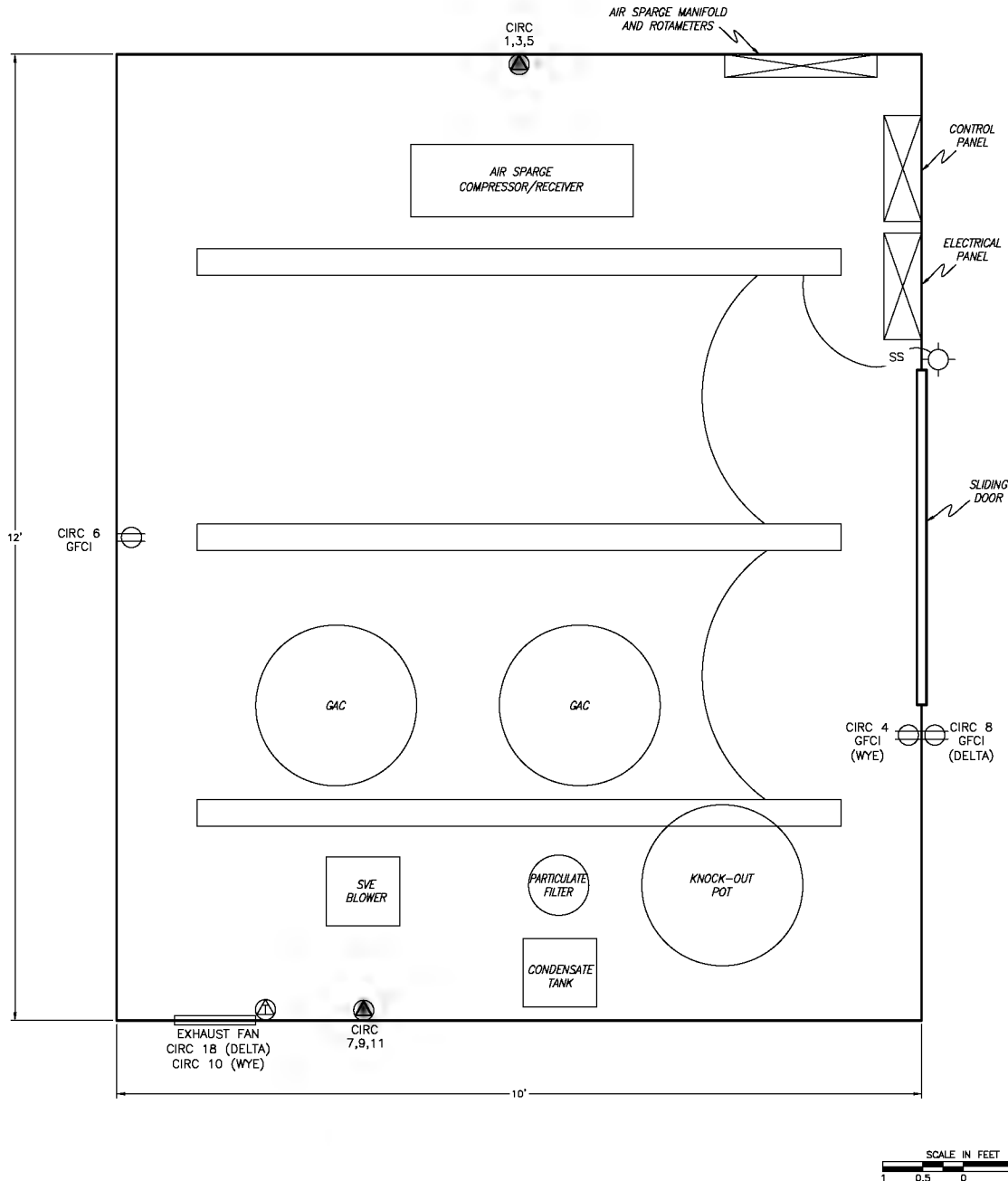
DRAWING NO.	D-1
REV. NO.	
SHEET	5 OF 6

LEGEND:



ELECTRICAL NOTES

- All general purpose duplex receptacles to be 20 Amp GFCI, both exterior and interior. Mounting height shall be 24" AFF to center of device.. Exterior receptacles shall have a metallic in use cover.
- All general purpose light switches shall be 20 Amp. Mounting height shall be 48" AFF to center of device.
- Fluorescent fixtures to be eight feet 2 Lite 120 Volt, and equipped with a disconnecting means in each fixture for both phase and neutral conductors.
- Conduit shall be type EMT with steel fittings, except where RMC is specified. All horizontal conduit runs shall be fastened by means of Unistrut channel (or equal) spaced a maximum of four feet apart.
- All conductors shall be type THHN/THWN 19 strand copper.
- Electrician to provide and install a motor starter for the SVE Blower. Starter and protective devices (heaters) shall be sized per the NEC, Article 430.



LOGIC: SWITCH S1 STARTS SVE BLOWER. AUXILIARY CONTACT STARTS AIR SPARGE COMPRESSOR.

NOTE: LOAD SIDE OF CONTROL RELAY CONNECTIONS NOT DRAWN. ASSUME STARTER WITH OVERLOAD DEVICES AT UNIT. IF NOT, USE STARTERS HERE IN LIEU OF RELAYS

COLOR: CONDUCTORS COLORED FOR WYE SYSTEM 208/120V IF DELTA SYSTEM USED COLORS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS

A - BLACK  
B - ORANGE  
C - RED

DELTA PANEL LAYOUT

PANEL A WYE LAYOUT									
NO.	DESCRIPTION	TER	COND	WYE	NO.	DESCRIPTION	TER	COND	WYE
1	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	1	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
2	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	2	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
3	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	3	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
4	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	4	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
5	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	5	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
6	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	6	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
7	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	7	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
8	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	8	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
9	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	9	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
10	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	10	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1

WYE PANEL LAYOUT

PANEL A WYE LAYOUT									
NO.	DESCRIPTION	TER	COND	WYE	NO.	DESCRIPTION	TER	COND	WYE
1	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	1	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
2	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	2	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
3	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	3	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
4	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	4	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
5	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	5	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
6	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	6	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
7	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	7	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
8	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	8	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
9	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	9	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1
10	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1	10	20A, 125V, 3W RECEPTACLE	1	1	1

88002SRS\_R1.DWG 9/23/08 1730

NO.	DATE	APPR.	REVISION	NO.	DATE	APPR.	REVISION

SOIL AND GROUND WATER  
REMEDIATION SYSTEM

WIX FILTRATION CORPORATION		DILLON, SOUTH CAROLINA	
DRAWN BY	M. HYRE	PROJECT ENGINEER	H. SARTAIN
DESIGN ENGINEER	T. HARBAGE	PROJECT MANAGER	M. EASTERBROOK



ELECTRICAL PLAN

SCALE	1"=2'	DATE	MARCH 30, 2009
PROJECT NO.	0086002	AutoCAD 2007	86002SRS_R1.DWG

DRAWING NO.	E-1
REV. NO.	
SHEET	6 OF 6



Enclosure B

Historic Groundwater Elevation, Groundwater Quality, and Operations and Maintenance Records

Appendix A  
Ground Water Gauging  
Data Summary

# APPENDIX A. GROUND WATER GAUGING DATA SUMMARY - WIX FILTRATION FACILITY, DILLON, SC

Monitor Well	Gauging Date	TOC Elevation (ft NAVD)	Depth to Product (ft BTOC)	Depth to Water (ft BTOC)	Ground Water Elevation (ft NAVD)	Monitor Well	Gauging Date	TOC Elevation (ft NAVD)	Depth to Product (ft BTOC)	Depth to Water (ft BTOC)	Ground Water Elevation (ft NAVD)	Monitor Well	Gauging Date	TOC Elevation (ft NAVD)	Depth to Product (ft BTOC)	Depth to Water (ft BTOC)	Ground Water Elevation (ft NAVD)
MW-1	05/24/06	131.56	--	3.85	127.71	MW-2	05/24/06	129.58	--	3.58	126.00	MW-3	05/24/06	129.06	--	2.82	126.24
MW-1	01/04/07	131.56	--	3.25	128.31	MW-2	01/04/07	129.58	--	1.65	127.93	MW-3	01/04/07	129.06	--	1.10	127.96
MW-1	01/11/08	131.56	--	5.69	125.87	MW-2	01/11/08	129.58	--	5.54	124.04	MW-3	01/11/08	129.06	--	4.61	124.45
MW-1	03/12/09	131.56	--	3.09	128.47	MW-2	03/12/09	129.58	--	1.87	127.71	MW-3	03/12/09	129.06	--	1.32	127.74
MW-1	09/01/09	131.56	--	5.45	126.11	MW-2	09/01/09	129.58	--	5.99	123.59	MW-3	09/01/09	129.06	--	4.76	124.30
MW-1	03/10/10	131.56	--	--	--	MW-2	03/10/10	129.58	--	1.77	127.81	MW-3	03/10/10	129.06	--	1.15	127.91
MW-1	09/09/10	131.56	--	5.69	125.87	MW-2	09/09/10	129.58	--	6.74	122.84	MW-3	09/09/10	129.06	--	5.87	123.19
MW-1	02/23/11	131.56	--	2.51	129.05	MW-2	02/23/11	129.58	--	2.35	127.23	MW-3	02/23/11	129.06	--	1.75	127.31
MW-1	08/11/11	131.56	--	6.21	125.35	MW-2	08/11/11	129.58	--	7.66	121.92	MW-3	08/11/11	129.06	--	6.94	122.12
MW-1	02/13/12	131.56	--	5.13	126.43	MW-2	02/13/12	129.58	--	4.29	125.29	MW-3	02/13/12	129.06	--	4.27	124.79
MW-1	08/09/12	131.56	--	5.42	126.14	MW-2	08/09/12	129.58	--	5.71	123.87	MW-3	08/09/12	129.06	--	5.03	124.03
MW-1	02/12/13	131.56	--	3.00	128.56	MW-2	02/12/13	129.58	--	4.66	124.92	MW-3	02/12/13	129.06	--	3.43	125.63
MW-1	08/06/13	131.56	--	3.66	127.90	MW-2	08/06/13	129.58	--	1.99	127.59	MW-3	08/06/13	129.06	--	1.38	127.68
MW-1	02/24/14	131.56	--	0.40	131.16	MW-2	02/24/14	129.58	--	0.51	129.07	MW-3	02/24/14	129.06	--	0.63	128.43
MW-1	09/03/14	131.56	--	5.07	126.49	MW-2	09/03/14	129.58	--	3.91	125.67	MW-3	09/03/14	129.06	--	4.01	125.05
MW-1	03/04/15	131.56	--	1.35	130.21	MW-2	03/04/15	129.58	--	1.10	128.48	MW-3	03/04/15	129.06	--	0.40	128.66
MW-4	05/24/11	130.47	--	4.30	126.17	MW-5	05/24/11	128.97	--	--	--	MW-6	05/24/11	129.73	--	--	--
MW-4	01/04/07	130.47	--	2.71	127.76	MW-5	01/04/07	128.97	--	1.22	127.75	MW-6	01/04/07	129.73	--	1.64	128.09
MW-4	01/11/08	130.47	--	6.39	124.08	MW-5	01/11/08	128.97	--	5.03	123.94	MW-6	01/11/08	129.73	--	5.86	123.87
MW-4	03/12/09	130.47	--	2.82	127.65	MW-5	03/12/09	128.97	--	1.21	127.76	MW-6	03/12/09	129.73	--	2.09	127.64
MW-4	09/01/09	130.47	--	6.70	123.77	MW-5	09/01/09	128.97	--	5.36	123.61	MW-6	09/01/09	129.73	--	6.23	123.50
MW-4	03/10/10	130.47	--	2.84	127.63	MW-5	03/10/10	128.97	--	1.07	127.90	MW-6	03/10/10	129.73	--	--	--
MW-4	09/09/10	130.47	--	7.77	122.70	MW-5	09/09/10	128.97	--	6.39	122.58	MW-6	09/09/10	129.73	--	6.74	122.99
MW-4	02/23/11	130.47	--	3.04	127.43	MW-5	02/23/11	128.97	--	1.75	127.22	MW-6	02/23/11	129.73	--	2.57	127.16
MW-4	08/11/11	130.47	--	9.04	121.43	MW-5	08/11/11	128.97	--	7.49	121.48	MW-6	08/11/11	129.73	--	8.23	121.50
MW-4	02/13/12	130.47	--	5.21	125.26	MW-5	02/13/12	128.97	--	5.39	123.58	MW-6	02/13/12	129.73	--	4.62	125.11
MW-4	08/09/12	130.47	--	Well damaged		MW-5	08/09/12	128.97	--	5.28	123.69	MW-6	08/09/12	129.73	--	6.20	123.53
MW-4	02/12/13	130.47	--	Well damaged		MW-5	02/12/13	128.97	--	2.47	126.50	MW-6	02/12/13	129.73	--	3.62	126.11
MW-4	08/06/13	130.47	--	Well damaged		MW-5	08/06/13	128.97	--	1.67	127.30	MW-6	08/06/13	129.73	--	3.06	126.67
MW-4	02/24/14	130.47	--	Well damaged		MW-5	02/24/14	128.97	--	0.60	128.37	MW-6	02/24/14	129.73	--	1.30	128.43
MW-4R	09/03/14	133.92	--	2.73	131.19	MW-5	09/03/14	128.97	--	4.15	124.82	MW-6	09/03/14	129.73	--	4.71	125.02
MW-4R	03/04/15	133.92	--	4.20	129.72	MW-5	03/04/15	128.97	--	0.30	128.67	MW-6	03/04/15	129.73	--	1.21	128.52
MW-7	01/04/07	128.24	--	0.55	127.69	MW-8	01/04/07	130.91	--	4.22	126.69	MW-9	01/04/07	131.76	--	3.55	128.21
MW-7	01/11/08	128.24	--	4.90	123.34	MW-8	01/11/08	130.91	--	8.01	122.90	MW-9	01/11/08	131.76	--	5.67	126.09
MW-7	03/12/09	128.24	--	1.21	127.03	MW-8	03/12/09	130.91	--	4.28	126.63	MW-9	03/12/09	131.76	--	3.58	128.18
MW-7	09/01/09	128.24	--	5.00	123.24	MW-8	09/01/09	130.91	--	5.85	125.06	MW-9	09/01/09	131.76	--	6.19	125.57
MW-7	03/10/10	128.24	--	1.42	126.82	MW-8	03/10/10	130.91	--	2.84	128.07	MW-9	03/10/10	131.76	--	3.00	128.76
MW-7	09/09/10	128.24	--	6.16	122.08	MW-8	09/09/10	130.91	--	9.18	121.73	MW-9	09/09/10	131.76	--	6.98	124.78
MW-7	02/23/11	128.24	--	1.38	126.86	MW-8	02/23/11	130.91	--	4.28	126.63	MW-9	02/23/11	131.76	--	3.61	128.15
MW-7	08/11/11	128.24	--	6.74	121.50	MW-8	08/11/11	130.91	--	10.50	120.41	MW-9	08/11/11	131.76	--	7.29	124.47

# APPENDIX A. GROUND WATER GAUGING DATA SUMMARY - WIX FILTRATION FACILITY, DILLON, SC

Monitor Well	Gauging Date	TOC Elevation (ft NAVD)	Depth to Product (ft BTOC)	Depth to Water (ft BTOC)	Ground Water Elevation (ft NAVD)	Monitor Well	Gauging Date	TOC Elevation (ft NAVD)	Depth to Product (ft BTOC)	Depth to Water (ft BTOC)	Ground Water Elevation (ft NAVD)	Monitor Well	Gauging Date	TOC Elevation (ft NAVD)	Depth to Product (ft BTOC)	Depth to Water (ft BTOC)	Ground Water Elevation (ft NAVD)
MW-7	02/13/12	128.24	--	3.50	124.74	MW-8	02/13/12	130.91	--	5.63	125.28	MW-9	02/13/12	131.76	--	4.71	127.05
MW-7	08/09/12	128.24	--	5.22	123.02	MW-8	08/09/12	130.91	--	5.44	125.47	MW-9	08/09/12	131.76	--	6.29	125.47
MW-7	02/12/13	128.24	--	2.69	125.55	MW-8	02/12/13	130.91	--	4.42	126.49	MW-9	02/12/13	131.76	--	5.62	126.14
MW-7	08/06/13	128.24	--	1.12	127.12	MW-8	08/06/13	130.91	--	5.37	125.54	MW-9	08/06/13	131.76	--	4.53	127.23
MW-7	02/24/14	128.24	--	0.10	128.14	MW-8	02/24/14	130.91	--	3.89	127.02	MW-9	02/24/14	131.76	--	2.76	129.00
MW-7	09/03/14	128.24	--	4.63	123.61	MW-8	09/03/14	130.91	--	7.91	123.00	MW-9	09/03/14	131.76	--	5.86	125.90
MW-7	03/04/15	128.24	--	0.01	128.23	MW-8	03/04/15	130.91	--	3.77	127.14	MW-9	03/04/15	131.76	--	3.70	128.06
MW-10	02/23/11	130.34	--	3.72	126.62	MW-11	02/23/11	130.59	--	3.49	127.10	MW-12	02/23/11	134.56	--	1.79	132.77
MW-10	08/11/11	130.34	--	8.29	122.05	MW-11	08/11/11	130.59	--	8.99	121.60	MW-12	08/11/11	134.56	--	4.26	130.30
MW-10	02/13/12	130.34	--	5.48	124.86	MW-11	02/13/12	130.59	--	5.47	125.12	MW-12	02/13/12	134.56	--	5.39	129.17
MW-10	08/09/12	130.34	--	4.41	125.93	MW-11	08/09/12	130.59	--	4.09	126.50	MW-12	08/09/12	134.56	--	8.32	126.24
MW-10	02/12/13	130.34	--	4.00	126.34	MW-11	02/12/13	130.59	--	3.79	126.80	MW-12	02/12/13	134.56	--	5.09	129.47
MW-10	08/06/13	130.34	--	5.60	124.74	MW-11	08/06/13	130.59	--	5.56	125.03	MW-12	08/06/13	134.56	--	4.55	130.01
MW-10	02/24/14	130.34	--	4.27	126.07	MW-11	02/24/14	130.59	--	4.05	126.54	MW-12	08/06/13	134.56	--	3.58	130.98
MW-10	09/03/14	130.34	--	6.59	123.75	MW-11	09/03/14	130.59	--	7.24	123.35	MW-12	09/03/14	134.56	--	4.74	129.82
MW-10	03/04/15	130.34	--	4.12	126.22	MW-11	03/04/15	130.59	--	4.02	126.57	MW-12	03/04/15	134.56	--	3.63	130.93
MW-13	02/23/11	131.42	--	3.10	128.32	MW-14	02/13/12	135.01	--	10.42	124.59	MW-15	02/13/12	130.84	--	6.78	124.06
MW-13	08/11/11	131.42	--	8.30	123.12	MW-14	08/09/12	135.01	--	11.1	123.91	MW-15	08/09/12	130.84	--	8.32	122.52
MW-13	02/13/12	131.42	--	5.72	125.70	MW-14	02/12/13	135.01	--	11.53	123.48	MW-15	02/12/13	130.84	--	6.10	124.74
MW-13	08/09/12	131.42	--	7.00	124.42	MW-14	08/06/13	135.01	--	6.75	128.26	MW-15	08/06/13	130.84	--	4.85	125.99
MW-13	02/12/13	131.42	--	6.87	124.55	MW-14	02/24/14	135.01	--	6.25	128.76	MW-15	02/24/14	130.84	--	4.30	126.54
MW-13	08/06/13	131.42	--	2.32	129.1	MW-14	09/03/14	135.01	--	6.25	128.76	MW-15	09/03/14	130.84	--	4.30	126.54
MW-13	02/24/14	131.42	--	2.39	129.03	MW-14	03/04/15	135.01	--	5.75	129.26	MW-15	03/04/15	130.84	--	3.99	126.85
MW-13	09/03/14	131.42	--	2.39	129.03												
MW-13	03/04/15	131.42	--	2.56	128.86												
MW-11D	09/03/14	131.63	--	6.95	124.68	MW-12D	09/03/14	134.15	--	9.13	125.02						
MW-11D	03/04/15	131.63	--	2.76	128.87	MW-12D	03/04/15	134.15	--	5.40	128.75						

NGVD = National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929

TOC = Top of PVC Casing

"--" = Not detected or no data available

Appendix B  
Ground Water Analytical  
Data Summary

## APPENDIX B. GROUND WATER ANALYTICAL DATA SUMMARY - WIX FILTRATION FACILITY, DILLON, SC

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## APPENDIX B. GROUND WATER ANALYTICAL DATA SUMMARY - WIX FILTRATION FACILITY, DILLON, SC

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## Appendix E

### Remediation System Performance

# APPENDIX E. REMEDIATION SYSTEM PERFORMANCE

Date	AS-1		AS-2		AS-3		AS-4		AS-5		SVE		PID (ppm)	
	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	ft/min	SCFM	IN	OUT
12/01/09	50	1.1	30	0.7	25	0.5	55	1.2	45	1.0	125	10.9	60	0
01/22/10	52	1.1	25	0.5	22	0.5	53	1.2	48	1.0	110	9.6	62	0
02/08/10	55	1.2	30	0.7	30	0.7	55	1.2	50	1.1	115	10.1	65	0
03/10/10	320	7.0	320	7.0	325	7.1	330	7.2	315	6.9	100	8.8	160	0
03/30/10	330	7.2	325	7.1	330	7.2	325	7.1	320	7.0	160	14.0	155	0
04/28/10	310	6.8	320	7.0	335	7.3	320	7.0	310	6.8	140	12.3	210	0
05/31/10	325	7.1	320	7.0	300	6.5	320	7.0	330	7.2	115	10.1	107	0
06/30/10	320	7.0	320	7.0	310	6.8	330	7.2	325	7.1	120	10.5	55	0
07/23/10	325	7.1	320	7.0	325	7.1	320	7.0	330	7.2	145	12.7	11	0
08/24/10	345	7.5	325	7.1	310	6.8	310	6.8	330	7.2	150	13.1	22	0
09/09/10	320	7.0	315	6.9	320	7.0	315	6.9	325	7.1	120	10.5	24	0
10/20/10	315	6.9	320	7.0	325	7.1	350	7.6	310	6.8	82	7.2	22	0
11/24/10	310	6.8	310	6.8	330	7.2	330	7.2	320	7.0	92	8.1	145	0
12/23/10	320	7.0	325	7.1	320	7.0	315	6.9	320	7.0	88	7.7	1	0
02/02/11	335	7.3	325	7.1	335	7.3	310	6.8	350	7.6	110	9.6	0	0
03/03/11	310	6.8	330	7.2	310	6.8	320	7.0	350	7.6	115	10.1	2	0
04/05/11	310	6.8	310	6.8	300	6.5	275	6.0	300	6.5	500	43.8	12	0
05/12/11	310	6.8	305	6.7	295	6.4	305	6.7	300	6.5	450	39.4	4	0
06/08/11	330	7.2	330	7.2	305	6.7	300	6.5	330	7.2	480	42.0	28	0
07/07/11	340	7.4	340	7.4	315	6.9	300	6.5	330	7.2	400	35.0	18	0
08/01/11	310	6.8	300	6.5	300	6.5	310	6.8	330	7.2	400	35.0	18	0
08/31/11	340	7.4	335	7.3	325	7.1	315	6.9	300	6.5	400	35.0	14	0
09/30/11	300	6.5	300	6.5	305	6.7	315	6.9	315	6.9	425	37.2	22	0
11/02/11	330	7.2	300	6.5	300	6.5	330	7.2	300	6.5	400	35.0	21	0
11/30/11	315	6.9	310	6.8	300	6.5	320	7.0	325	7.1	420	36.8	22	0
12/29/11	325	7.1	345	7.5	320	7.0	340	7.4	330	7.2	850	74.4	47	0
01/31/12	310	6.8	275	6.0	265	5.8	275	6.0	270	5.9	270	23.6	9	0
03/01/12	285	6.2	325	7.1	250	5.4	325	7.1	225	4.9	350	30.7	5	0
03/29/12	310	6.8	325	7.1	320	7.0	320	7.0	330	7.2	680	59.5	32	0
05/21/12	330	7.2	300	6.5	300	6.5	325	7.1	315	6.9	710	62.2	12	0
06/29/12	325	7.1	335	7.3	300	6.5	330	7.2	300	6.5	600	52.5	24	0
07/26/12	325	7.1	345	7.5	340	7.4	325	7.1	325	7.1	328	28.7	45	0
08/30/12	320	7.0	315	6.9	310	6.8	325	7.1	290	6.3	700	61.3	12	0
10/04/12	335	7.3	310	6.8	320	7.0	300	6.5	300	6.5	580	50.8	16	0
11/01/12	305	6.6	300	6.5	300	6.5	325	7.1	320	7.0	800	70.1	10	0
12/06/12	330	7.2	330	7.2	320	7.0	325	7.1	300	6.5	900	78.8	10	0
01/08/13	295	6.4	330	7.2	300	6.5	295	6.4	300	6.5	870	76.2	7	0
01/31/13	300	6.5	295	6.4	310	6.8	315	6.9	310	6.8	650	56.9	5	0
01/31/13	300	6.5	295	6.4	310	6.8	315	6.9	310	6.8	650	56.9	5	0
03/08/13	330	7.2	310	6.8	300	6.5	320	7.0	300	6.5	900	78.8	2	0
04/01/13	350	7.6	350	7.6	340	7.4	300	6.5	340	7.4	320	28.0	6	0
05/02/13	335	7.3	340	7.4	335	7.3	315	6.9	330	7.2	500	43.8	12	0
05/30/13	335	7.3	330	7.2	335	7.3	340	7.4	350	7.6	700	61.3	6	0
07/11/13	340	7.4	335	7.3	330	7.2	320	7.0	315	6.9	800	70.1	13	0
08/06/13	330	7.2	300	6.5	315	6.9	325	7.1	320	7.0	650	56.9	8	0
09/05/13	340	7.4	310	6.8	310	6.8	310	6.8	300	6.5	750	65.7	16	0
10/03/13	355	7.7	345	7.5	330	7.2	340	7.4	330	7.2	800	70.1	9	0
11/06/13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
12/05/13	335	7.3	325	7.1	325	7.1	305	6.6	315	6.9	755	66.1	14	0
01/09/14	300	6.5	320	7.0	315	6.9	315	6.9	300	6.5	800	70.1	13	0
02/04/14	320	7.0	340	7.4	305	6.6	300	6.5	300	6.5	500	43.8	13	0
03/13/14	290	6.3	300	6.5	310	6.8	315	6.9	300	6.5	800	70.1	10	0
04/04/14	300	6.5	320	7.0	300	6.5	350	7.6	360	7.8	1100	96.3	10	0
05/01/14	315	6.9	295	6.4	275	6.0	325	7.1	315	6.9	900	78.8	13	0
06/04/14	290	6.3	330	7.2	300	6.5	335	7.3	330	7.2	1000	87.6	3	0
07/01/14	360	7.8	300	6.5	330	7.2	300	6.5	320	7.0	380	33.3	4	0
08/04/14	300	6.5	335	7.3	320	7.0	305	6.6	300	6.5	600	52.5	4	0
09/04/14	295	6.4	315	6.9	310	6.8	310	6.8	305	6.6	650	56.9	10	0
10/01/14	300	6.5	320	7.0	300	6.5	350	7.6	360	7.8	1100	96.3	10	0
11/03/14	335	7.3	330	7.2	290	6.3	305	6.6	300	6.5	650	56.9	10	0
12/03/14	330	7.2	300	6.5	315	6.9	325	7.1	275	6.0	200	17.5	8	0
01/07/15	300	6.5	300	6.5	300	6.5	275	6.0	300	6.5	300	26.3	9	0
02/05/15	285	6.2	300	6.5	290	6.3	295	6.4	305	6.6	400	35.0	13	0
02/26/15	300	6.5	275	6.0	295	6.4	300	6.5	275	6.0	600	52.5	13	0

Enclosure C  
Analytical Results for the SVE Influent Sample (April 28, 2015)

May 12, 2015

Greg Kimball  
WSP USA Corp  
123 North 3rd St  
Suite 507  
Minneapolis, MN 55401

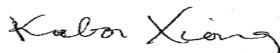
RE: Project: 31999-010 Wlx Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304851

Dear Greg Kimball:

Enclosed are the analytical results for sample(s) received by the laboratory between April 30, 2015 and May 04, 2015. The results relate only to the samples included in this report. Results reported herein conform to the most current TNI standards and the laboratory's Quality Assurance Manual, where applicable, unless otherwise noted in the body of the report.

If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,



Kabor Xiong  
kabor.xiong@pacelabs.com  
Project Manager

Enclosures

cc: Eric Johnson, WSP USA Corp.



## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full,  
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## CERTIFICATIONS

Project: 31999-010 Wlx Filtration

Pace Project No.: 10304851

### Minnesota Certification IDs

1700 Elm Street SE Suite 200, Minneapolis, MN 55414

A2LA Certification #: 2926.01

Alaska Certification #: UST-078

Alaska Certification #MN00064

Alabama Certification #40770

Arizona Certification #: AZ-0014

Arkansas Certification #: 88-0680

California Certification #: 01155CA

Colorado Certification #Pace

Connecticut Certification #: PH-0256

EPA Region 8 Certification #: 8TMS-L

Florida/NELAP Certification #: E87605

Guam Certification #:14-008r

Georgia Certification #: 959

Georgia EPD #: Pace

Idaho Certification #: MN00064

Hawaii Certification #MN00064

Illinois Certification #: 200011

Indiana Certification#C-MN-01

Iowa Certification #: 368

Kansas Certification #: E-10167

Kentucky Dept of Envi. Protection - DW #90062

Kentucky Dept of Envi. Protection - WW #:90062

Louisiana DEQ Certification #: 3086

Louisiana DHH #: LA140001

Maine Certification #: 2013011

Maryland Certification #: 322

Michigan DEPH Certification #: 9909

Minnesota Certification #: 027-053-137

Mississippi Certification #: Pace

Montana Certification #: MT0092

Nevada Certification #: MN\_00064

Nebraska Certification #: Pace

New Jersey Certification #: MN-002

New York Certification #: 11647

North Carolina Certification #: 530

North Carolina State Public Health #: 27700

North Dakota Certification #: R-036

Ohio EPA #: 4150

Ohio VAP Certification #: CL101

Oklahoma Certification #: 9507

Oregon Certification #: MN200001

Oregon Certification #: MN300001

Pennsylvania Certification #: 68-00563

Puerto Rico Certification

Saipan (CNMI) #:MP0003

South Carolina #:74003001

Texas Certification #: T104704192

Tennessee Certification #: 02818

Utah Certification #: MN000642013-4

Virginia DGS Certification #: 251

Virginia/VELAP Certification #: Pace

Washington Certification #: C486

West Virginia Certification #: 382

West Virginia DHHR #:9952C

Wisconsin Certification #: 999407970

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## SAMPLE SUMMARY

Project: 31999-010 Wlx Filtration

Pace Project No.: 10304851

Lab ID	Sample ID	Matrix	Date Collected	Date Received
10304851001	hold	Air		05/04/15 08:54
10304516001	SVE-COMB	Air	04/28/15 11:47	04/30/15 09:30

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## SAMPLE ANALYTE COUNT

Project: 31999-010 Wlx Filtration

Pace Project No.: 10304851

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Lab ID	Sample ID	Method	Analysts	Analytes Reported
10304516001	SVE-COMB	TO-15	MJL	5

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: 31999-010 Wlx Filtration

Pace Project No.: 10304851

Sample: SVE-COMB		Lab ID: 10304516001		Collected: 04/28/15 11:47		Received: 04/30/15 09:30		Matrix: Air	
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual	
TO15 MSV AIR		Analytical Method: TO-15							
Benzene	4.2	ug/m3	0.59	1.83		05/04/15 00:39	71-43-2		
Ethylbenzene	5.8	ug/m3	1.6	1.83		05/04/15 00:39	100-41-4		
Toluene	235	ug/m3	14.1	18.3		05/05/15 11:18	108-88-3		
m&p-Xylene	20.0	ug/m3	3.2	1.83		05/04/15 00:39	179601-23-1		
o-Xylene	7.3	ug/m3	1.6	1.83		05/04/15 00:39	95-47-6		

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: 31999-010 Wlx Filtration  
Pace Project No.: 10304851

QC Batch:	AIR/23160	Analysis Method:	TO-15
QC Batch Method:	TO-15	Analysis Description:	TO15 MSV AIR Low Level
Associated Lab Samples:	10304516001		

METHOD BLANK: 1955129 Matrix: Air  
Associated Lab Samples: 10304516001

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Benzene	ug/m3	ND	0.32	05/03/15 16:28	
Ethylbenzene	ug/m3	ND	0.88	05/03/15 16:28	
m&p-Xylene	ug/m3	ND	1.8	05/03/15 16:28	
o-Xylene	ug/m3	ND	0.88	05/03/15 16:28	
Toluene	ug/m3	ND	0.77	05/03/15 16:28	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 1955130

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Benzene	ug/m3	32.5	35.9	111	64-139	
Ethylbenzene	ug/m3	44.2	54.8	124	71-136	
m&p-Xylene	ug/m3	88.3	106	119	71-134	
o-Xylene	ug/m3	44.2	53.7	122	75-134	
Toluene	ug/m3	38.3	44.7	117	70-129	

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 1955381

Parameter	Units	10304516002 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Benzene	ug/m3	2.2	2.0	11	25	
Ethylbenzene	ug/m3	3.9	4.2	7	25	
m&p-Xylene	ug/m3	14.6	16.0	9	25	
o-Xylene	ug/m3	6.0	6.7	11	25	
Toluene	ug/m3	172	183	6	25	

Results presented on this page are in the units indicated by the "Units" column except where an alternate unit is presented to the right of the result.

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## QUALIFIERS

Project: 31999-010 Wlx Filtration

Pace Project No.: 10304851

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### DEFINITIONS

DF - Dilution Factor, if reported, represents the factor applied to the reported data due to dilution of the sample aliquot.

ND - Not Detected at or above adjusted reporting limit.

J - Estimated concentration above the adjusted method detection limit and below the adjusted reporting limit.

MDL - Adjusted Method Detection Limit.

PQL - Practical Quantitation Limit.

RL - Reporting Limit.

S - Surrogate

1,2-Diphenylhydrazine decomposes to and cannot be separated from Azobenzene using Method 8270. The result for each analyte is a combined concentration.

Consistent with EPA guidelines, unrounded data are displayed and have been used to calculate % recovery and RPD values.

LCS(D) - Laboratory Control Sample (Duplicate)

MS(D) - Matrix Spike (Duplicate)

DUP - Sample Duplicate

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

NC - Not Calculable.

SG - Silica Gel - Clean-Up

U - Indicates the compound was analyzed for, but not detected.

N-Nitrosodiphenylamine decomposes and cannot be separated from Diphenylamine using Method 8270. The result reported for each analyte is a combined concentration.

Pace Analytical is TNI accredited. Contact your Pace PM for the current list of accredited analytes.

TNI - The NELAC Institute.

### SAMPLE QUALIFIERS

Sample: 10304516001

[1] The internal standard recoveries associated with this sample exceed the lower control limit. The reported results should be considered estimated values.

Sample: 1955381

[1] The internal standard recoveries associated with this sample exceed the lower control limit. The reported results should be considered estimated values.

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## QUALITY CONTROL DATA CROSS REFERENCE TABLE

Project: 31999-010 Wlx Filtration


Pace Project No.: 10304851

Lab ID	Sample ID	QC Batch Method	QC Batch	Analytical Method	Analytical Batch
10304516001	SVE-COMB	TO-15	AIR/23160		

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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Page 9 of 10

	Document Name: Air Sample Condition Upon Receipt	Document Revised: 26Dec2013
	Document No.: F-MN-A-106-rev.09	Page 1 of 1
		Issuing Authority: Pace Minnesota Quality Office

Air Sample Condition  
Upon Receipt

Client Name:

Project #:

WO#: 10304851

Courier: ☒ Fed Ex ☐ UPS ☐ USPS ☐ Client  
☐ Commercial ☐ Pace ☐ Other:

Tracking Number: 7805 783 3467/3445/3456, 8506 2671 7324



Custody Seal on Cooler/Box Present? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Seals Intact? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Optional: Proj. Due Date: Proj. Name:

Packing Material: ☐ Bubble Wrap ☐ Bubble Bags ☒ Foam ☐ None ☐ Other:

Temp Blank rec: ☐ Yes ☒ No

Temp. (TO17 and TO13 samples only) (°C): Corrected Temp (°C):

Thermom. Used: ☐ B88A912167504 ☐ 72337080  
☐ B88A9132521491 ☐ 80512447

Temp should be above freezing to 6°C Correction Factor:

Date & Initials of Person Examining Contents:

4/30/15 BO

Type of Ice Received ☐ Blue ☐ Wet ☒ None

Chain of Custody Present?	Yes	No	N/A	Comments:
Chain of Custody Filled Out?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1.
Chain of Custody Relinquished?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2.
Sampler Name and/or Signature on COC?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	3.
Samples Arrived within Hold Time?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	4.
Short Hold Time Analysis (<72 hr)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	5.
Rush Turn Around Time Requested?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6.
Sufficient Volume?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	7.
Correct Containers Used?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	8.
-Pace Containers Used?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	9.
Containers Intact?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	10.
Media:				11.
Sample Labels Match COC?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	12.

Samples Received:

12 GLC

Canisters			Flow Controllers			Stand Alone G	
Sample Number	Can ID	FC	Sample Number	Can ID	FC	Sample Number	Can ID
SVE-Comb	0632	0176	SSV-13	0005	0075		
SSV-5	1490	0174	"-14	0071	0432		
"-6	1049	0162					
"-7	1266	0182					
"-17 (dup)	1063	0182					
"-8	0730	0239					
"-9	1206	0196					
"-10	1272	0194					
"-11	2745	0183					
"-12	0657	0586					

#### CLIENT NOTIFICATION/RESOLUTION

Person Contacted: Greg Kimball

Field Data Required? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Comments/Resolution:

Date/Time: May 4, 2015

Report and Invoice sample "SVE-Comb" separately from all other samples per client's request.

Project Manager Review:

Date: April 30, 2015

Note: Whenever there is a discrepancy affecting North Carolina compliance samples, a copy of this form will be sent to the North Carolina DEHNR Certification Office (i.e. out of hold, incorrect preservative, out of temp, incorrect containers)

Enclosure D  
Site Photographs from April 27 through 29, 2015 Inspection



PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG		
Wix Filtration Corp	Wix Plant Site, Dillon, SC	E0031999.000



Photo No. 1	
Air sparge well AS-2.	

Photo No. 2	
<b>AS-3</b> Water observed bubbling in settled area around well's concrete pad. Mud residue within pressure gage; therefore, reading could not be collected.	



# PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG

Wix Filtration Corp

Wix Plant Site, Dillon, SC

E0031999.000

Photo No.

3

AS-4

Flow on wellhead gage showed 0 psi.



Photo No.

4

Soil Vapor Extraction Well  
SVE-1

Well appeared submerged.

No vacuum pressure when  
wellhead valves were  
opened.





**PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG**

**Wix Filtration Corp**

**Wix Plant Site, Dillon, SC**

**E0031999.000**

**Photo No.**

**5**

**SVE-2**

**Well appeared submerged.  
No vacuum pressure when  
wellhead valves were  
opened.**



**Photo No.**

**6**

**View of AS/SVE Equipment  
Trailer**





**PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG**

**Wix Filtration Corp**

**Wix Plant Site, Dillon, SC**

**E0031999.000**

**Photo No.**

**7**

**AS/SVE Equipment inside  
Trailer**

**Blower, Carbon Vessels,  
Condensate (Knockout)  
Tank, and Compressor.**



**Photo No.**

**8**

**Gage on carbon vessel  
effluent – shows 0 psi and  
appears full of fluid.**



**PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG**

**Wix Filtration Corp**

**Wix Plant Site, Dillon, SC**

**E0031999.000**

**Photo No.**

**9**

**SVE influent sample collection; sample collected at influent port before the first carbon vessel.**



## **WSP**

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Fax: +1 703 709 8505  
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